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THE MARKET FOR FARM PRODUCTS  
(IN  
NORTHWESTERN QUEBEC)

Vol. 3

By

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The entire project was carried out under the supervision of Dr. W. C. Hopper, Principal Economist of the Economics Division, Dominion Department of Agriculture.

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## THE MARKET FOR FARM PRODUCTS IN NORTHWESTERN QUEBEC

### Scope and Method of Study

The purpose of this survey was to determine the sources of supplies of farm products consumed in Northwestern Quebec, the quantity of such products marketed, and the agencies through which they were handled. The objective was to determine whether it is possible for the settlers in the Clay Belt, in the vicinity of Rouyn, Noranda, Val d'Or, LaSarre, and Amos, to make better use of the markets at their door.

The 12-month period immediately preceding the commencement of the field work was selected for analysis: this was July 1941 to June 1942. A similar study had been done in the adjacent Ontario Gold Belt - Kirkland Lake and Porcupine Camps, for the previous year, July 1940 to June 1941. To a considerable extent the same Dominion personnel worked in both, with representatives of the respective provincial departments of agriculture.

The volume and value of each principal farm product, both shipped in and locally produced, arriving in each month of the year has been determined. In addition to products which could literally be termed "farm" - fruits, vegetables, eggs, hay, etc., - account was taken of certain products having undergone some processing. Examples are canned and powdered milk, butter, meat and other packing house products, and mixed grains.

Local production received particular attention. Most of the farmers regularly marketing in each centre were questioned as to seasonal volume and price. Those who sold milk only were not individually questioned except when they were the distributors of their own milk. Otherwise, the volume was apparent from information furnished by commercial distributors, usually operators of pasteurizing plants.

Rouyn and Amos had public markets, and marketing through dealers and from door to door took place in other towns. The volume was a rather small proportion of total consumption.

The field work of this survey was carried out in the summer of 1942. Data was obtained in Rouyn, Noranda, Duparquet, Malartic, Val d'Or, Bourlamaque, Sullivan, Amos, Makamik, LaSarre, and other centres in the area, and also in Toronto, Gravenhurst, New Liskeard, and Cochrane in Ontario, and in Montreal.

The receiving records of railway freight and express offices were abstracted. The records of various wholesalers and distributors, both private and cooperative, were examined. Trucking information was obtained from the inspection station at Gravenhurst and from those engaged in trucking agricultural products into the area.

The grouping of the data to represent three areas, Rouyn-Noranda, Val d'Or and LaSarre-Amos, was to some extent arbitrary. LaSarre and Amos are quite distinct markets, but each is small and their conditions and problems are similar, so they are treated as a single unit. Rouyn and Noranda and their satellite settlements are a natural unity, as are also Val d'Or, Bourlamaque, Malartic, and nearby mining camps. In this study references to either LaSarre or Amos usually refer to both; either Rouyn or Noranda signifies, as a rule, the twin towns and environs; Val d'Or is used throughout for the market area of that town, embracing several other incorporated and unincorporated towns.

### Description of Area

The area studied in this market survey is northwestern Quebec extending easterly from the Ontario boundary some 75 miles along and to the south of the Transcontinental railway. Most of the settled part of Abitibi county and the northern edge of Temiscamingue county are involved. The area includes all the gold mines in Quebec as well as the Noranda copper-gold mine and three or four similar smaller base metal mines. The towns and areas which have mining as their main industry had a population of about 40,000 in 1941, as follows:

Table 1.-Population of Towns and Townships in Northwestern Quebec.

<u>Rouyn-Noranda area</u>	<u>1941</u>	<u>1931</u>
Rouyn town	8,808	3,225
Noranda town	4,576	2,246
Duparquet town	1,384	(x)
Cadillac village	989	(x)
Beauchastel twp.	2,444	172
Clericy twp.	2,193	79
Rouyn twp.	1,560	300
Cadillac twp.	1,102	54
Destor twp.	828	57
Total	23,884	6,133
<u>Val d'Or area</u>		
Val d'Or town	4,385	(x)
Malartic town	2,895	(x)
Bourlamaque town	1,545	(x)
Malartic twp.	1,347	7
Dubuisson twp.	1,314	139
Pascalis twp.	1,059	1
Varsan twp.	900	63
Total	13,445	210
Other townships in mining areas	2,545	232
Sub-total, mining areas	39,874	6,575



	<u>1941</u>	<u>1931</u>
<u>LaSarre-Amos area</u>		
LaSarre village	2,167	(x)
Amos town	2,862	2,153
Makamik village	645	821
LaSarre Parish	1,297	2,498
Desmeloizes twp.	3,617	2,710
Total	10,588	8,182
Grand total, survey area	50,462	14,757

(x) Not incorporated.

The same towns and townships had 6,575 population in 1931.

In addition we studied the towns of LaSarre and Amos, which are distributing centres for the farming areas of the Clay Belt which is contiguous to the Gold Belt or mining area to the north of the latter. The population of these towns and their environs in the 1941 census totalled 10,600. Thus over 50,000 people provided the market for many of the commodities of which receipts are summarized in this report. A third leading industry of the area exists in the territory to the immediate south in the upper Ottawa river valley, known locally as the Quinze river; this is the cutting of pulp wood and perhaps also some lumbering. Noranda has the local head office of Canadian International Paper Co., the main operator.

In 1941 Quebec mines produced about 20 per cent of Canadian gold production, and the following year the provinces production increased slightly against a decline for Canada. The respective provincial totals were 1,089,000 oz. and 1,092,000 oz. It was only in the latter part of 1942, after the end of the period covered by this survey, that by reason of manpower shortage production in Quebec mines declined. The census was fortuitously taken less than a month previous to the commencement of the survey year.

Some 29 straight gold mines produced 75 per cent of this gold, and Noranda and 4 or 5 other base metal mines produced 25 per cent. The latter produced an undisclosed (in wartime) quantity of copper, zinc, lead and other strategic metals. Pre-war copper production was above 40,000 tons a year. The 29 gold mines and 4 or 5 copper-gold mines operating at the time of the survey had 8,029 employees in 1941 and 7,650 in 1942. Wages of \$14,452,000, an average of \$1,800 per man, were paid in 1941. In 1942 the respecting figures were \$14,936,000 and \$1,991.

Besides mining, agriculture, and forest industries, other industries of the area included transportation and distribution. Rouyn-Noranda, contiguous towns with a total population of 14,000 are the focal point of railways and highways. The C.N.R. enters the towns by lines from east and north, and the T. and N. O. comes in from the west. The first of these lines gives access from Quebec and Montreal, the second from western Canada,

and the third from Toronto, Montreal, Northern Ontario, and western Canada. They all connect points in the area with each other, as do various highways and bus routes. Rouyn-Noranda is a terminus for passenger and freight trains on all lines. Through trains, with sleeping cars, operate from Toronto, Ottawa, Montreal and Quebec.

The first railway, the 44-mile C. N. line from the Transcontinental railway<sup>1/</sup> to the north, was built in 1926, giving Noranda access to everywhere. The following year the Nipissing Central Railway, now T. and N. O., was completed to Rouyn from the Ontario border to the west. The C. N. R. short line from Senneterre through the heart of the Quebec Gold Belt to Noranda was built a decade later.

Mining activity, in the prospect stage in the first decade of the 20th century, really commenced with the staking of the claims for the Noranda mine by Edward Horne in 1920. The company produced its first copper in 1927 in its own smelter. Rouyn and Noranda became towns in 1926.

Val d'Or was founded in 1934, and developed, as Rouyn had, from a mushroom pioneer town to a substantial centre in a very few years. Malartic, between Rouyn and Val d'Or, came still later. Agencies distributing farm products are concentrated mainly in Rouyn-Noranda and Val d'Or in the mining area, and in LaSarre and Amos in the Clay Belt.

LaSarre and Amos each had passed the first quarter century of their history at the time of the survey. Their origin, shortly after the building of the Transcontinental railway, was entirely independent of mining or mineral exploration, and their subsequent development has only indirectly reflected this. It might be mentioned that Amos had, between 1931 and 1941, a population much greater than in either census year. For a brief time it had a thriving existence as the transfer point between rail and water transport while the Val d'Or camp was being developed. The Harricana River provided a satisfactory water route for through freight and passenger vessels from Amos station to a point on Lac Montigny very close to Val d'Or. This transshipment became unnecessary and Amos subsided into a quiet agricultural centre after the building of the Senneterre-Noranda branch railway. At about the same time air transport, which had operated from Montreal and Toronto to Rouyn and Val d'Or, disappeared.

#### General Analysis of Marketing of Agricultural Products In The Quebec Gold Belt.

##### Volume and Value

Some 49,000 tons of farm produce valued at \$4,820,000 were consumed in the markets of northwestern Quebec during the year of the survey (tables 2 and 20). Twenty-three per cent of the tonnage, 11,000 tons, was

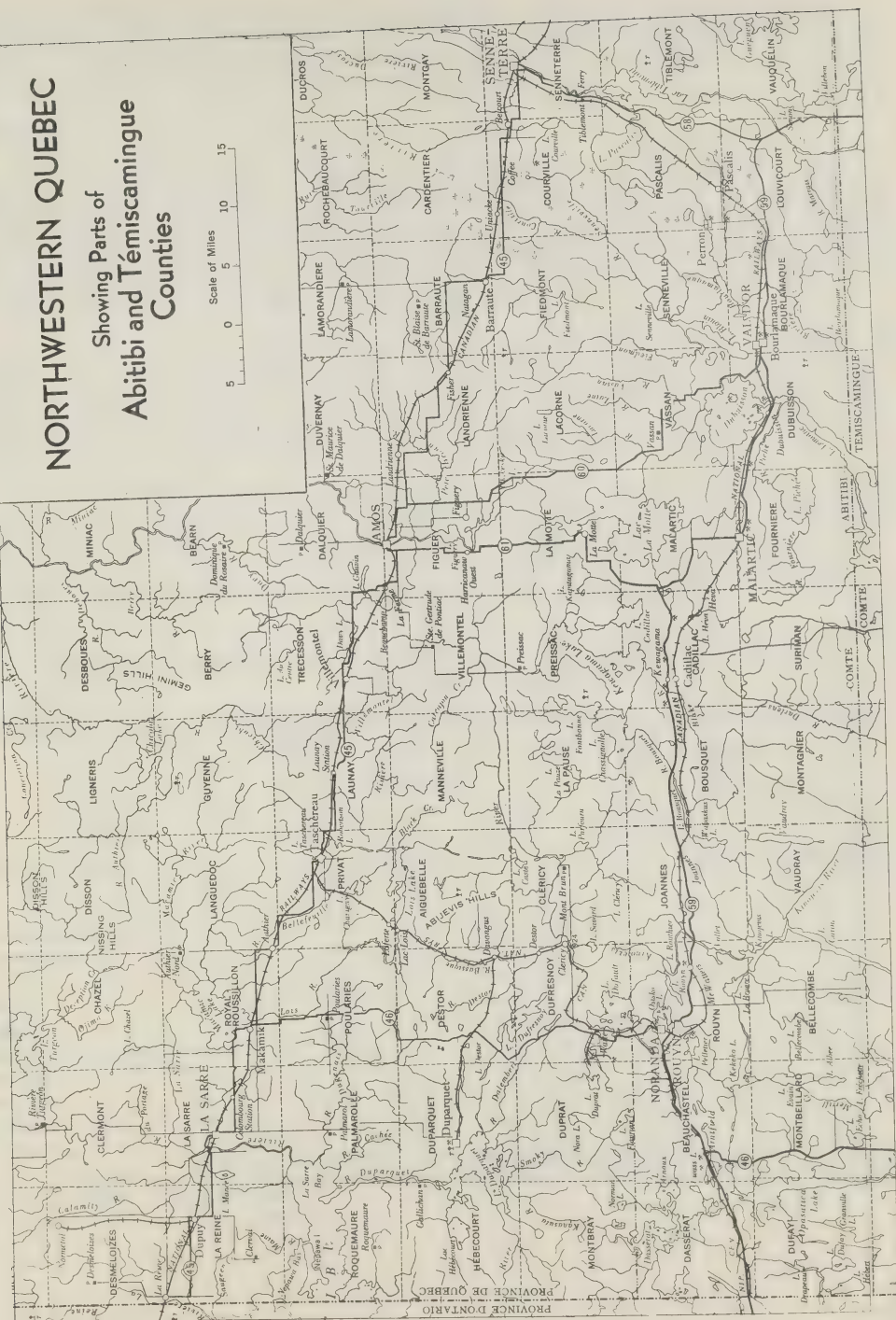
<sup>1/</sup> This Winnipeg-Quebec line, serving LaSarre and Amos, was built in 1913, as a transcontinental and to tap the potential agricultural area, but with no knowledge of mineral wealth.



# NORTHWESTERN QUEBEC

Showing Parts of  
Abitibi and Témiscamingue  
Counties

Scale of Miles  
5 0 5 10 15







locally produced and the rest was shipped in. The local produce, being mostly hay, milk, and potatoes, was worth an average of only \$70 per ton as against about \$117 for shipped-in produce, which included higher proportions of fruits, meats, and processed dairy products.

### Sources

The main area of supply on the basis of both tonnage and value was the Prairie Provinces. From those western provinces came 44 per cent of total tonnage, including large proportions of the receipts of grains, meats, horses, eggs, and butter. Besides about 500 cars of grain, prairie shippers forwarded some 300 cars of meats and packing house produce, 50 cars of horses, 29 cars of hay, and 10 cars of potatoes.

Old Quebec supplied about 5,500 tons of produce, 11.2 per cent of the total. Over half of the total was hay, about 300 cars, which accounts for the greater value of a less tonnage from southern Ontario. Some 4,000 tons from Ontario south of North Bay cost an average of about \$160 per ton, whereas the composite average for southern Quebec was about \$60.

Northern Ontario, the companion pioneer area to the west, supplied slightly less tonnage than did the Maritime Provinces and slightly more than did the United States. The gross value of Northern Ontario produce, principally milk, ice cream and cream, was greater than that of Maritime shipments, mostly potatoes, and less than U. S. produce, heavy in fruit.

Table 2. Receipts of Farm Products at Northwestern Quebec Markets,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

Commodity group	Weight			Value			Total
	From	North-		From	North-		value
	North-	western:		North-	western:		as pro-
	Total:	western:	Quebec	Total	western:	Quebec	portion
	Quebec	pro-		Quebec	pro-		of all
	portion:			portion:			receipts
	Tons	Tons	%	\$	\$	%	%
Vegetables	2,414	217	9.0	223,225	10,973	4.9	4.6
Potatoes	1,219	1,038	24.6	158,612	37,735	23.8	3.3
Fruits	3,029	*	#	366,705	27	#	7.6
Meats	4,042	492	12.2	1,422,955	156,908	11.0	29.6
Eggs	678	56	8.3	304,257	24,999	8.2	6.3
Dairy Products	5,991	3,235	54.0	1,297,478	409,189	31.5	26.9
Honey	28	*	.9	7,507	70	.9	.2
Hay	10,399	6,026	58.0	240,649	136,294	56.6	5.0
Grains	17,073	157	.9	632,655	7,825	1.2	13.1
Livestock	1,009	1	.1	165,852	189	0.1	3.4
Total	48,882	11,222	23.0	4,819,895	784,209	16.3	100.0

\* Less than 1,000 pounds.

# Less than .05 per cent

From British Columbia came some 25 cars of apples and some vegetables, the total value of which was about 1 per cent of the total.

### Transportation

The importance of the West as supplier of farm products to these mining towns and colonization centres is tied up with the geographical setting of the area on the route between western and eastern Canada. Railways are so situated that routes are rather direct, and freight rates are favourable for diverting goods from the large flow constantly moving eastward to large eastern centres. Prices of many types of produce generally rule higher at Toronto and Montreal than at Winnipeg. When possible, northern distributors avoided the virtual back haul from the south of goods of types regularly shipped from the west - grains, meats, eggs, butter, apples, horses, etc.

The Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway offered a stop-off and partial unload service of considerable value to dealers in a territory such as the Ontario-Quebec gold belt, where distributing centres are in no instance particularly large. For a small fee a car might be stopped for unloading at as many as three T. & N. O. stations on the direct line between origin and destination, even though the terminal points were beyond T. & N. O. line. The privilege was much used by dealers in fresh fruits and vegetables, meats, and grains. A similar effect was obtained on Canadian National line by a combination of carload and package rates for "peddler" cars, those which unloaded meat, especially, at several stations along the line of route. Both devices permitted a larger number of smaller stations to receive direct shipments from producing or processing points, with less local trucking to find customers. Still another useful service was the iced or heated bi-weekly cars from Toronto to Rouyn of the Muirhead Forwarding Co. Shippers of less than carload quantities paid rates intermediate between local and carload and obtained temperature protection. Express rates on perishable traffic from producing areas in southern Ontario to northern Quebec and Ontario were low. Both C. N. and C. P. Express companies served the area over T. and N. O. Railway line.

Roads were very good within and to the district, and highway communication between all parts of the area was possible over a network of provincial highways. From distant points, access to North Bay and south was possible via a road from Rouyn to New Liskeard and south, and also via Kirkland Lake. At the latter point the Trans-Canada highway is met for communication to Northern Ontario and western Canada. These roads south and west from Rouyn are 10 years old or more. A more recent facility was the highway from Val d'Or to Mont Laurier and Montreal, with branch to Ottawa. Busses ran over most of these routes, and throughout the area. Trucks operated from Toronto bringing a considerable volume of fruits and vegetables. From Montreal a much less volume of produce arrived by truck, probably because of the recent opening of the road, its relatively low proportion of pavement, and the considerable grades encountered over a large part of it. The completion of the highway connection to Port Arthur and the Prairies came after the close of this survey.



From all main outside areas of supply, including Northern Ontario, rail traffic was heavier than truck traffic. The vast bulk of the tonnage moved by freight, but express service was important for certain fruits and vegetables, eggs and butter arriving from the south.

### FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

The wholesaling of fruits and vegetables was carried on only in Noranda and Val d'Or. All points on the Transcontinental were served by the same merchants by truck delivery, except occasionally when a car of tomatoes or mixed produce was sold in advance of arrival and shipped direct to La Sarre or Amos to supply regular customers with fresher produce at somewhat more favourable prices than usual. The chain type of business dominated this field. In Noranda and Val d'Or there are branches of a house having outlets in all parts of Northern Ontario. Another house in Noranda was independent throughout most of the 12 months covered by the survey, but was absorbed in 1942 by a Montreal firm already represented in Val d'Or. In the latter town there was also an independent dealer. The retail grocery chains brought in considerable of their own fruit and vegetables in cars and small lots shipped out of Toronto. A few truckers did their own merchandising, particularly in Noranda and Duparquet, mining towns between Noranda and La Sarre.

War restrictions on trucking were not in effect at the time of the survey, and much of the produce arrived by highway from Toronto. In addition, railway freight moved the bulk of the traffic from Toronto and all that was assembled in Montreal and North Bay. Imported shipments came in mixed cars from these three centres and direct from producing areas in Texas and California. Direct movement, except of oranges, was not prevalent however, as these markets seem just too small to absorb full or half cars of a single commodity.

Table 3.-Fruits: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets July 1941-June 1942.

Commodity	Weight		Value	
	Pounds	Per cent	\$	Per cent
Apples	2,319,192	38.2	111,665	30.8
Oranges	1,560,946	25.8	107,877	29.3
Bananas	753,741	12.4	48,846	13.3
Grapes	428,275	7.1	30,241	8.2
Peaches	335,113	5.5	15,155	4.1
Grapefruit	162,430	2.7	10,028	2.7
Lemons	111,790	1.9	9,353	2.5
Strawberries	58,484	1.0	8,925	2.4
Plums	132,656	2.2	8,610	2.3
Pears	125,500	2.1	8,402	2.3
Cherries	25,651	.4	3,215	.9
Cranberries	12,424	.2	2,061	.6
Others	32,370	.5	2,327	.6
Total	6,058,572	100.0	366,705	100.0

A tariff provision peculiar to the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway was a 10,000 pound minimum (instead of 21,000 pounds or more on other lines) on mixed fruit and vegetable cars out of North Bay. Since two houses with branches throughout the North, only one in Quebec however, were situated in North Bay, the low minimum had proven a considerable boon to northern consumers, and to the wholesalers over the years. Solid cars of lettuce and citrus fruits from California, of root vegetables from Texas, of peaches and watermelons from Georgia, of apples from British Columbia, of melons from Arizona were booked into North Bay, the loads shuffled among the same cars, which were then billed out to various Northern markets such as Noranda. Mixed cars from Montreal were based on a similar reassembly by the parent company. Cars and trucks out of Toronto on the other hand, were most likely to be based on the purchasing activity of an agent of the Northern house who would shop throughout the Toronto wholesale market. As many as 20 Toronto firms might contribute to a load.

The value of all fruit receipts was \$366,705 on a volume of over 6 million pounds. The value of apples, citrus fruits, bananas, and peaches was 90 per cent of the total, and the tonnage proportion of the same group was 93 per cent (tables 3 and 21).

Apples - The most important fruit on the basis both of weight and value was apples. Receipts of some 55,000 bushels cost \$11,665, an average of \$2.00 per bushel (table 22). Fifty-three per cent of these shipments, some 29,000 bushels came from Ontario, at an average price of \$1.67 per bushel. British Columbia was the origin of another 35 per cent, about 19,660 bushels, the most of which averaged \$2.42. Nova Scotia shipments were 4,300 bushels costing \$1.85 per bushel or about \$6 per barrel. United States apples appeared between April and July, 1,800 bushels costing on the average \$3.80. Southern Quebec supplied 500 bushels in the fall and winter and the delivered cost was \$2.04 per bushel.

Arrivals were seasonal, with over half of the receipts being recorded in September, October and November. British Columbia shipments were more regular and more even than those from any other area, with only August and June arrivals being notably small. Ontario shipments were concentrated to the extent of 52 per cent in September and October. It is not believed, however, that northern dealers' storage is of any great capacity, though consumers may have stocked up in these two months when prices were low.

The tabulation of this traffic (table 22) virtually omits La Sarre-Amos, not because apples are not received and consumed in those centres, but because without local wholesalers the record did not distinguish receipts which were eventually sold to those localities. The supply on a bushelage basis went two-thirds to Noranda and one-third to Val d'Or, but average cost at the latter centre was \$2.21 as compared with only \$1.93 at Noranda. The difference is accounted for by reason of the fact that many a package of apples delivered to a retailer in Val d'Or district had been taken from a railway car at Noranda and trucked eastward; other shipments trucked from Toronto had to absorb a change of almost a cent a pound as against about



3/4 cent for the trip to Noranda; less delivery of cars and part cars direct from producing areas in Northern Ontario and British Columbia took place, but even on such a basis the tariff to Val d'Or was slightly higher from southern Ontario.

The demand according to grade and variety can be shown on the basis of 1941-42 deliveries as follows:

Table 4.-Grades and Varieties of Apples Marketed in Northwestern Quebec, July 1941 - June 1942.

Grade	Combination							
Origin	Extra Fancy	Fancy	Fancy and C	C	Total			
B.C apples								
Per cent	25	29	22	24	100*			
	No. 1		Domestic					
Eastern apples								
Per cent		60		40	100#			
Variety	McIntosh	Winesap	Delicious	Spy	Ben Davis	30 Other Varieties	Total	
Per cent								
% of sample	27	15	9	8	7	5	29	100 <sup>x</sup>

\*45 per cent of shipments had grade indicated.

#32 per cent of shipments had grade indicated.

<sup>x</sup>68 per cent of shipments had variety indicated.

\* Sixty per cent of eastern apples received were No. 1 grade, and 54 per cent of shipments from British Columbia were of the extra fancy and fancy grades. One-third of all receipts had grade information indicated, and the estimates are based on this sample.

The variety received in greatest quantity was the all-season McIntosh, receipts of which were 27 per cent of the total. The sample of variety indicated apples was two-thirds of all shipments. The next most popular variety was Winesap, a late western variety, 15 per cent. The third ranking variety was Delicious, a winter apple produced in British Columbia and also to some extent in the east, 9 per cent. The winter variety Spy ranked fourth with 8 per cent, followed closely by Ben Davis, a late variety, 7 per cent, and Duchess, a fall apple, 5 per cent. The other 29 per cent of shipments were of some 30 varieties.

Grapes. -Grapes were the second ranking domestic type fruit. Total receipts were 428 275 pounds costing \$30,241 (table 30). Shipments came from the United States in every month to provide 74 per cent of the tonnage, and from Ontario in August, September, and October to supply the other 26 per cent. The concord type of grape was of course the main one coming from Ontario, and the various dessert types were included in U. S. supplies. The average prices reflected this difference, being 5 cents for American grapes.

Peaches -Actual Canadian shipments of peaches exceeded those of grapes, but total tonnage and value ranked peaches after grapes. In a similar way, Ontario and the United States alone produced all shipments to Northwestern Quebec, with the latter supply arriving only in June, July and August, when 18,095 pounds costing \$1,659 were distributed (table 34). Ontario's 317,018 pounds, brought in mostly in August and September, were 93 per cent of total receipts. They cost on the average  $4\frac{1}{4}$  cents a pound as compared with 9 2 cents for Nova Scotia peaches.

Strawberries. -No local production of domestic small fruits was revealed in the survey, and the 1941 census indicates that only \$64 worth of strawberries were produced during 1940 in Abitibi and Temiskamingue counties, of which \$45 worth was sold. The average price at the farm was reported as  $8\frac{1}{2}$  cents a pound. Strawberries marketed commercially amounted to 38,989 quarts, of which 22,222 or 57 per cent were from the United States and 15,513 or 40 per cent from Ontario (table 39). The other 1,254 quarts were from Northern Quebec. The average price of Canadian fruit was about 20 cents a quart, and arrivals occurred in June and July. American berries cost 25 cents a quart and arrived principally in May as well as in April and June. Strawberries have been converted at  $1\frac{1}{2}$  pounds per quart, perhaps a little in excess of average weight.

Plums Small supplies of British Columbia plums were added to shipments from Ontario and the U. S. to make a total of 132,656 pounds costing \$8,610 (table 37). Seventy five per cent of the tonnage was from Ontario, the average price being nearly 5 cents a pound. N. S. plums cost an average of 11 7 cents a pound, and the volume was 24 per cent of all receipts. The small volume of B. C. plums was delivered at a cost of about 9 cents a pound. The season for this fruit terminated in October, having commenced in June for U. S. origin and in July for Canadian.

Pears. -The same three areas furnished 125,500 pounds of pears to these markets in the following proportions: Ontario and British Columbia each 39 per cent, and United States 22 per cent (table 35). The respective average prices were 4.2 cents, 8.1 cents, and 8 8 cents per pound. Total value was \$8,402, indicating a composite average of 6 7 cents per pound. No winter pears arrived from Ontario, and shipments from there came in only from July to October. British Columbia or United States boxed product was available in all seasons except May and June. The price of receipts by months increased steadily from 4 8 cents per pound in September to 10.7 cents in April.



Cherries. The territorial pattern of supply observed for such other tree fruits as plums and pears applied also to cherries, with Ontario chiefly and British Columbia and United States producing all shipments amounting to 25,651 pounds costing \$3,215 (table 26). Ontario shipments were 72 per cent of the total and averaged 7.6 cents per pound. British Columbia cherries were 17 per cent and cost 21.1 cents per pound delivered. N. S. produce was the balance of 11 per cent of the year's supply, and by reason of early availability and dessert type commanded a price of 32 cents a pound. The B. C. cherries were similarly dessert Bings and Lamberts, but failed to catch the earliest demand. Ontario types were sour and sweet preserving types, not quite so select as those from the West Coast.

October domestic fruits included apricots, currants, and various berries, but the value of no one of them exceeded \$500 during the year (tables 23, 25, 28, 29, 38).

Blueberries. The only fruit of surplus production was blueberries, not really a farm product, but one marketed by farmers to a large extent. Only  $\frac{1}{2}$  million pounds were picked during 1942 in Abitibi and Temiscamingue, but the 1941 crop, though not officially estimated, was larger. Production evidently varies greatly from year to year, as in 1943 the crop increased again to 8.4 million pounds, only to decline to 331,000 pounds in 1944.

Table 5.-Blueberries: Shipments from Northwestern Quebec Markets, 1941.

Shipping point	Unit	July	August	Year	Average price
					¢
Rouyn	quarts	24,379	41,604	65,983	
Amos	"	800	800	1,600	
Total	"	25,179	42,404	67,583	
Rouyn	\$	2,680	4,990	7,670	11.62
Amos	\$	80	84	164	10.25
Total	\$	2,760	5,074	7,834	
Av. Price	¢	10.96	11.97		11.59

Outward movement, no doubt in considerable aggregate volume, could move readily through each railway station in the territory which might be near a producing area. The survey covered only the movement from the stations of the towns studied, and traffic was found at Rouyn, Noranda, LaSarre and Amos. A total of 67,583 quarts, about 100,000 pounds, was recorded (table 5), most of the amount moving through Rouyn to Toronto wholesalers and to other Ontario points. The season covered nearly the whole of July and August. For sales in July, pickers were paid, delivered shipping point, about 11 cents a quart and about 12 cents in August. Their total return on the traffic was \$7,834.

## Vegetables

The value of all vegetables receipts was \$223,225, on a volume of over 4.8 million pounds (Tables 6 and 41). The seven leading vegetables, the combined value of which was 83 per cent of the total, were tomatoes, dry onions, lettuce, carrots, cabbage, celery, and cucumbers. The same group made up 78 per cent of the tonnage. Ontario and the United States each supplied 38 per cent by value of total receipts, although the respective shares of total tonnage were 48 and 24 per cent. Local supplies were 9 per cent of value and 5 per cent of tonnage and southern Quebec shipments 12 and 9 per cent respectively.

Table 6.-Vegetables: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

Commodity	Weight		Value	
	Pounds	%	\$	%
Tomatoes	1,227,045	25.4	69,113	31.3
Onions (dry)	626,390	13.0	25,576	11.3
Lettuce	408,491	8.5	24,519	11.0
Carrots	497,126	10.3	18,540	8.6
Cabbage	590,046	12.1	17,046	7.1
Celery	245,200	5.1	15,303	6.9
Cucumbers	260,163	5.4	12,361	5.5
Turnips	291,665	6.1	6,427	2.9
Melons	99,484	2.1	4,680	2.1
Onions (green)	38,375	.8	4,124	1.9
Beets	134,253	2.8	3,930	1.8
Beans	38,244	.8	2,886	1.3
Corn	78,802	1.6	2,722	1.2
Radishes	42,608	.9	2,503	1.1
Cauliflower	54,740	1.1	2,487	1.1
Peppers	19,167	.4	1,489	.7
Rhubarb	32,773	.7	1,403	.6
Spinach	26,650	.5	1,218	.5
Mushrooms	3,934	.1	1,196	.5
Others	112,430	2.3	5,702	2.6
Total	4,827,586	100.0	223,225	100.0

Tomatoes.-One quarter of all vegetable tonnage was tomatoes, receipts of 1,227,045 pounds having cost \$69,113 (table 73). Southern Ontario provided a little over half the supply at an average cost of 3.4 cents a pound. The United States produced 17 per cent of supply and other foreign countries 11 per cent at average prices of 11 and 12.5 cents per pound respectively. Ontario supply was confined to the period July - October, with four-fifths concentrated in August and September. Southern Quebec tomatoes



were on the market in the same period at an average price of 2.9 cents a pound for shipments making up 15 per cent of total supply. Total supply varied greatly from month to month, but there were some receipts at all seasons. In January the total was lowest, less than 1 per cent of annual receipts, and the average price was highest, 15.1 cents a pound. About 40 pounds per annum of tomatoes were consumed on the average by the people of these towns.

Dry Onions.-The second-ranking vegetable was onions, of which 626,390 pounds were received and \$25,576 paid, and average of 4.1 cents a pound (table 62). Ontario was the main supplier, and 57 per cent of the total tonnage came from the southwestern part of the province. The 357,730 pounds cost on the average 38 cents a pound, and arrived in every month but June. From each of Manitoba and British Columbia came 13 per cent of the total (about the equivalent of two cars each) and the average prices were respectively 2.7 and 5.2 cents a pound. However, the prairie provinces offered no onions after the New Year and British Columbia shipped none until January United States and other imported onions ~~eked~~ <sup>made</sup> out the supply in the spring, being never more expensive than 7 cents a pound and averaging 5.2 and 4.8 cents respectively. Total foreign supply was 16 per cent of the total. Local and southern Quebec supplies were slight. Average per capita usage was about 20 pounds for the year.

Green Onions.-(including shallots) Shipments of 38,375 pounds obtained to the extent of 45 per cent from the United States (table 63). These winter shipments cost 11.9 cents a pound. Local producers supplied 28 per cent of this product, receiving 10.2 cents a pound. Much of this sale took place on the Rouyn farmers' market on a retail basis. The remainder of supply was from southern Ontario and Quebec, the shipments coming earlier than local sales and together with imports maintaining fairly even supplies throughout the year.

Lettuce.-The lettuce supply in northwestern Quebec was steady throughout the year as is now the custom. Total receipts were 408,491 pounds and the cost was \$24,519, an average of 6 cents a pound (table 59). Local and southern Quebec supply combined to provide 10 per cent of the total, but basically United States and Ontario furnished this product. Ontario lettuce was 132,230 pounds, 30 per cent of the total, and dominated the market from June to September. In every other month California provided most of receipts, adding up to 236,250 pounds, some 59 per cent of all. The average price of this imported iceberg supply was 73 cents a pound and of the Ontario lettuce 4.1 cents a pound. Local lettuce, being sold retail to some extent, brought 5 cents to farmers. Per capita usage was 13 pounds.

Carrots -This was the vegetable sold in greatest tonnage by northern farmers, some 125,007 pounds being recorded at an average price of 2.6 cents a pound (table 48). This was 26 per cent of the year's total receipts of 497,126 pounds, and local carrots dominated the market in September, October, and November and were sold as late as February. Territorially the biggest supply was 155,334 pounds from southern Ontario. These shipments, 29 per cent of the total, dominated immediately before and after the local season, and the average cost was 3.3 cents a pound. A small steady flow of southern

Quebec stock moved to Val d'Or except in May and June. This totalled 62,115 pounds and the cost was the same as for Ontario carrots. Spring and early summer supply was from the United States, from where 147,795 pounds came, 30 per cent of annual supply, costing 5.3 cents a pound. Per capita consumption was 18 pounds.

Cabbage.--At 2.9 cents per pound for all shipments, cabbage is a cheaper vegetable than carrots at 3.7 cents a pound. Thus, while the former ranked after carrots, on the basis of value of annual supply, the tonnage of 295 tons was 19 per cent greater than that of carrots (table 6). The tonnage of Northern Quebec cabbage supply, some 19 per cent of the total, ranked second only to carrots amongst the vegetables sold by local producers. The main supply area was southern Ontario, the 241,298 pounds from which were 41 per cent of all shipments (table 47). Imported cabbage totalled 140,735 pounds, 24 per cent, and southern Quebec shipped the remaining 16 per cent, 94,990 pounds. The local dominance was in September and October, and the average price was 1.8 cents a pound. Ontario was the main supply in most of the other months from July to January and in June, and this supply was delivered for an average cost of 2.5 cents a pound. Southern Quebec cabbage went mostly to Val d'Or at 2.8 cents a pound. As with the Ontario product; it was off the market only in April and May. During these last two months and also other months in the first half of the year, the imports arrived at an average cost of 4.5 cents a pound.

Celery.--In respect of value of shipments, some \$15,303 worth, celery ranked sixth amongst the vegetables, but less than 4 per cent of supply was local. The United States from November to June shipped 127,370 pounds (table 50), 51 per cent of total supplies of 245,000 pounds. Ontario in all months except February-May shipped the other 109,070 pounds, 45 per cent of supply. Nova Scotia crop cost on the average 7.1 cents a pound and that from Ontario 5.4 cents.

Cucumbers.--Local producers marketed 34,261 pounds of cucumbers in August and September, but the amount was but 13 per cent of total supply (table 53). Ontario cucumbers, including hot house crop, arrived to the extent of 161,123 pounds, some 63 per cent of the year's supply. Southern Quebec field crop was shipped in June-September, 55,547 pounds being 21 per cent. Imported cucumbers cost on the average 11.2 cents a pound, those from Ontario 5.6 cents, southern Quebec crop 3.2 cents, and locals 1.3 cents.

Turnips.--These were the third-ranking local crop according to tonnage marketed. Nineteen per cent of all turnip receipts, 55,587 pounds were local (table 74). Both Quebec and Ontario shipped greater amounts, the proportion being each about one-third. Maritime turnips arrived in the winter to make up the other 14 per cent of marketing. It cost on the average 2.6 cents per pound for southern Quebec turnips, 2.3 cents for Maritime crop, 2.1 cents for Ontario and 1.5 cents for locals. Total supply did not vary unduly by months, although October receipts were double the average and March receipts half the average.



Melons.-This item includes cantaloupes, musks, water, and other melons. The source of supply was, of course, the United States, whence came 82 per cent by weight, i.e., 81,450 pounds out of 99,484 pounds (table 60). Ontario shipped cantaloupes and muskmelons to an amount of 16,784 pounds, and a few muskmelons came also from southern Quebec in August, 1,250 pounds. Imports cost 5.1 cents per pound on the average, and from the other two sources melons cost just over 3 cents.

Beets.-This root crop made up but 2 per cent of the value of all vegetable receipts, but by weight it was nearly 3 per cent. The average price of 134,253 pounds received was 2.9 cents a pound (table 44), less than for several other vegetables. Local growers sold 54,448 pounds, which made northern Quebec the main area of supply with 40 per cent of the total. Southern Ontario shipped 44,325 pounds, one-third of all, and United States and Southern Quebec respectively supplied 15 and 12 per cent. Locals cost 2.3 cents a pound, southern Quebec and Ontario supply 2.8 cents, and imports 5.1 cents. The latter moved in only in the winter, and spring, when total receipts were light.

Beans.-Receipts of 38,244 pounds of green and wax beans were drawn very equitably from four areas; local production in July and August, 27 per cent; Ontario supply in July-September and June, 25 per cent; U. S. beans from November to June, 25 per cent; and southern Quebec, 23 per cent (table 43). Imports cost 11.7 cents a pound, Southern Quebec beans 6.6 cents, locals 6.1 cents, and Ontario supply 5.9 cents.

Corn.-There were no imports of corn, and 78,802 pounds of receipts were virtually confined to July, August and September (table 52). It is evidently not a crop for the North, and 94 per cent of supply was from southern Ontario. The cost of this was 3.4 cents a pound, of Quebec corn 4.2 cents a pound.

The value of receipts of radishes and cauliflower each was slightly in excess of 1 per cent of that of the group. Ontario and the United States supplied most of these shipments, a statement applying also to the other minor items on the list, peppers, rhubarb, spinach, mushrooms, etc. (tables 49, 61, 67, 69, 70 and 71).

#### Potatoes

Local producers provided one quarter of the potatoes marketed in the area, and for these they received average prices comparable with the averages for all marketings. Total receipts were 84,379 hundredweights (tables 7 and 78), being some 280 pounds per capita. The cost was \$158,612, an average of \$1.88 per hundredweight. Northern grown marketings were 20,762 hundredweights at an average cost of \$1.82. Almost double this amount of shipments came from the Maritime Provinces, 40,955 hundredweights at \$1.97. This was 48.5 per cent of all receipts, which, of course, ranked New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island as the main areas of supply. In every month but August, Maritime potatoes were received, and some local stock arrived

in each of the 12 months.

Table 7.-Potatoes: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

Origin and Unit	:North- :ern :Quebec	:South- :ern :Quebec	:North- :ern :Ont-	:South- :ern :Ont-	:Mari- :time :Pro-	:Prairie :Pro- :vinces	:United :States :	:Total
Quantity cwt.	20,762	16,795	23	560	40,955	4,376	908	84,379
Percent	24.6	19.9	*	.7	.2	5.2	1.4	100.0
Value \$	37,735	27,007	53	1,187	80,851	7,911	3,868	158,612
Average Cost \$	1.82	1.61	2.44	2.12	1.97	1.81	4.26	1.88

\*Less than .05 per cent

This regularity of supply contrasted with the flow from other growing areas. For example, southern Quebec shipments, 16,795 hundredweights, 20 per cent of the total, were confined to July, August and September. Prairie shipments of 4,376 hundredweights, 5 per cent of supply, came in principally after the new year. Shipments from the United States were 908 hundredweights, mostly in June, and the average cost was \$4.26.

From Southern Ontario a supply of 560 hundredweights was drawn, mostly in July and August. The extreme southwest of the province was the source, and the average cost was \$2.12 per hundredweight.

#### Meats

The value of this group of commodities was approached only by that of dairy products, and was 37 per cent of the value of all receipts for human consumption. Total weight of receipts was 8,084,238 pounds, the laid-down cost of which was \$1,422,955 (tables 8 and 79). Illustrating the dominance of the national packers shipping cars from Winnipeg, 79 per cent of all meats by both weight and value were produced in the Prairies. Meat from local sources was 11 per cent by value of the total, and some shipments came also from southern Ontario and Quebec.

This traffic was competed for by three packing companies who maintained salesmen at Noranda, Amos, Val d'Or, and Malartic. At each of these points and at several others on a stop-off basis, produce was received from weekly or semi-weekly refrigerator cars loaded less than 72 hours earlier at Winnipeg. Salesmen booked their orders by phone or telegraph a few hours before loading, so that a very acceptable service was provided for customers throughout the year. Some cars came over the Timiskaming and Northern Ontario



Railway to Rouyn, and some direct on the C. N.'s National Transcontinental line to La Sarre, Amos and way points. One company had established a chilled warehouse at Rouyn, to serve the whole territory, distribution to points beyond being by truck. Rail delivery to Rouyn and Canadian National points beyond was facilitated by the stop-off privilege available on the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario Railway. The stop-off procedure does not provide for any responsibility of the carriers for amounts of goods removed at any point.

Table 8.-Meats: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

Origin and Unit	:	Fancy	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	Total
	:	Beef	Meats	Lamb	Pork	Poultry	Veal	Other	:	
Prairies	tons	1,664	34	47	1,148	156	195	*		3,244
	\$	438,620	10,850	19,717	512,749	84,381	69,102	71		1,135,490
Other	tons	281	*	17	365	58	55	22		798
	\$	69,358	21	6,869	149,018	36,077	17,999	8,123		287,465
Total	tons	1,945	34	64	1,513	214	250	22		4,042
	\$	507,978	10,871	26,586	661,767	120,458	87,101	8,194		1,422,955
Average price per pound	¢	13.1	16.0	20.6	21.9	28.2	17.4	19.0		
Proportion tonnage	percent	48.2	.8	1.6	37.4	5.3	6.2	.5		100.0

\*Less than 1,000 pounds.

Thus it suits the business practices either of a company having chain operations and sundry local representatives, or two or more independent consignees in different towns who trust each other sufficiently to permit one firm's entering and partly unloading a car without causing complaints by the receiver at destination. Bonded cartage companies at sundry local points often represent a shipper and deliver part or all of the contents of a car to many customers. The latter method was that of the two packers not having constructed warehouses in the territory.

The situation of these markets for meats and other packing house products is favourable in relation to more populous centres in old Quebec and Ontario. The national flow of these products is from the Prairies to the East, either as livestock or meat. The mileage and the freight charges to Northern Quebec points are less than to most southern points, and carload and split car shipments are practical to almost a dozen centres. Items can usually be quoted well within 2 cents per pound of Winnipeg prices. Because, however, shipment is typically from a distance either west or south with carrying charges being on a weight basis, demand is for better grade product, whether meat, eggs, butter, cheese, or any of the products marketed by the packing companies.

Over half the receipts of meat have been recorded at Rouyn, a fact accounted for in part by the presence of half the population of the group of markets in Rouyn and in part by the dominant role of wholesalers in the sister towns in serving to some extent other centres in the area in the distribution of meats and various products. The bulk of local meat has been recorded as marketed at Rouyn, a result of the farmers' market in Rouyn, where complete record of transactions was obtained from vendors. However, if private sales by producers in other centres went unrecorded, they are nevertheless not believed to have been a significant volume of business.

The seasonal volume of sales of all the meats did not vary greatly except for the usual peak of poultry volume in December; 36 per cent of the year's receipts arrived for Christmas and New Year's (table 84). For other products the systematic and competitive shipping of cars from Winnipeg led to rather even volume from month to month and sensitive following of market price, which appears to have varied only 2 or 3 cents a pound in the case of most products.

The meat received in heaviest volume was beef, 3.9 million pounds costing \$507,978, an average of 13 cents a pound (table 80). This was 48 per cent of the tonnage of all meat receipts. Pork receipts were 3.0 million pounds valued at \$661,767, an average of 22 cents a pound, considerable processed and cured meats being included (table 83). Pork was another 37 per cent of meat tonnage, and veal and poultry were 6 and 5 per cent respectively. The balance of 4 per cent consisted of lamb, fancy meat, rabbit and shipments recorded without identification (tables 82, 81, 85 and 87).

The overall per capita consumption was ostensibly 270 pounds per annum, from which it must be concluded that the market extends well beyond the urban centres, although it can properly be assumed too that the mining population eats meat in excess of national averages.

### Eggs

The dominance of Western Canada in supplying eggs to these markets is similar to the situation for meat. The proportion of all shipments which were from the Prairies was 59 per cent (table 9). The arrivals came in two ways, as substantial portions of the weekly and semi-weekly cars of packing house products brought in from Winnipeg by the three national packers, and as solid cars or combined with butter only from points beyond Winnipeg. Both types of cars frequently shared on the stop-off basis with Kirkland Lake and other Ontario points.

The area of second importance in supplying eggs was southern Ontario. All the national packers can ship as readily from Toronto and district as from Winnipeg, their practice being governed by the price relationship of the two markets, modified of course by the desirability of making minimum carload weights. There are in addition a number of other southern Ontario suppliers of eggs, who used l.c.l. freight, express, truck and the Muirhead cars\* for their shipments. The result was that 32 per cent of egg supplies

\*See Page 18.

were from southern Ontario. The laid down cost of Ontario eggs averaged 33 cents per dozen for the year, and that of Prairie eggs 34 cents. There was some dovetailing of supplies from the two areas with receipts from Ontario actually exceeding those from the Prairies in December and January. However, peak prices were in October and November, so whilst delivered prices for eggs of all origins usually tallied for any week, the Prairie shippers had enough concentration in months of high price to indicate the slightly higher annual average price.

Table 9 -Eggs: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942

		Northern : Quebec	Southern : Quebec	Northern : Ontario	Southern : Ontario	Prairies	Total
Quantity	dozen	75,089	3,468	1,461	292,163	531,749	903,930
	percent	8.3	.4	.2	32.3	58.8	100.0
Value	\$	24,999	1,193	462	96,713	180,890	304,257
Average cost	¢	33.3	34.4	31.6	33.1	34.0	34.0

Local supplies provided 8.3 per cent of eggs marketed, the equivalent of the consumption of an average month. These sales varied considerably seasonally, however, with sales from January to May being well above average and those in the summer and fall much less. These producers missed the peak prices and their average return for the year was 33 cents a dozen, slightly below the price of all receipts in general.

Receipts at Rouyn were higher than would be expected on the basis of population distribution but it must be kept in mind that some produce moved on from there to other markets as well as to camps and rural people. Ostensible per capita consumption was 30 dozen per annum (table 88).

### Dairy Products

Dairy farming is the type carried on in the north to the extent that progress has been made past the pioneer period. However, only 31.5 per cent of the value of all dairy products marketed in the survey centres was locally produced (table 10). The total includes shipments of concentrated milk, and there are no condenseries in the north. Of its fluid fresh milk needs northern Quebec produced 83 per cent, and of its fluid cream needs 77 per cent. The rest of the milk supply was obtained from northern Ontario, and in the case of the cream the non-local supply arrived from as far away as the Brantford district of Ontario, but mostly from the New Liskeard-Englehart area in northern Ontario.



The total supply of fresh milk was 7 million pounds. In the form of evaporated condensed and powdered whole milk, shipments equivalent to 4.8 million pounds of fresh milk were received in the area from southern Ontario and Quebec. This high proportion of use of processed milk, 40 per cent, is comparable to 30 per cent in the neighbouring Ontario Gold Belt and less than 10 per cent throughout Canada.

Butter.—The value of butter was 56 per cent of the total value of dairy products receipts. Of some 2,005,000 pounds consumed only 27 per cent was locally produced (tables 10 and 90). Yet the production during the survey year of creameries in Abitibi and Temiscamingue counties was 2,829,861 pounds. All but 532,400 pounds of this was shipped out, and almost 1-3/4 million pounds were brought in. The explanation of this exchange is the seasonality of northern production and the absence of sufficient cold storage facilities.

Table 10.—Dairy Products Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

Commodity	Weight			Value			Total
	Total	North-western Quebec	North-western Quebec proportion	Total	North-western Quebec	North-western Quebec proportion	value of all dairy products
	pounds	pounds	percent	\$	\$	percent	percent
Butter	2,005,000	532,400	26.6	723,226	172,629	23.9	55.7
Milk (whole)	7,034,198	5,661,721	80.5	224,188	185,841	82.9	17.3
Milk (evaporated)	2,116,700	-	-	174,518	-	-	13.5
Ice cream	281,605	107,310	38.1	69,878	26,049	37.3	5.4
Cheese	220,354	480	.2	57,340	109	.2	4.4
Cream	220,291	170,062	77.2	31,870	24,561	77.1	2.5
Powdered (skim)	73,800	-	-	9,043	-	-	.7
Powdered (whole)	11,204	-	-	4,010	-	-	.3
Condensed	17,325	-	-	3,123	-	-	.2
Ice Cream Mix	1,980	-	-	282	-	-	-
Total	11,982,457	6,470,973	54.0	1,297,478	409,189	31.5	100.0

Only 14 per cent of the year's production, less than 400,000 pounds, were produced during the six winter months, although consumption during the same half year was about 944,000 pounds, 47 per cent of the year's total. If it were assumed that local production supplied all current demand at any season, the surplus would be some 1½ million pounds. But it has been noted that only ½ million pounds of the 2.8 million pounds of annual northern production was retained for consumption. This seeming low proportion would be increased somewhat if total consumption in Abitibi and Temiscamingue counties could be stated

rather than just that in the towns studied. Nevertheless, it is evident that western and southern butter arrived in every month even though the movement was heavier in winter. Thus buyers in some instances became accustomed to outside butter by necessity in the winter and continued similar purchases in the summer. It was suggested to enumerators that some of local production shipped to Montreal in the summer was recalled in the winter. Such temporary movement to storage must have been on a minor scale, however, as, even if all shipments from southern Quebec had been of northern butter from storage, only 101,000 pounds was thus returned out of shipments of over 2 million pounds.

The seasonal trend of receipts was rather steady throughout the year. However, local butter was received in much greater volume in the summer period, with southern and western supplies showing a converse trend. The monthly average price range was from 34.0 cents a pound in June to 37.5 cents in March and winter prices ruled higher than those during the period of heavy local production.

Cheese.—Southern Ontario, the main cheese-producing area of Canada, supplied over half of the 220,354 pounds received during the year (table 91). One-third of the total supply was from the Prairies, and most of the rest, 29,296 pounds or 13 per cent, was from southern Quebec. Small shipments from Northern Ontario were about 4 per cent.

Local production scarcely got recorded in sales on these markets, though in Abitibi County some 53,564 pounds were produced during the year, only to be shipped to central markets. The storage situation, which has been commented on for butter, affects marketing of northern cheese similarly. Production took place entirely in the summer season (and in Abitibi County only), and prudence called for immediate shipment to Montreal storage.

The average cost of all cheese receipts was 26 cents per pound, with Ontario shipments ruling about 2 cents higher and Prairie and southern Quebec supplies being 2 and  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cents lower respectively. The seasonal trend in receipts was not marked, but higher than average receipts arrived in each month from March to June and in July. Prices were mostly below average during the same months.

Evaporated milk.—The principal item of concentrated milk was the evaporated product, estimated to be equivalent to 2.2 times as much fresh milk. Receipts were 2,116,700 pounds of canned product (tables 10 and 95) being an augmentation of fresh supply of about 1,800,000 quarts. The factories of southern Ontario forwarded 79 per cent of this milk, and the rest came from the new Sherbrooke, Quebec, establishment.<sup>1/</sup>

Although an appreciable proportion of these supplies moved through the towns of receipt to woodland camps, nevertheless distributors of fresh milk undoubtedly competed directly with canned milk in many centres where the practical choice was available. The price of canned milk ruled at such a level that it was as good or better a buy as fresh milk. It is doubtful that competition of the concentrated product depended mainly on price considerations

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<sup>1/</sup> Commenced operating in 1939.

as many northern people have long-standing taste preference for evaporated milk, traceable to an earlier day when farms and refrigeration were not so typical of the North as in 1942.

The Val d'Or market took 39 per cent of the supply of this product, as against a typically lower proportion of most other farm products. This can be accounted for by the fact that the records examined in the survey traced the ultimate destination of this product fairly thoroughly; but more particularly by the comparative isolation of this area from developed farms, and its necessity of buying non-perishable foods to an extent more typical of the newly established mining camp of the frontier. The average cost of this product was 8.4 cents a pound (or can). The cost at Rouyn-Noranda was  $8\frac{1}{4}$  cents, Val d'Or 8.7 cents, and at LaSarre-Amos 8.2 cents. The variation in prices are a reflection of the ability of parts of the area to take better advantage of through carload freight rates than others.

Seasonally the average price showed a rising trend throughout the period. This was a reflection of price increases by the manufacturers affecting all or most customers and not merely those in northern Quebec.

Other processed milk.-Appreciable supplies of three other types of concentrated milk were received during the year. However, the combined cost of condensed, powdered whole, and powdered skim milk added only \$16,176 to the payments of \$174,518 for evaporated milk. Southern Ontario and Quebec were, as for evaporated milk, the only sources of supply (tables 10, 96, 97 and 98).

Ice cream.-The ice cream manufacturing industry was carried on by establishments in Rouyn and Val d'Or, in the case of the former dependent to some extent on Ontario cream. The combined sales of these local manufacturers were 19,511 gallons for which they received an average of \$1.34 a gallon (table 93). A small express traffic moved from Montreal to Amos and LaSarre, but 60 per cent of total supplies of 51,201 gallons came from Northern Ontario, where the industry was long established. For these 30,820 gallons of Ontario ice cream the laid down cost averaged \$1.37 a gallon.

The sale of ice cream is notably seasonal, and on these markets it was observed that 78 per cent of sales were made in the six months April-September. July, the banner month, had 19 per cent of sales. Rouyn-Noranda, as the chief market of the North, ostensibly received 75 per cent of ice cream supplies, some of which was further distributed. As the nearest centre to Ontario and as the main local manufacturing centre, Rouyn-Noranda paid only \$1.31 per gallon for its ice cream receipts as against \$1.55 in Val d'Or, Amos, and LaSarre.

Milk Distribution.-The survey of the milk distribution business indicated daily average sales of 7,208 quarts (table 11). For each of the more distinctly urban population of 35,000-40,000, this was about  $2\frac{1}{5}$  pint a day. The figure is slightly higher than that observed for the Cape Breton coal mining area in 1937, and only slightly more than half the ration of non-farm people throughout Canada in 1941. Northern Ontario consumers a year



Table 11.-Milk Sales in Northwestern Quebec Towns - Daily Basis, 1941-42.

[illegible]

earlier had used daily almost  $\frac{1}{2}$  pint per person. The daily ration in Northern Quebec from receipts of  $2\frac{1}{4}$  million pounds of concentrated milk (divided amongst a slightly larger population) was the equivalent of another  $\frac{1}{4}$  pint per person per day. This raises the average consumption to .65 pint, not so markedly below the 1941 national figure (including concentrated) of  $\frac{4}{5}$  pint.

Sales at Rouyn-Noranda were 3,428 quarts per day, at Val d'Or 2,877 quarts and at LaSarre-Amos 903 quarts. This distribution is close to that of the population. Three-quarters of all milk sold was pasteurized. However, only raw milk was available at LaSarre-Amos and 95 per cent of Val d'Or area sales were pasteurized. A percentage very close to that for the whole area indicated the proportion of pasteurized sales at Rouyn-Noranda, namely 77 per cent.

Rouyn-Noranda. - Consumers in this most populous section of the area were served by 4 pasteurizing dairies and 9 producer-distributors in 1941-42. It is evident that the average daily sales of the latter were only 87 quarts, in contrast to 660 quarts sold daily on the average by the pasteurizers. The latter obtained an average price of 14.6 cents a quart on retail sales as against only 13.7 cents received by producer-distributors of raw milk. On wholesale sales also the average pasteurized price was higher, 12.8 cents as against 12.0 cents for raw milk.

Pasteurization was voluntary in these communities, as also in the Val d'Or and LaSarre-Amos areas, during and previous to the survey year. However, the town of Noranda had a proposed by law for compulsory pasteurization up for consideration in the summer of 1942.

Val d'Or. - The towns in the eastern part of the mining area were served by two pasteurizing plants and one producer-distributor. A third enterprise, a producers' cooperative, distributed milk pasteurized on a custom basis by the Bourlamaque plant. The other commercial dairy was in Malartic. The delivery vehicles of these enterprises drove through a very considerable area in their daily rounds. The producer-distributor operated only in his own community, one of the mining camps outside Val d'Or.

The daily average sales for the year of pasteurized milk are recorded as 2,742 quarts. Additional raw sales of 135 quarts per day indicate total consumption of 2,877 quarts. It may be noted, however, that pasteurized sales in July-September are much below the general level for the rest of the year. The cooperative distributor commenced business in August, and the nature of the original milk supply for the customers which it rapidly acquired after that was not determined. It is likely that the half dozen or so producers whose milk was thus pooled had, in some cases, individual raw milk routes, unavoidably omitted from the survey. It is reasonable to presume daily sales for the year average closer to 3,000 quarts than the figure shown.

Average prices recorded were 15.2 cents a quart for retail sales and 11.9 cents for wholesale sales. The dairy at Malartic operated on a completely wholesale basis, with all sales being to trucker-dealers at the plant. The cooperative's business was evenly distributed between wholesale

Table 12.-Cream Sales in Northwestern Quebec Towns, Daily Basis, 1941-42.

		July:Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Proportion :Average prices				Whipping:Table	Ret.:Wh	Ret.:Wh	percent	φ	φ	φ	φ
		108	109	90	89	88	92	96	89	95	108	122	117	100											
Rouyn-Noranda																									
Pasteurized quart		108	109	90	89	88	92	96	89	95	108	122	117	100				100	71.2	57.0	51.4	40.0			
Val d Or																									
Pasteurized		"	45	54	54	75	78	86	67	71	82	94	83	72				92	68.1	61.2	-	-			
Raw		"	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5				8	-	70.0	-	-			
Total		"	51	60	60	81	84	92	73	77	88	100	89	78				100							
LaSarre-Amos																									
Raw		"	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4				100	46.6	-	-	-			
All Towns																									
Pasteurized		"	153	165	144	164	166	178	163	160	170	216	200	172				95	70.1	59.2	51.4	40.0			
Raw		"	12	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10				5	46.6	70.0					
Total		"	165	174	154	174	176	188	173	170	180	226	211	182				100							



and retail sales. The third and largest enterprise had sales to consumers some three times their sales to other customers. On the whole there was almost twice as much retail as wholesale business in the year's sales of one million quarts.

LaSarre-Amos.-The milk distribution business in LaSarre and Amos was in the hands of producer-distributors, some of whom bought a portion of their supplies from neighbours. Of the average daily distribution of 903 quarts, 55 per cent, some 500 quarts per day were sold in Amos; 33 per cent, 296 quarts, were sold in LaSarre; and the remaining 12 per cent, 107 quarts, in Makamik<sup>1</sup>, a village 10 miles east of LaSarre. Distributors interviewed number six at Amos, four at LaSarre, and two at Makamik. Their average daily sales were, therefore, 75 quarts, a smaller volume of business than that of the average producer-distributor at Rouyn. There was no report of any whole-sale sales, and the average price obtained was 10.2 cents a quart. However, 11 and 12 cents were the going prices in Amos, 9 cents in LaSarre, and about 7 cents in Makamik, reflecting the relative development of the centres and their degree of remoteness from farm life.

Cream.-The distribution of cream was undertaken by most of the milk distributors in the various centres. Total sales throughout the year averaged 182 quarts per day, of which only 10 quarts were unpasteurized (table 12). For some 67,000 quarts of annual sales, distributors' gross revenue was about \$42,000 to be added to receipts from milk of over \$350,000.

For some 100 quarts of sales per day at Rouyn, pasteurizers charged 71 cents retail, 57 cents wholesale for whipping grade, 51 and 40 cents for table cream. Most of the supply was whipping strength, and only this class of cream was offered in Val d'Or and LaSarre-Amos. The prices in the former area averaged 68 cents per quart retail, 61 cents wholesale, for pasteurized cream. The price of 70 cents wholesale obtained for a small quantity of raw cream in this market was a special case, not typical of the general supply-demand situation. Some of the LaSarre and Amos distributors obtained 46.6 cents per quart on the average for a very small volume of sales. Seasonally, the spring season had the largest volume of sales.

Buttermilk.-The product discussed here is really cultured milk, which, like chocolate milk, was sold only by pasteurizers. The considerable volume of buttermilk presumably available at the many creameries throughout rural parts of the area is not recorded here. The volume of sales was quite small, some 27 quarts a day at Rouyn-Noranda and 42 quarts at Val d'Or (table 13). The popularity of the product was greatest in the summer, with 114 quarts being sold on the average each day in June, as compared with only 45 quarts in January. Retail and wholesale prices were respectively in Rouyn-Noranda 12 and 10 cents, in Val d'Or 15 and 13 cents a quart. Annual value of sales was \$3,360.

Chocolate Milk.-Where pasteurized milk was available, chocolate milk was also sold. The average daily distribution was 214 quarts, with a marked seasonal trend from a high of 352 quarts per day in July down to less than 190 quarts in October, January and April (table 14). Two-thirds of the  
<sup>1/</sup> Several dozen other villages in Abitibi between LaSarre and Amos were not included in this survey except as they formed part of the demand at the two towns.

Table 13.-Buttermilk Sales in Northwestern Quebec Towns, Daily Basis, 1941-42.

		July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average price per quart	
		¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	Retail	Wholesale
		¢														
Rouryn-Noranda	quart	48	37	28	23	21	18	14	24	26	28	30	28	27	12.0	10.0
Val d'Or	"	36	29	32	35	37	30	31	35	36	49	66	86	42	15.0	13.0
All Towns	"	84	66	60	58	58	48	45	59	62	77	96	114	69	13.7	12.1

Table 14.-Chocolate Milk Sales in Northwestern Quebec Towns, Daily Basis, 1941-42.

		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average price per quart	
		¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	Retail	Wholesale
		¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢	¢
<u>Rouyn-Noranda</u>																
	quart	212	157	138	142	140	119	125	130	134	128	138	131	141	16.2	12.7
	"	140	95	52	44	84	74	62	75	71	57	62	65	73	-	13.9
	"	352	252	190	186	224	193	187	205	205	185	200	196	214	16.2	13.2
<u>Total</u>																

volume of sales took place at Rouyn-Noranda, and the rest in the Val d'Or market. Average prices obtained were 16.2 cents per quart retail and 12.7 cents wholesale at Rouyn-Noranda and 13.9 cents wholesale at Val d'Or, where no direct consumer sales were made. Sales for the year totalled \$10,624.

### Honey

Receipts of honey for the year were 56,163 pounds (tables 15 and 99), a little over a pound per person of population. The average cost was 13.4 cents a pound. The main source of supply was southern Ontario, whence were shipped 43,236 pounds, 77 per cent of the total. From southern Quebec and the Prairies respectively came 6,311 pounds and 4,800 pounds, being proportions of the total of 11 and 9 per cent. Shipments from these three areas cost within a fraction of a cent per pound of the average price. No other area including local farms provided more than occasional small shipments. Some 43 per cent of the year's supply arrived in January and February. The average price varied seasonally from 1 cent per pound below the average in January to 2 cents above in April.

Table 15.-Honey: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

		North- ern Quebec	South- ern Quebec	South- ern Ont- ario	Mari- time Pro- vinces	Prairie Pro- vinces	Bri- tish Col- umbia	Imports	Total
Quantity	Pounds	500	6,311	43,232	4,800	240	960	56,163	
	Percent	.9	11.3	76.9	.2	8.6	.4	1.7	100.0
Value	\$	70	835	5,768	23	667	36	108	7,507
Average Cost	¢	14.0	13.3	13.4	19.2	13.9	15.0	11.3	13.4

### Hay

Over 10,000 tons of hay were recorded as moving through commercial channels at these markets, and 58 per cent of the quantity, namely, 6,026 tons, was locally produced (tables 16 and 100). The average price for all receipts was \$23.14 and for the northern Quebec portion \$22.62 per ton. Other origins were southern Quebec from where 2,978 tons were shipped, 28 per cent of the total; northern Ontario 901 tons, 9 per cent; Prairie Provinces 418 tons, 4 per cent; and southern Ontario 76 tons, less than 1 per cent.

An average railway car of hay is 15 tons, so that the whole traffic represented about 260 cars. The period October to May encompassed over 90 per cent of receipts of hay, indicating the demand during all months when animals are stabled. Most of the non-local hay was brought in under the auspices of the Quebec Department of Colonization and made available to



settlers on a subsidized basis. To a large extent the hay was distributed at a net cost of \$15 per ton to the colonist-feeder. Usually the f.o.b. cost in the Montreal area or in Manitoba was as much or greater. Thus the government was absorbing freight charges, at least, in all cases.

Table 16.-Hay: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

		:Northern : Quebec	:Southern : Quebec	:Northern : Ontario	:Southern : Ontario	: Prairie : Provinces	:
		: Total					
Quantity	tons	6,026	2,978	901	76	418	10,399
	%	58.0	28.6	8.7	.7	4.0	100.0
Value	\$	136,294	71,351	20,563	2,000	10,441	240,649
Average Cost	\$	22.62	23.96	22.83	26.39	25.00	23.14

Over half the hay recorded as produced in Northern Quebec went to pulpwood and lumber camps.

### Grains

The grain and feed business in northern Quebec is organized to serve the farmers, who specialize in dairying to the extent that they produce little more than forage crops for their stock. Pulp and lumber companies also receive grains. The records taken in the year of the study indicated receipts of 34,146,706 pounds (tables 17 and 101), the equivalent of more than 500 cars. Ninety-three per cent of supplies were shipped from Winnipeg and other prairie points. The bulk of all items except beans, peas and beet pulp was prairie-produced, and of these the first two are for human consumption and the last is not a grain though grouped here for convenience. Emphasizing the reliance of farmers on this traffic is the fact that the LaSarre and Amos markets took the largest amount of each item except beans, which are not brought in for livestock feeding. These northerly towns are farm centres, whereas Val d'Or is not so to any extent, and Rouyn is primarily a mining base but with a considerable farming and forest hinterland.

The marketing of grain is carried on in a manner somewhat similar to the marketing of meats. A number of national grain and milling companies are represented by salesmen in the area, who book mixed cars for delivery to a number of customers and sometimes to more than one station on the T. and N. O. Railway stop-off privilege. In addition, solid cars of whole grains arrived at less regular intervals, in many instances for re-shipment to pulpwood and lumber camps. These cars were billed from Winnipeg, other prairie points, Keewatin, Fort William and other points, including Lower Lake ports, where millers have terminals. It is probably that some of the grains tabulated as from southern Ontario and Quebec were grown in western Canada.

Table 17.-Receipts of Grains at Northwestern Quebec Towns, July 1941-June 1942.

	Weight		Value		Average Price
	: 1,000 pounds :	percent :	\$ :	percent :	per pound ¢
Oats	15,432	45.2	285,402	45.1	1.85
Millfeeds	6,980	20.5	109,501	17.3	1.57
Mixfeed	4,720	13.8	100,482	15.9	2.13
Barley	3,350	9.8	55,885	8.8	1.67
Scratch	1,331	3.9	26,163	4.1	1.96
Wheat	1,258	3.7	20,801	3.3	1.65
Beans	545	1.6	17,447	2.8	3.20
Corn	281	.8	6,061	1.0	2.16
Peas	183	.5	9,672	1.5	5.29
Beet pulp	57	.2	975	.2	1.71
Buckwheat	5	-	138	-	2.59
Flax	3	-	128	-	4.00
TOTAL	34,145	100.0	632,655	100.0	

Oats.—The main grain crop in the north is oats, but little of the production moves in commercial channels to be recorded in such a study as this. Less than 8,000 bushels of local oats were recorded in total handlings of about 454,000 bushels. Prairie oats were about 432,000 bushels, 95 per cent of the total. The average delivered cost was 1.85 cents per pound or 63 cents a bushel (table 110).

Millfeeds.—Wheat by-products were second to oats in respect both of tonnage and value. The quality brought from the prairies was 3,490 tons and the average cost was \$31.40 per ton. The products came only in the national milling company cans, billed to dealers large and small in branded bags (table 108).

Mixfeeds.—This grouping of calf starter, laying mash, hog ration, etc., was marketed similarly to millfeeds except that Cooperative Federees de Quebec and other Quebec and Montreal dealers supplied some of the shipments. The tonnage was 2,360 tons costing on the average \$42.60 per ton. For neither millfeeds nor mixfeeds was the seasonal trend of shipments significant (table 109).

Barley.—About 70,000 bushels of barley were received at the markets, nearly all from the west, and at an average cost of 80 cents a bushel. Barley meal is included in this item (table 102).

Scratch.—This mixture of whole grains could theoretically but not practically be distributed amongst the tabulations of its constituents. A million and a third pounds were received at an average cost of \$1.96 cwt. (table 112).

Wheat.-Receipts of 20,967 bushels of wheat were recorded, the average cost being 99 cents a bushel (table 113).

Beans.-Costing 3.2 cents a pound, 545,000 pounds of beans were received. This indicates a per capita consumption of 16.18 pounds per annum. All supplies were from northwestern Ontario, and 89 per cent were taken by dealers at Rouyn-Noranda (table 103).

Corn.-About 1 per cent of all grain receipts was corn and corn meal. This was about 5,000 bushels, the average cost of which was \$1.21 a bushel (table 106).

### Livestock

The biggest item of receipts of livestock was 1,121 horses, mostly from western Canada (tables 18 and 114). Seventy-four per cent of the number and 70 per cent of the value were accounted for by horses shipped from the Prairies. The average price of all horses was \$122 and of western stock \$117 per head. More than 80 per cent of the total livestock bill was paid for horses, with southern Quebec and northern Ontario supplying 149 and 133 horses respectively. Many of these animals were for use on farms, as the breeding industry is not greatly developed in the North. However, lumber and pulpwood companies were the purchasers of a substantial proportion.

The \$29,000 worth of livestock other than horses was received mainly from southern Quebec. It was mostly breeding stock, being either "settlers" effects arriving with newcomers or shipments arranged by the Quebec Department of Colonization for recently settled colonists. The traffic can be summarized by mentioning 285 adult cattle, 237 calves, 313 sheep and 13 pigs. The average costs per head were, cattle \$81; calves \$10.42; sheep \$8.75; pigs \$20.61 (Tables 115-119).

Table 18.-Livestock: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

Origin	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
	:	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Calves	Pigs	Total	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Southern Quebec	No.	149	285	313	237	13		
Other Areas	"	972	3	-	-	-		
Total	"	1,121	285	313	237	13		
	\$	136,820	23,553	2,741	2,470	268	165,852	
Average Cost	\$	122.05	82.64	8.76	10.42	20.62		



The outward movement of livestock, except for horses, was heavier than the receipts. Shipments of cattle, calves, sheep, and hogs were valued at \$51,625 at shipping point (table 19), nearly double the cost of arrivals. The entire movement was from Cooperative Federee locals in Abitibi to the Canadian Livestock Cooperative in Montreal. These shipments of market animals took place in September, October and November only. Receipts on the basis of loaded in car at shipping point averaged about \$29 per head for 778 cattle, \$13 for 1,100 calves, \$7 for 1,105 sheep, and \$19 for 362 hogs. About 200 of the hogs, almost 60 per cent, graded A1, B1, and B2.

Table 19.-Livestock Shipments from Abitibi Points to Montreal,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

		September:	October:	November:	Totals for Year	Average	
		:	:	:	:	Receipts	
		:	:	:	:	per	
		:	:	:	:	animal	
					No.    Pounds    \$	\$	
Cattle	No.	258	384	136	778		
	Pounds	174,610	312,455	125,149	612,214		
	\$	7,370	11,097	4,125		22,592	29.04
Calves	No.	422	553	125	1,100		
	Pounds	87,986	164,450	33,110	285,546		
	\$	4,768	7,736	1,640		14,144	12.85
Sheep	No.	623	423	59	1,105		
	Pounds	57,198	39,820	6,245	103,263		
	\$	4,603	2,963	417		7,983	7.22
Hogs	No.	96	169	97	362		
	Pounds	19,105	34,970	16,401	70,476		
	\$	1,824	3,102	1,980		6,906	19.08
Total	Pounds	338,899	551,695	180,905	1,071,499		
	\$	18,565	24,898	8,162		51,625	

The considerable volume of receipts of meats included a small volume from Montreal, some 180,000 pounds. The outward movement of 1 million pounds on the hoof was considerably larger. Farm-killed meat marketed locally was valued at three times the value of livestock shipments to Montreal, but the absence of a slaughterhouse in the area made it inevitable that livestock would not succeed altogether in finding its market locally.

The census reported sales in the year 1940 of about \$210,000 in Abitibi of these four types of animals, sold alive and slaughtered on farms for sale. The combined value of receipts of local meat and outward livestock shipments in the survey year was \$200,000. The near agreement on the whole group was not borne out on each item, but farm sales were made in non-survey

centres from Abitibi (included here) and in survey centres from Temiscamingue (not included). Also, the periods were not the same.

### Local Farms and Their Markets<sup>1/</sup>

The survey made no direct examination of the farming situation except as revealed in the canvass of marketing experience of milk producer-distributors and vendors on town markets.

The 1941 census reports 2,387 farms in Temiscamingue in 1941, and increase of 1,032 since 1931. In Abitibi there were 7,309 farms in 1941, an increase of 4,896 over 1931. Colonization was very active during the decade in Abitibi, the northern portion of the survey area, where potential arable land is greater in extent than in Temiscamingue. In the latter, more southerly, county, the settlement process was already relatively advanced in 1931. Total marketing from Abitibi farms was greater in volume than from those in Temiscamingue, but not in proportion to the respective number of farms. Per farm surpluses in Abitibi averaged less, because more than half the reported number of farms were recently established and very much in the initial colonist stage of small crop areas and small numbers of livestock.

The census tabulations of marketings do not necessarily tally closely with data obtained in the survey, where attention was centred on arrivals at the four towns and their environs. Furthermore, the census reports 1940 crop, and the survey that of 1941.

Sales of dairy products aggregated nearly \$800,000, at least two-thirds of all farm products sales. The largest item, 60 per cent of the value of the dairy group, was cream, of which sales were about 1,800,000 **pounds** of butterfat. Sales of milk for fluid consumption were 8,000,000 pounds, returning about 2.6 cents a pound. Other sales included dairy butter, 100,000 pounds worth 23 cents a pound, and milk shipped to cheese and other factories 7,000,000 pounds at an average price of 1.2 cents. All these amounts exceeded figures compiled in the survey, and it is recognized that by no means all dairy products produced in the North are sold on the survey markets.

Total egg sales were 414,000 dozen, for which 26 cents per dozen was received on the average, according to the census. Receipts at survey centres as recorded were about a fifth of this quantity.

Some 71,400 bushels of grain were sold for a return of \$50,000. About 60,000 bushels was oats, which brought 55 cents at the farm. The local grain of second importance was peas, for 5,437 bushels of which an average price of \$2.54 was obtained. Quite evidently most of the grain sold from farms moved through channels and to markets not recorded in the survey.

Sales of hay were about 25,000 tons valued at \$223,000 or \$8.85 a ton, according to the census. The average price was higher in Abitibi than in Temiscamingue. Survey figures cover a tonnage about one quarter of  
1/ After 1941 census.

this, but sales direct to the woods may be rather typical of this traffic. Potato sales totalled, according to the census, 91,800 hundredweight for which 92 cents was obtained on the average. Again Abitibi prices were the higher, because farms there are closer on the average to mining town markets.

Less than a quarter of total marketings went to the survey markets through regular sales channels. Sales direct to consumers at their homes were nowhere recorded in the survey. The purchases of larger retailers were tabulated, but not those of each neighbourhood store. A suggestion of the size of these two types of selling is suggested by the difference between census and survey figures. However, sales in non-survey centres are also included in the difference.

From the 69 farms in the two counties classified by the census as vegetable farms 1/453,000 pounds of vegetables were sold for \$11,000. These figures compare with totals in the survey. From farms not having \$50 sales of vegetables, a further \$4,750 of sales were made. Sales of fruits, berries only, were small according to both the census and the survey.

### Summary

The urban area studied in this survey included all the mining communities of northwestern Quebec and two of the main agricultural centres in the Clay Belt to the north. The period was the 12 months from July 1941 to June 1942.

The population of the towns in 1941 was 50,000, more than four-fifths being in mining centres. Wage-earners in the 35 mines numbered about 8,000, and they were paid annually nearly \$15,000,000 in wages, about \$1,900 each.

The area was well served by railways, of which Rouyn-Noranda was the focal point. Construction took place in 1912-13, 1925-27, and 1936. Freight was rapidly delivered from Winnipeg, Toronto, Montreal and other points. Through passenger trains operated from Quebec, Montreal, and Toronto. Busses operated between all points in the area and to Ottawa and Montreal.

The settlement of the agricultural towns, LaSarre and Amos, commenced during the first great war. Rouyn-Noranda was opened up as a copper-gold camp in 1924-25. Val d'Or and Malartic, gold camps, were settled in 1934-36.

Receipts of agricultural products during the survey year were 49,000 tons, costing \$4,820,000. Twenty-three per cent of the tonnage and 16 per cent of the value was locally produced. The main items of local production were hay, milk, and potatoes, of relatively low value per unit of weight.

The Prairie Provinces produced and shipped 44 per cent of the tonnage and 51 per cent of the value of receipts at the survey markets. This produce was carried in over 900 railway cars, being principally grains, meats, and horses.

Old Quebec shipped 11 per cent of the tonnage mostly hay, canned milk, butter and potatoes. Ontario shipments were about 12 per cent of the tonnage, and of much greater value than those from Quebec. Main components 1/ Annual sales of \$50 or more (not including potatoes and turnips).



were canned milk, butter, ice cream, meats, fruits, and vegetables.

Fruit and vegetable marketing was carried on by a number of wholesalers in Rouyn-Noranda and Val d'Or, who served all communities including those in the Clay Belt. Produce from central markets such as Toronto were carried mainly by rail freight, and also by express and truck transport. Short mileage, favourable rates, and low minimum car weights on the Temiskaming and Northern Ontario railway favoured Toronto and North Bay as supply points.

There were over 3,000 tons of fruit receipts, costing \$360,705. Apples, citrus fruits, bananas, grapes, and peaches together constituted over 90 per cent of the weight and value of the group. Nearly half the value of fruit receipts was represented by U. S. shipments, and Ontario and British Columbia shipped most of the rest.

Receipts of apples were 55,000 bushels, and the average cost was \$2.02. Ontario supplied 53 per cent, British Columbia 35 per cent, Nova Scotia 8 per cent and United States 3 per cent. Over half the apples arrived in the three months September-November. About 60 per cent were of the better grades, and the favourite variety, 29 per cent of all receipts, was McIntosh.

Other domestic type fruits, in order of value of total receipts, were grapes, peaches, strawberries, plums, pears, cherries, and other berries. However, the greater part of receipts of grapes and strawberries were from the United States.

The only fruit of surplus production was blueberries, of which about 100,000 pounds were shipped to southern points by express from stations in the survey towns. Pickers were paid 11 and 12 cents a pound on their deliveries of this wild fruit.

Vegetables were received to the value of \$366,705, the volume being some 4,827,000 pounds. Seven leading vegetables on the basis of value, together some 83 per cent of the total, were tomatoes, dry onions, lettuce, carrots, cabbage, celery, and cucumbers. Ontario and the United States each shipped 38 per cent by value of vegetables receipts, but the weight of Ontario-produced receipts, 2,262,000 pounds, was double that of the American vegetables.

Potato receipts totalled 84,379 hundredweights, about 200 cars, and the average cost was \$1.88 per hundredweight. The Maritime Provinces were the area of production of 48 per cent, local producers supplied 25 per cent, and 20 per cent came from southern Quebec.

The value of receipts of meats was \$1,423,000, some 30 per cent of all receipts. Over 8 million pounds were received, 80 per cent of which was from the Prairie Provinces, and 11 per cent from local farms. Beef constituted 48 per cent of the volume and pork 37 per cent. National packing companies distributed most of the meat.

Eggs were also shipped predominantly from the Prairies, whence came 59 per cent of the 904,000 dozens of receipts. The average cost was 34 cents a dozen. Southern Ontario shipped 32 per cent of the volume, and local production was 8 per cent.

Dairy products were the second group of receipts measured by value, and were exceeded only by hay and grains on a weight basis. Almost 6,000 tons cost \$1,297,000. Butter and fresh and evaporated milk accounted for 86 per cent of the value and 96 per cent of the weight of the dairy group. Local production supplied 80 per cent of fluid milk receipts, 77 per cent of the fluid cream, 38 per cent of the ice cream, and none of the processed milk.

Local butter and cheese, important items of manufacture in the area, were sold locally to a very limited extent, mostly because of lack of suitable storage.

Milk distribution of 7,208 quarts per day allowed about  $2/5$  pint per person. Another  $\frac{1}{4}$  pint equivalent was added by use of processed milk. Pasteurized milk retailed for 14 and 15 cents a quart. Raw milk was less costly. Three-quarters of milk sales were pasteurized.

Cream sales averaged 182 quarts per day. Buttermilk (cultured milk) sales averaged 69 quarts per day. The corresponding figure for chocolate milk was 214 quarts. The average retail prices per quart for these three products when pasteurized were respectively 70 cents, 15 cents, and 16 cents. Prices varied somewhat between the towns.

Marketings of honey were 56,163 pounds, and the average cost was a little more than 13 cents a pound. The main source of supply (77 per cent) was southern Ontario.

Some 260 cars of hay, about 10,400 tons, were received, mostly from Quebec province north and south. The average cost was \$23 per ton, but much of the supply went to colonists for \$15 on a subsidized basis. It was an unfavourable year locally for hay.

Ninety-three per cent of the grain receipts came from the Prairie Provinces, the total from the area being 15,445 tons, some 500 cars. Oats volume, 7,716 tons, was 45 per cent of the total; millfeeds, 3,490 tons, 20 per cent; sundry mixed feeds, 2,360 tons, 13 per cent. Large flour and feed companies handled much of this traffic. Oats price averaged 63 cents a bushel, millfeeds \$31.40 a ton, barley 88 cents a bushel. Farmers and pulpwood cutters were the main customers.

Except for horses, which came mostly from the Prairies, livestock receipts came mainly from southern Quebec as settlers' effects, or breeding stock for colonists, the shipment of which was assisted by the provincial government. Nearly 2,000 different animals cost \$165,852. Eleven hundred horses cost an average of \$122 each to account for 83 per cent of the cost of the farm animal group.

There was an outward movement of market livestock, for which local producers received \$51,625. Some 3,300 head of cattle, calves, sheep, and hogs made up the traffic, which was booked through the Canadian Livestock Cooperative Limited, from northern locals of the Cooperative Federee de Quebec. Three autumn months encompassed these shipments.

The 1941 census summarized producers' reports of their total marketings, on a county basis. There were in 1940 some \$800,000 of sales of dairy products in Abitibi and Temiscamingue. This included cream sales totalling 1,800,000 pounds of butterfat, 8 million pounds of milk for fluid sale, and 7 million pounds to dairy factories.

Hay sales of 25,000 tons brought farmers \$223,000. Egg sales were worth over \$100,000. Potatoes, returning 92 cents per 100 pounds, were marketed to the extent of 4,590 tons. Vegetable sales were 453,000 pounds worth \$11,000.



Table 20.-All Farm Products Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

Commodity		: N. Que. :		: S. Que. :		: N. Ont. :		: S. Ont. :		: Maritimes :		: Prairies :		: British Columbia :		: United States :		: Other Imports :		: Total :	
		: N. Que. :		: S. Que. :		: N. Ont. :		: S. Ont. :		: Maritimes :		: Prairies :		: British Columbia :		: United States :		: Other Imports :		: Total :	
Vegetables	pounds	433,914	609,254	2,941	2,261,697	41,725	82,450	89,890	1,163,680	142,035	4,827,586										
Potatoes	"	2,076,200	1,679,500	2,300	56,000	4,095,500	437,600	-	90,800	-	8,437,900										
Fruits	"	337	26,965	-	1,858,583	180,739	-	-	-	-	6,058,572										
Meats	"	983,615	179,707	2,511	430,358	-	6,488,047	-	-	-	8,084,238										
Eggs	"	112,634	5,202	2,192	438,244	-	797,624	-	-	-	1,352,896										
Dairy Products	"	6,470,973	616,751	1,599,203	2,024,293	-	1,271,067	-	170	-	11,982,457										
Honey	"	500	6,311	-	43,232	120	4,800	240	-	960	56,163										
Hay	"	12,052,600	5,956,600	1,801,400	151,600	-	835,400	-	-	-	20,797,600										
Grains	"	313,144	1,194,581	37,500	710,640	-	31,890,741	100	-	-	34,146,706										
Livestock	"	1,695	666,538	194,500	29,150	-	1,125,758	-	-	-	2,017,641										
Total	"	22,445,612	10,941,409	3,642,547	8,003,797	4,318,084	42,933,487	965,716	3,601,591	912,516	97,764,759										
Vegetables	\$	10,973	19,547	103	84,402	1,011	2,236	4,808	83,143	17,002	223,225										
Potatoes	\$	37,735	27,007	53	1,187	80,851	7,911	-	3,868	-	158,612										
Fruits	\$	27	1,513	-	80,214	7,981	-	52,276	174,882	49,812	366,705										
Meats	\$	156,908	31,594	473	98,490	-	1,135,490	-	-	-	1,422,955										
Eggs	\$	24,999	1,193	462	96,713	-	180,890	-	-	-	304,257										
Dairy Products	\$	409,189	86,909	90,185	240,968	-	470,134	-	93	-	1,297,478										
Honey	\$	70	835	-	5,768	23	667	36	-	108	7,507										
Hay	\$	136,294	71,351	20,563	2,000	-	10,441	-	-	-	240,649										
Grains	\$	7,825	34,585	682	22,733	-	566,823	7	-	-	632,655										
Livestock	\$	189	47,965	19,440	2,500	-	95,758	-	-	-	165,852										
Total	\$	784,209	322,499	131,961	634,975	89,866	2,470,350	57,127	261,986	66,922	4,819,895										

Table 21 -Fruits: Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

Commodity	N. Que. pounds	S. Que. pounds	N. Ont. pounds	S. Ont. pounds	Maritimes pounds	Prairies pounds	Columbia pounds	United States pounds	Other pounds	Total pounds
Apples	-	21,751	-	1,221,691	180,739	-	819,735	75,276	-	2,319,192
Apricots	-	-	-	80	-	-	780	88	-	948
Bananas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	753,741	753,741
Blackberries	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	54
Cherries	-	-	-	18,506	-	-	4,370	2,775	-	25,651
Cranberries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,424	-	12,424
Currents	-	-	-	558	-	-	-	-	-	558
G. oseberries	-	-	-	1,015	-	-	-	-	-	1,015
Grapes	-	-	-	111,734	-	-	-	316,541	-	428,275
Grapefruit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155,960	6,470	162,430
Lemons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111,090	700	111,790
Oranges	-	-	-	317,018	-	-	-	1,560,946	-	1,560,946
Peaches	-	-	-	49,019	-	-	-	18,095	-	335,113
Pears	-	-	-	-	-	-	48,786	27,695	-	125,500
Pineapples	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,550	8,550
Plums	-	-	-	99,239	-	-	1,775	31,642	-	132,656
Raspberries (1)	-	81	-	2,889	-	-	-	-	-	2,970
Strawberries (1)	-	1,881	-	23,270	-	-	-	33,333	-	58,484
Fruits (Unidentified and 5 lesser varieties)	337	3,252	-	13,510	-	-	40	1,076	60	18,275
Total	337	26,965	-	1,858,583	180,739	-	875,486	2,346,941	769,521	6,058,572

(1) 1 quart = 1.50 lb.

Table 21.-Fruits: Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

Origin Commodity	N. Que.	S. Que.	N. Ont.	S. Ont.	Maritimes	Prairies	B. C.	States	Others	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Apples	-	1,057	-	48,617	7,981	-	47,203	6,807	-	111,665
Apricots	-	-	-	5	-	-	50	17	-	72
Bananas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48,846	48,846
Blackberries	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	9
Cherries	-	-	-	1,404	-	-	924	887	-	3,215
Cranberries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,061	-	2,061
Currants	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-	-	56
Gooseberries	-	-	-	105	-	-	-	-	-	105
Grapes	-	-	-	5,531	-	-	-	24,710	-	30,241
Grapefruit	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,760	268	10,028
Lemons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,288	65	9,353
Oranges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107,877	-	107,877
Peaches	-	-	-	13,496	-	-	-	1,659	-	15,155
Pears	-	-	-	2,036	-	-	-	2,433	-	8,402
Pineapples	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,933	-	627	627
Plums	-	-	-	4,753	-	-	-	163	3,694	8,610
Raspberries	-	15	-	475	-	-	-	-	-	490
Strawberries	-	246	-	3,092	-	-	-	5,587	-	8,925
Others	27	195	-	635	-	-	3	102	6	968
Total	27	1,513	-	80,214	7,981	-	52,276	174,882	49,812	366,705



Table 22.-Apples: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price ¢
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	-	1,446	2,094	2,871	8,155	2,720	4,465	-	-	-	-	-	21,751	
\$	-	47	74	155	466	139	176	-	-	-	-	-	1,057	4.86
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	19,920	126,926	311,457	326,126	192,665	75,823	46,139	50,889	35,076	28,018	8,652	-	1,221,691	
\$	1,062	4,285	10,489	11,420	8,265	3,615	2,129	2,751	2,129	1,856	616	-	48,617	3.98
<b>Maritimes</b>														
pound	-	-	-	27,662	54,000	-	20,385	47,115	16,772	12,105	2,700	-	180,739	
\$	-	-	-	1,261	2,003	-	791	2,231	863	670	162	-	7,981	4.42
<b>British Columbia</b>														
pound	50,736	12,768	81,417	71,904	171,948	143,136	55,272	79,918	84,420	42,966	23,100	3,150	819,735	
\$	2,212	572	3,773	3,672	9,057	3,064	3,293	5,035	5,905	3,309	2,011	300	47,203	5.76
<b>United States</b>														
pound	8,958	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,470	9,870	18,480	36,414	75,276	
\$	628	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	128	652	1,460	3,933	6,807	9.04
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn	67,296	94,692	313,500	281,887	259,253	146,644	86,823	91,014	103,676	70,209	27,468	20,580	1,563,042	
Val d'Or	12,318	46,532	81,114	146,031	167,460	75,015	39,438	85,908	34,062	22,750	25,464	18,984	755,076	
Amos	-	-	354	645	55	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,074	
Total	79,614	141,224	394,968	428,563	426,768	221,679	126,261	176,922	137,738	92,959	52,932	39,564	2,319,192	
Rouyn	3,079	3,140	11,129	10,233	11,635	7,687	4,208	5,138	6,564	4,865	2,151	2,120	71,949	4.60
Val d'Or	823	1,770	3,192	6,238	8,153	4,130	2,181	4,879	2,461	1,622	2,098	2,113	39,659	5.25
Amos	-	-	15	37	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	5.21
Total	3,902	4,910	14,336	16,508	19,791	11,818	6,389	10,017	9,025	6,487	4,249	4,233	111,665	
Average Price ¢	4.90	3.48	3.63	3.85	4.64	5.33	5.06	5.66	6.55	6.98	8.03	10.70	4.81	

Table 23.-Apricots: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Ontario														
pound	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	
\$	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6.25
British Columbia														
pound	700	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	780	
\$	43	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	6.41
United States														
pound	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	88	
\$	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	17	19.32
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	744	160	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	948	
Rouyn \$	49	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	72	
Average Price \$	6.55	7.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25.14		7.59

Table 24.-Bananas: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Other Imported														
pound	165,117	130,939	87,748	78,420	60,353	61,335	31,090	31,475	38,185	18,721	18,922	31,436	753,741	
\$	10,604	7,777	5,108	4,386	3,272	3,910	2,093	2,040	2,590	1,418	1,933	3,715	48,846	6.48
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	118,127	101,834	62,706	57,627	47,896	49,645	20,698	26,550	26,750	15,350	15,439	27,766	570,388	
Val d'Or	46,990	29,105	25,042	20,793	12,457	11,690	10,392	4,925	11,435	3,371	3,483	3,670	183,353	
Total	165,117	130,939	87,748	78,420	60,353	61,335	31,090	31,475	38,185	18,721	18,922	31,436	753,741	
Rouyn \$	6,970	5,563	3,370	3,026	2,304	3,111	1,350	1,684	1,640	1,079	1,573	3,327	34,997	6.14
Val d'Or	3,634	2,214	1,738	1,360	968	799	743	356	950	339	360	388	13,849	7.55
Total	10,604	7,777	5,108	4,386	3,272	3,910	2,093	2,040	2,590	1,418	1,933	3,715	48,846	
Average Price \$	6.42	5.94	5.82	5.59	5.42	6.37	6.73	6.48	6.78	7.57	10.22	11.82		6.48

Table 25 -Blackberries: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Ontario														¢
Rouyn quart	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	36	
Rouyn \$	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	
Average Price ¢	16.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.33		25.00

Table 26 -Cherries: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Ontario														¢
pound	14,222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,284	18,506	
\$	889	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	515	1,404	7.59
British Columbia														
pound	4,370	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,370	
\$	924	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	924	21.14
United States														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	2,700	2,775	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	865	887	31.96
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	16,092	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	5,454	21,621	
Val d'Or "	2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,530	4,030	
Total "	18,592	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	6,984	25,651	
Rouyn \$	1,512	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1,016	2,550	11.79
Val d'Or \$	301	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	364	665	16.50
Total \$	1,813	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	1,380	3,215	
Average Price ¢	9.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.33	19.76		12.53





Table 29. -Gooseberries: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Ontario														
pound	826	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-189	1,015	
\$	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	105	10.34
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	588	
Val d'Or "	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	427	
Total "	826	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	1,015	
Rouyn \$	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	60	10.20
Val d'Or \$	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	45	10.54
Total \$	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	105	
Average Price ¢	10.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.58		10.34

Table 30. -Grapes: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941 - 42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Ontario														
pound	-	8,362	89,942	13,430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111,734	
\$	-	428	4,476	627	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,531	4.95
United States														
pound	4,655	32,720	47,934	145,155	35,150	26,422	9,860	8,110	3,820	1,435	1,100	180	316,541	
\$	680	3,140	3,529	9,274	2,623	2,440	1,050	898	452	284	292	48	24,710	7.81
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	2,285	22,517	105,911	128,665	28,790	20,722	5,810	5,470	2,730	835	500	130	324,415	
Val d'Or "	2,370	18,565	31,965	29,920	6,360	5,700	4,050	2,640	1,090	600	600	-	103,860	
Total "	4,655	41,082	137,876	158,585	35,150	26,422	9,860	8,110	3,820	1,435	1,100	180	428,275	
Rouyn \$	327	2,087	6,333	7,952	2,110	1,890	617	591	268	139	131	48	22,493	6.93
Val d'Or \$	353	1,481	1,672	1,949	513	550	433	307	184	145	161	-	7,748	7.46
Total \$	680	3,568	8,005	9,901	2,623	2,440	1,050	898	452	284	292	48	30,241	
Average Price ¢	14.61	8.69	5.81	6.24	7.46	9.23	10.65	11.07	11.83	19.79	26.55	26.67		7.06

Table 31 Grapefruit: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price ¢
<b>United States</b>														
pound	7,980	7,910	9,660	11,620	9,730	15,260	6,860	14,070	24,430	14,420	21,980	12,040	155,960	
\$	423	523	697	862	575	888	389	777	1,420	907	1,481	818	9,760	6.26
<b>Other Imported</b>														
pound	2,100	1,750	-	700	1,920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,470	
\$	79	73	-	42	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	268	4.14
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	5,950	5,460	5,810	7,280	6,720	10,010	3,360	9,800	17,780	8,120	15,680	8,890	104,860	
Val d'Or "	4,130	4,200	3,850	5,040	4,930	5,250	3,500	4,270	6,650	6,300	6,300	3,150	57,570	
Total	10,080	9,660	9,660	12,320	11,650	15,260	6,860	14,070	24,430	14,420	21,980	12,040	162,430	
Rouyn \$	312	365	427	516	404	591	191	533	1,025	508	1,020	594	6,487	6.19
Val d'Or \$	190	231	270	388	245	297	198	244	395	399	460	224	3,541	6.15
Total \$	502	596	697	904	649	888	389	777	1,420	907	1,481	818	10,028	
Average price ¢	4.98	6.17	7.22	7.34	5.57	5.82	5.67	5.52	5.81	6.29	6.74	6.79		6.17

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Table 32.-Lemons: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
United States															¢
	pound	14,770	9,240	5,040	7,490	7,770	8,610	7,490	8,820	6,020	8,540	16,450	10,850	111,090	
	\$	1,182	833	383	659	638	767	633	679	487	753	1,415	859	9,288	8.36
Other Imported															
	pound	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	700	
	\$	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65	9.29
Grand Totals															
Rouyn	pound	10,500	6,790	1,870	4,270	4,550	5,460	5,040	5,670	3,570	3,220	14,700	7,910	73,550	
Val d Or	"	4,970	2,450	3,170	3,220	3,220	3,150	2,450	3,150	2,450	5,320	1,750	2,940	38,240	
Total	"	15,470	9,240	5,040	7,490	7,770	8,610	7,490	8,820	6,020	8,540	16,450	10,850	111,790	
Rouyn	\$	809	601	167	380	382	487	405	421	287	251	1,255	621	6,066	8.25
Val d Or	\$	438	232	216	279	256	280	228	258	200	302	160	238	3,287	8.60
Total	\$	1,247	833	383	659	638	767	633	679	487	753	1,415	859	9,353	
Average Price ¢		8.06	9.02	7.60	8.80	8.21	8.90	8.45	7.70	8.09	8.82	8.60	7.92		8.37

Table 33.-Oranges: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price ¢
<b>United States</b>														
pound	138,041	63,910	104,510	92,330	106,205	189,875	101,710	166,040	160,685	104,440	227,640	105,560	1,560,946	
\$	9,537	5,324	8,904	8,398	9,737	12,377	5,920	8,320	10,105	6,700	14,571	7,984	107,877	
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	115,710	41,930	73,920	60,270	78,190	128,765	55,720	111,510	142,240	86,520	180,180	86,800	1,161,755	
Val d'Or "	22,331	21,980	30,590	32,060	28,015	51,590	45,990	54,530	18,445	17,920	47,460	18,760	389,671	
Amos "	-	-	-	-	-	9,520	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,520	
Total	138,041	63,910	104,510	92,330	106,205	189,875	101,710	166,040	160,685	104,440	227,640	105,560	1,560,946	
Rouyn \$	7,468	3,470	6,173	5,291	7,269	8,401	3,122	5,315	8,851	5,375	11,264	6,385	78,384	6 75
Val d'Or \$	2,069	1,854	2,731	3,107	2,468	3,461	2,798	3,005	1,254	1,325	3,307	1,599	28,978	7 44
Amos \$	-	-	-	-	-	515	-	-	-	-	-	-	515	5 41
Total	9,537	5,324	8,904	8,398	9,737	12,377	5,920	8,320	10,105	6,700	14,571	7,984	107,877	
Average Price ¢	6.90	8.33	8.52	9.09	9.17	6.52	5.82	5.01	6.29	6.42	6.40	7.56		6.91

Table 34.-Peaches: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price ¢
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	700	127,433	187,885	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	317,018	
\$	32	6,084	7,295	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,496	4.26
<b>United States</b>														
pound	11,940	2,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,905	18,095	
\$	1,023	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	1,659	9.17
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	10,600	104,493	160,405	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,780	279,278	
Val d'Or "	2,040	25,130	27,480	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,125	52,775	
Amos "	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	
Total	12,640	129,683	187,885	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,905	335,113	
Rouyn \$	687	5,008	6,211	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	315	12,306	4.41
Val d'Or \$	368	1,262	1,084	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132	2,846	5.10
Amos \$	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5.00
Total	1,055	6,273	7,295	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	15,155	
Average Price ¢	8.35	4.84	3.88	8.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.45		4.52

Table 35 -Pears: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Year	Average Price ¢
<u>Southern Ontario</u>												
pound	354	10,854	32,745	5,066	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,019	4.15
\$	10	494	1,304	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,036	
<u>British Columbia</u>												
pound	3,825	6,525	3,825	10,935	5,490	9,236	920	3,080	3,600	1,350	48,786	
\$	334	559	267	809	418	705	76	280	345	140	3,933	8.06
<u>United States</u>												
pound	4,655	13,725	5,175	-	-	45	-	1,350	1,710	1,035	27,695	
\$	424	1,151	441	-	-	6	-	122	173	116	2,433	8.78
<u>Grand Totals</u>												
Rouyn	6,384	19,023	30,670	7,091	1,980	5,175	-	2,160	1,710	1,035	75,228	
Val d'Or	2,450	12,047	11,075	8,910	3,510	4,106	920	2,270	3,600	1,350	50,238	
Amos	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	
Total	8,834	31,104	41,745	16,001	5,490	9,281	920	4,430	5,310	2,385	125,500	
Rouyn	547	1,296	1,348	442	156	404	-	186	173	116	4,668	6.20
Val d'Or	221	907	664	595	262	307	76	216	345	140	3,733	7.43
Amos	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.00
Total	768	2,204	2,012	1,037	418	711	76	402	518	256	8,402	
Average Price ¢	8.69	7.09	4.82	6.48	7.61	7.66	8.26	9.07	9.76	10.73		6.69



Table 36. -Pineapples: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average
Place Marketed		Place	Market	Place	Market	Place	Market	Place	Market	Place	Market	Place	Market	Place	Market
Other Imported		600	-	-	-	150	375	225	225	1,275	3,900	1,575	225	8,550	7.33
Grand Totals		38	-	-	-	12	29	18	16	94	283	115	22	627	7.33
Rouyn		225	-	-	-	75	150	75	75	750	3,150	1,125	225	5,850	7.47
Val d'Or		375	-	-	-	75	225	150	150	525	750	450	-	2,700	7.04
Total		600	-	-	-	150	375	225	225	1,275	3,900	1,575	225	8,550	7.33
Rouyn		14	-	-	-	6	12	6	5	58	233	81	22	437	7.47
Val d'Or		24	-	-	-	6	17	12	11	36	50	34	-	190	7.04
Total		38	-	-	-	12	29	18	16	94	283	115	22	627	7.33
Average Price		6.33	-	-	-	8.00	7.73	8.00	7.11	7.37	7.26	7.30	9.78	7.33	7.33

Table 37.-Plums: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	4,127	50,699	39,413	5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99,239	
\$	215	2,387	1,909	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,753	4.79
<u>British Columbia</u>														
pound	-	1,375	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,775	
\$	-	129	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163	9.18
<u>United States</u>														
pound	13,838	4,004	342	6,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,458	31,642	
\$	1,504	452	18	585	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,135	3,694	11.67
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn	14,418	37,175	28,292	11,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,522	96,407	
Val d'Or	3,547	18,873	11,863	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,936	36,219	
Amos	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	
Total	17,965	56,078	40,155	11,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,458	132,656	
Rouyn	1,433	1,753	1,347	827	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	837	6,197	6.43
Val d'Or	286	1,214	614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	298	2,412	6.66
Amos	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.33
Total	1,719	2,968	1,961	827	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,135	8,610	
Average Price ¢	9.57	5.29	4.88	7.52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.22		6.49

Table 38. Raspberries: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
Southern Ontario														
quart(1)	1,818	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,926	
\$	444	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475	24.66
Southern Quebec														
quart	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	
\$	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	27.77
Grand Totals														
Rouyn	quart 1,818	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,926	
Val d'Or	" -	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	
Total	" 1,818	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,980	
Rouyn	\$ 444	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475	24.66
Val d'Or	\$ -	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	27.77
Total	\$ 444	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	490	
Average Price ¢	24.42	28.40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		24.75

(1) 1 quart = 1½ pounds



Table 39.-Strawberries: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	: July	: Aug	: Sept.	: Oct.	: Nov.	: Dec.	: Jan.	: Feb.	: Mar.	: Apr.	: May	: June	: Year	: Average Price
														¢
Southern Quebec														
quart (1)	1,074	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	1,254
\$	209	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	246 19.62
Southern Ontario														
quart	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,069	15,513
\$	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,994	3,092 19.93
United States														
quart	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,416	18,760	1,920	22,222	25.14
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	571	4,448	495	5,587	
Grand Totals														
Rouyn	quart	444	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,200	15,900	13,404	30,984	
Val d'Or	"	264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	216	2,860	3,765	7,195	
Amos	"	810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	810	
Total	"	1,518	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,416	18,760	17,169	38,989	
Rouyn	\$	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	486	3,776	2,912	7,293	23.54
Val d'Or	\$	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	672	614	1,470	20.43
Amos	\$	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162	20.00
Total	\$	307	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	571	4,448	3,526	8,925	
Average Price	¢	20.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.32	23.71	20.54		22.89

(1) 1 quart = 1½ pounds.

Table 40. Fruits (Unidentified and 5 Lesser Varieties): Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
pound	-	-	-	300	-	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	337	8.01
\$	-	-	-	25	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	390	118	292	258	145	1,035	-	29	-	669	72	244	3,252	6.00
\$	23	8	18	15	9	62	-	1	-	40	4	15	195	
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	3,725	1,799	3,308	3,814	-	43	-	-	75	85	-	661	13,510	4.70
\$	164	82	160	191	-	2	-	-	4	4	-	28	635	
<b>British Columbia</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	7.50
\$	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
<b>United States</b>														
pound	200	-	390	300	90	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,076	9.48
\$	27	-	39	26	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	
<b>Other Imported</b>														
pound	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	10.00
\$	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn	1,414	809	2,902	3,694	90	96	-	-	75	100	-	100	9,280	
Val d'Or	2,824	954	733	978	145	1,045	-	-	-	654	72	805	8,210	
Amos	137	154	355	-	-	110	-	29	-	-	-	-	785	
Total	4,375	1,917	3,990	4,672	235	1,251	-	29	75	754	72	905	18,275	
Rouyn	78	40	158	189	7	3	-	-	4	5	-	5	489	5.27
Val d'Or	134	40	37	68	9	62	-	-	-	39	4	38	431	5.25
Amos	8	10	22	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	48	6.11
Total	220	90	217	257	16	72	-	1	4	44	4	43	968	
Average Price	5.03	4.70	5.44	5.50	6.81	5.76	-	3.45	5.33	5.84	5.55	4.75		5.30

Table 41. -Vegetables: Receipts at Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941 - June 1942.

Commodity	:N. Que.:		:S. Que.:		:N. Ont.:		:S. Ont.:		:Maritimes:		:Prairies:		:Columbia:		:United States:		:Other:		Total			
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.				
Asparagus	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,406	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	447	-	-	-	1,853			
Beans (Green)	10,410	8,820	-	-	-	10	9,519	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,485	-	-	-	38,244			
Beets	54,448	16,480	-	-	-	-	44,325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,000	-	-	-	134,253			
Broccoli	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,950	-	-	-	2,240			
Brussels Sprouts	-	-	-	24	-	-	1,394	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	475	-	-	-	1,893			
Cabbage	113,023	94,990	-	-	-	-	241,298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140,735	-	-	-	590,046			
Carrots	125,007	62,115	-	-	-	-	155,334	-	-	-	-	-	5,400	-	147,795	-	-	-	497,126			
Cauliflower	450	2,015	-	-	-	-	36,285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,990	-	-	-	54,740			
Celery	-	8,760	-	-	-	-	109,070	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127,370	-	-	-	245,200			
Citron	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,390			
Corn (Sweet)	432	3,780	-	-	-	-	74,590	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78,802			
Cucumbers	34,261	55,547	-	-	-	-	161,123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,832	400	-	-	260,163			
Egg-Plant	-	15	-	-	-	-	3,975	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	169	125	-	-	4,284			
Endive	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,309	-	-	-	3,309			
Garlic	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,636	-	-	-	2,636			
Horseradish	-	-	-	-	-	-	752	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	752			
Leeks	-	-	-	75	-	-	755	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	830			
Lettuce	8,201	31,810	-	-	-	-	132,230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	236,250	-	-	-	408,491			
Melons	-	1,250	-	-	-	-	16,784	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81,450	-	-	-	99,484			
Mushrooms	874	-	-	-	-	-	3,060	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,934			
Onions (Dry)	3,710	3,000	-	-	-	-	357,730	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87,450	9,650	-	-	626,390			
Onions (Green)	10,552	3,685	-	-	-	-	6,793	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,345	-	-	-	38,375			
Parsley	-	180	-	-	-	-	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,740	-	-	-	2,520			
Parsnips	360	1,800	-	-	-	-	13,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,020			
Peas (Green)	840	330	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	902	-	-	-	2,192			
Peppers	-	3,383	-	-	-	-	14,114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,670	-	-	-	19,167			
Pumpkins	-	5,200	-	-	-	-	6,290	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,490			
Radishes	7,257	6,109	-	-	-	-	12,989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,253	-	-	-	42,608			
Rhubarb	6,864	8,925	-	-	-	-	16,984	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,773			
Spinach	-	500	-	-	-	-	10,460	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,690	-	-	-	26,650			
Squash	-	2,240	-	-	-	-	7,321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	-	-	-	9,631			
Tomatoes	1,300	183,652	-	-	-	-	696,851	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	211,332	131,860	-	-	1,227,045			
Turnips	55,587	98,650	-	-	-	2,143	95,035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291,665			
Vegetable Marrow	-	270	-	-	-	-	1,361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,631			
Yams	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,160	-	-	-	15,160			
Vegetables (Unidentified and 6 lesser varieties)	338	5,649	-	-	-	788	25,609	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	32,599			
Total	433,914	609,254	-	-	-	2,941	2,261,697	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,725	82,450	-	-	89,890	1,163,680	142,035	4827,586



Table 41 -Vegetables Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

Commodity	N. Que.	S. Que.	Que.	N. Ont.	S. Ont.	Maritimes	Prairies	Columbia	United States	Other	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Asparagus	-	-	-	-	208	-	-	-	104	-	312
Beans (green)	633	-	581	-	562	-	-	-	1,109	-	2,886
Beets	1,246	-	457	1	1,255	-	-	-	972	-	3,930
Broccoli	-	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	200	-	221
Brussels Sprouts	-	-	4	-	152	-	-	-	79	-	235
Cabbage	2,029	-	2,617	-	6,017	-	-	-	6,383	-	17,046
Carrots	3,203	-	2,055	-	5,172	-	52	192	7,866	-	18,540
Cauliflower	23	-	97	-	1,301	-	-	-	1,066	-	2,487
Celery	-	-	455	-	5,866	-	-	-	8,982	-	15,303
Citron	-	-	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	60
Corn (green)	18	-	161	-	2,543	-	-	-	-	-	2,722
Cucumbers	451	-	1,783	-	9,091	-	-	-	992	44	12,361
Egg Plant	-	-	1	-	158	-	-	-	23	21	203
Endive	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	273	-	273
Garlic	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	-	153
Horse Radish	-	-	5	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	44
Leeks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	543	-	543
Lettuce	417	-	1,370	-	5,440	-	-	-	17,292	-	24,519
Melons	-	-	39	-	508	-	-	-	4,133	-	4,680
Mushrooms	-	-	291	-	905	-	-	-	-	-	1,196
Onions (dry)	291	-	162	-	13,654	-	2,236	4,249	4,523	461	25,576
Onions (green)	1,073	-	340	-	651	-	-	-	2,060	-	4,124
Parsley	-	-	10	-	46	-	-	-	159	-	215
Parsnips	6	-	53	-	546	-	-	-	-	-	605
Peas (green)	69	-	27	-	14	-	-	-	121	-	231
Peppers	-	-	251	-	972	-	-	-	266	-	1,489
Pumpkins	-	-	143	-	159	-	-	-	-	-	302
Radishes	338	-	285	-	660	-	-	-	1,220	-	2,503
Rhubarb	275	-	237	-	891	-	-	-	-	-	1,403
Spinach	-	-	20	-	353	-	-	-	845	-	1,218
Squash	-	-	38	-	186	-	-	-	7	-	231
Tomatoes	36	-	5,290	-	23,812	-	-	366	23,133	16,476	69,113
Turnips	851	-	2,571	23	2,023	-	959	-	-	-	6,427
Vegetable Marrow	-	-	9	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	51
Yams	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	778	-	778
Vegetables Unidentified and 6 lesser varieties	14	-	195	79	942	-	-	1	14	-	1,245
Total	10,973	19,547	103	84,402	1,011	2,236	83,143	17,002	223,225		

Table 42.-Asparagus: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average
														Price
														¢
Southern Ontario	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	856	451	1,406	
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	131	58	208	14.79
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	279	-	150	447	
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	69	-	29	104	23.27
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	234	826	491	1,569	
Rouyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	144	30	110	284	
Val d'Or	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	378	856	601	1,853	
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	
Rouyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	43	126	73	248	15.81
Val d'Or	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	5	14	64	22.54
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	131	87	312	
Average Price ¢	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.33	23.28	15.30	14.48		16.84

Table 43. Beans (Green): Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price ¢
<u>Northern Quebec</u>														
Rouyn	4,680	5,730	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,410	
Rouyn	\$ 280	\$ 353	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	633	6.08
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
	3,225	5,310	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	8,820	
	\$ 284	\$ 269	\$ 20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 8	-	581	6.59
<u>Northern Ontario</u>														
	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	
	\$ 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10.00
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
	3,843	3,308	2,023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	345	9,519	
	\$ 257	\$ 156	\$ 99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	562	5.90
<u>United States</u>														
	-	-	-	-	180	1,568	742	128	-	168	1,304	5,395	9,485	
	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 31	\$ 195	\$ 111	\$ 25	\$ -	\$ 31	\$ 177	\$ 539	\$ 1,109	11.69
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn	10,178	11,043	1,058	-	180	1,298	502	128	-	168	914	5,230	30,699	
Val d'Or	1,580	3,180	1,140	-	-	270	240	-	-	-	450	510	7,370	
Amos	-	125	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	
Total	11,758	14,348	2,248	-	180	1,568	742	128	-	168	1,364	5,740	38,244	
Rouyn	\$ 719	\$ 617	\$ 56	-	31	\$ 164	\$ 76	\$ 25	-	31	\$ 121	\$ 529	\$ 2,369	7.72
Val d'Or	\$ 103	\$ 153	\$ 59	-	-	\$ 31	\$ 35	-	-	-	\$ 64	\$ 60	\$ 505	6.85
Amos	-	\$ 8	\$ 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$ 12	6.86
Total	\$ 822	\$ 778	\$ 119	-	31	\$ 195	\$ 111	\$ 25	-	31	\$ 185	\$ 589	\$ 2,886	
Average Price ¢	6.99	5.42	5.29	-	17.22	12.44	14.96	19.53	-	18.45	13.56	10.26		7.55



Table 11 - Receipts: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
<u>Northern Quebec:</u>														
Rouyn pound	544	3,941	8,438	14,255	10,800	5,175	2,925	-	-	-	-	-	51,073	
Amos "	-	-	-	1,125	1,125	1,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,375	
Total	540	8,940	8,438	15,380	11,925	6,300	2,925	-	-	-	-	-	54,448	
Rouyn \$	23	238	271	309	210	101	49	-	-	-	-	-	1,201	2.35
Amos \$	-	-	-	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	1.33
Total	23	238	271	324	225	116	49	-	-	-	-	-	1,246	2.29
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
pound	350	1,550	2,430	1,250	1,500	2,250	2,500	1,000	1,250	1,750	-	650	16,480	
\$	11	39	48	24	33	64	76	30	38	56	-	38	457	2.77
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	9,360	5,340	4,850	7,085	1,645	3,675	5,205	1,795	1,650	1,200	-	2,120	44,325	
\$	261	140	123	138	38	111	158	59	59	40	-	128	1,255	2.83
<u>United States</u>														
pound	1,850	-	-	-	-	2,160	240	950	3,575	4,625	3,320	2,280	19,000	
\$	83	-	-	-	-	141	15	49	165	199	167	153	972	5.12
<u>Grand Total</u>														
Rouyn pound	9,250	13,730	12,588	17,340	12,245	9,510	8,310	1,325	3,225	4,915	1,450	3,520	97,408	
Val d'Or "	2,850	2,100	3,530	5,250	1,700	3,750	2,560	2,420	3,250	2,660	1,870	1,530	32,470	
Amos "	-	-	-	1,125	1,125	1,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,375	
Total	12,100	15,830	16,118	23,715	15,070	14,385	10,870	3,745	6,475	7,575	3,320	5,050	134,253	
Rouyn \$	274	362	365	372	243	298	218	59	143	193	70	235	2,832	2.91
Val d'Or \$	104	55	77	99	38	119	80	79	119	102	97	84	1,053	3.15
Amos \$	-	-	-	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	1.33
Total	378	417	442	486	296	432	298	138	262	295	167	319	3,930	
Average Price	3.12	2.63	2.74	2.05	1.96	3.00	2.74	3.68	4.05	3.89	5.03	6.32		2.93

Table 45. -Broccoli: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Ontario														¢
Rouyn pound	30	-	50	-	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	290	
Rouyn \$	2	-	3	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	7.24
United States														
Rouyn pound	-	-	-	-	-	600	150	500	250	250	200	-	1,950	
Rouyn \$	-	-	-	-	-	65	15	42	30	25	23	-	200	10.26
Grand Total														
Rouyn pound	30	-	50	-	190	600	100	400	250	150	-	20	1,790	
Val d'Or "	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	100	-	100	200	-	450	
Total	30	-	50	-	190	600	150	500	250	250	200	20	2,240	
Rouyn \$	2	-	3	-	14	65	10	33	30	14	-	2	173	9.66
Val d'Or \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	11	23	-	48	10.67
Total \$	2	-	3	-	14	65	15	42	30	25	23	2	221	9.87
Average Price ¢	6.67		6.00		7.37	10.83	10.00	8.40	12.00	10.00	11.50	10.00		9.87

Table 46.-Brussels Sprouts: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average
														Price
														¢
Southern Quebec	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	16.67
pound	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	
\$	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Southern Ontario	-	-	363	485	252	294	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,394	10.90
pound	-	-	28	56	31	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	152	
\$	-	-					-	-	-	-	-	-		
United States	-	-	-	-	-	300	25	150	-	-	-	-	475	16.63
pound	-	-	-	-	-	45	6	28	-	-	-	-	79	
\$	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-		
Grand Totals	-	-	237	317	252	474		150	-	-	-	-	1,430	
Rouyn	-	24	126	168		120	25	-	-	-	-	-	463	
Val d'Or	-	24	363	485	252	594	25	150	-	-	-	-	1,893	
Total	-								-	-	-	-		
Rouyn	-	-	13	37	31	67	-	28	-	-	-	-	176	12.31
Val d'Or	-	4	15	19		15	6	-	-	-	-	-	59	12.74
Total	-	4	28	56	31	82	6	28	-	-	-	-	235	12.41
Average Price ¢		16.67	7.71	11.55	12.30	13.80	24.00	18.67	-	-	-	-		12.41



Table 17 Cabbage: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn pound	-	3,961	30,072	42,717	24,903	6,750	-	-	-	-	-	-	108,403	
Val d'Or "	-	-	-	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	
Amos "	-	-	1,005	1,005	2,010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,020	
Total	-	3,961	31,077	44,322	26,913	6,750	-	-	-	-	-	-	113,023	
Rouyn \$	-	139	539	751	415	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,957	1.80
Val d'Or \$	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	2.00
Amos \$	-	-	15	15	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	1.49
Total \$	-	139	554	778	445	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,029	1.80
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	11,900	17,600	6,965	4,500	9,375	15,000	9,750	14,250	2,250	-	-	3,400	94,990	
\$	445	720	197	129	185	224	224	333	52	-	-	108	2,617	2.76
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	32,790	16,800	20,520	30,170	51,590	32,020	29,840	9,938	1,530	-	-	16,100	241,298	
\$	1,111	689	448	503	1,007	612	753	227	34	-	-	633	6,017	2.49
<b>United States</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	1,820	1,200	11,855	37,300	29,520	55,360	3,680	140,735	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	129	89	673	1,533	1,302	2,493	164	6,383	4.54
<b>Grand Total</b>														
Rouyn pound	32,690	22,531	47,437	60,167	62,898	38,520	18,946	16,843	30,830	19,920	46,400	16,380	413,576	
Val d'Or "	12,000	14,380	10,120	17,820	22,970	17,070	21,850	19,200	11,250	9,600	8,960	6,860	171,223	
Amos "	-	1,250	1,005	1,005	2,010	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,270	
Total	44,690	38,361	58,562	78,992	87,878	55,590	40,796	36,043	41,080	29,520	55,360	23,180	591,046	
Rouyn \$	1,096	922	933	1,038	1,151	779	510	649	1,200	843	2,047	590	11,758	2.84
Val d'Or \$	460	570	251	357	456	299	556	584	419	459	446	315	5,172	3.02
Amos \$	-	56	15	15	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116	2.20
Total \$	1,556	1,548	1,199	1,410	1,637	1,078	1,065	1,233	1,619	1,302	2,493	905	17,046	2.89
Average Price ¢	3.48	4.04	2.65	1.78	1.86	1.94	2.61	3.42	3.94	4.41	4.50	3.90		2.89

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn	1,125	18,090	25,175	27,779	17,325	14,625	10,788	5,625	-	-	-	-	120,532	
Val d'Or	-	500	500	500	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000	
Amos	-	1,575	450	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,475	
Total	1,125	20,165	26,125	28,279	17,825	15,075	10,788	5,625	-	-	-	-	125,007	
Rouyn	45	636	806	633	338	295	217	94	-	-	-	-	3,064	2.54
Val d'Or	-	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	2.00
Amos	-	63	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	4.00
Total	45	709	834	643	348	313	217	94	-	-	-	-	3,203	2.56
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn	4,170	9,870	5,250	4,250	5,075	11,500	3,000	5,500	11,500	2,000	-	-	62,115	
Val d'Or	170	347	169	97	118	315	112	204	438	85	-	-	2,055	
Total	4,340	10,217	5,419	4,347	5,193	11,815	3,112	5,704	11,938	2,085	-	-	64,170	3.31
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
Rouyn	17,905	29,530	6,925	26,000	13,065	19,345	23,235	10,929	5,300	750	1,500	-	850	155,334
Val d'Or	718	988	208	621	385	633	794	431	226	33	60	-	75	5,172
Total	18,623	30,518	7,133	26,621	13,450	19,978	24,029	11,360	5,526	783	1,560	-	925	160,506
<b>Maritimes</b>														
Rouyn	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	775	700	-	-	-	1,475	
Val d'Or	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	24	-	-	-	52	
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	803	724	-	-	-	1,527	3.54
<b>British Columbia</b>														
Rouyn	4,400	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,400	
Val d'Or	157	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	192	
Total	4,557	1,035	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,592	3.56
<b>Other</b>														
Rouyn	7,025	-	-	-	-	2,550	2,480	8,775	25,970	30,400	31,505	39,090	147,795	
Val d'Or	312	-	-	-	-	171	176	489	1,369	1,538	1,705	2,106	7,866	
Total	7,337	-	-	-	-	2,721	2,656	9,264	27,339	31,938	33,210	41,196	155,661	5.32
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn	27,025	46,350	29,030	34,329	29,320	36,230	32,663	21,054	28,690	20,100	21,355	30,390	356,536	
Val d'Or	7,600	12,640	8,820	24,200	6,645	11,790	6,840	10,550	14,780	13,050	11,650	9,550	138,115	
Amos	-	1,575	450	-	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,475	
Total	34,625	60,565	38,300	58,529	35,965	48,470	39,503	31,604	43,470	33,150	33,005	39,940	497,126	
Rouyn	1,071	1,579	917	807	684	1,086	1,015	771	1,396	966	1,162	1,604	13,058	3.66
Val d'Or	331	437	276	554	167	328	284	475	661	690	603	577	5,383	3.90
Amos	-	63	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	4.00
Total	1,402	2,079	1,211	1,361	851	1,432	1,299	1,246	2,057	1,656	1,765	2,181	18,540	3.73
Average Price	4.05	3.43	3.16	2.33	2.37	2.95	3.29	3.94	4.73	5.00	5.35	5.46		3.73

Table 2 -Cauliflower- Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average
														Price
														¢
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Amos	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	5.11
	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
	75	920	820	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	2,015	
	3	45	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	97	4.81
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
	5,040	2,520	9,650	9,775	4,665	955	-	-	-	-	-	3,680	36,285	
	197	114	311	253	198	40	-	-	-	-	-	178	1,301	3.59
<b>United States</b>														
	120	-	-	-	-	3,120	2,370	2,545	2,640	2,635	2,000	560	15,990	
	4	-	-	-	-	211	145	154	179	193	139	41	1,066	6.67
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn	3,320	2,040	7,780	7,055	3,865	2,675	1,770	1,345	1,760	1,875	1,200	3,380	38,075	
Val d'Or	1,915	1,400	2,690	2,710	800	1,400	600	1,200	880	760	800	1,160	16,315	
Amos	-	450	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	450	
Total	5,235	3,890	10,470	9,775	4,665	4,075	2,370	2,545	2,640	2,635	2,000	4,440	54,740	
Rouyn	125	98	243	176	158	150	108	80	121	138	89	171	1,657	4.35
Val d'Or	79	61	108	87	40	101	37	74	58	55	50	57	807	4.95
Amos	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	5.11
Total	204	182	351	253	198	251	145	154	179	193	139	228	2,487	4.54
Average Price	3.90	4.68	3.35	2.59	4.24	6.16	6.12	6.05	6.78	7.32	6.95	5.14		



Table 20.-Celery: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														¢
pound	2,175	2,085	1,825	2,000	-	675	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,760	
\$	143	106	81	80	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	455	5.19
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	14,835	16,100	10,835	16,610	11,420	23,755	9,715	-	-	-	-	5,800	109,070	
\$	834	639	519	773	691	1,320	505	-	-	-	-	585	5,866	5.38
<u>United States</u>														
pound	-	-	-	-	975	3,360	15,375	17,110	20,850	27,990	31,490	10,220	127,370	
\$	-	-	-	-	45	299	1,466	1,434	1,353	1,520	1,977	888	8,982	7.05
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn	12,345	13,900	8,430	13,120	7,845	22,505	16,330	12,210	14,550	19,840	21,060	11,320	173,455	
Val d'Or	4,665	4,285	4,180	5,490	4,550	5,285	8,760	4,900	6,300	8,150	10,430	4,700	71,695	
Amos	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	
Total	17,010	18,185	12,660	18,610	12,395	27,790	25,090	17,110	20,850	27,990	31,490	16,020	245,200	
Rouyn	677	565	405	593	474	1,218	1,250	1,013	928	1,077	1,331	1,043	10,574	6.10
Val d'Or	300	180	192	260	262	446	721	421	425	443	646	430	4,726	6.59
Amos	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6.00
Total	977	745	600	853	736	1,664	1,971	1,434	1,353	1,520	1,977	1,473	15,303	
Average Price ¢	5.74	4.10	4.74	4.58	5.94	5.99	7.86	8.38	6.49	5.43	6.28	9.19		6.24

Table 51. Citron: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Ontario														¢
pound	-	80	1,120	2,190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,390	
\$	-	2	24	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	2.06
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	-	80	880	1,750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,710	
Val d'Or "	-	-	240	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	680	
Total	-	80	1,120	2,190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,390	
Rouyn \$	-	2	16	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	1.99
Val d'Or \$	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	2.35
Total \$	-	2	22	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	
Average Price ¢	-	2 50	1 9¢	2 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.06

Table 52 -Corn (Sweet): Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Northern Quebec														¢
Rouyn pound	-	432	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	432	
Rouyn \$	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118	4.17
Southern Quebec														
pound	1,800	1,980	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,780	
\$	86	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	161	4.26
Southern Ontario														
pound	3,936	43,558	26,896	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74,590	
\$	178	1,576	781	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,543	3.41
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	3,336	32,000	26,296	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,632	
Val d'Or "	2,400	13,970	600	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17,170	
Total	5,736	45,970	26,896	200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78,802	
Rouyn \$	161	1,106	759	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,026	3.29
Val d'Or \$	103	563	22	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	696	4.05
Total \$	264	1,669	781	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,722	
Average Price ¢	4.60	3.63	2.90	4.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.45

Table 53.-Cucumbers: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn pound	-	16,210	18,051	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34,261	
Rouyn \$	-	188	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	451	1.32
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	7,740	25,630	21,417	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	760	55,547	
\$	366	716	518	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183	1,783	3.21
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	46,530	56,311	31,695	2,058	115	38	-	82	861	2,823	8,610	12,000	161,123	
\$	2,271	1,700	913	81	6	7	-	20	229	547	1,487	1,830	9,091	5.64
<b>United States</b>														
pound	-	-	-	1,392	384	528	-	-	-	-	1,248	5,280	8,832	
\$	-	-	-	118	53	76	-	-	-	-	151	594	992	11.23
<b>Other</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	400	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	11.00
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	37,380	80,522	45,050	2,550	115	326	-	22	626	1,662	5,628	11,427	185,308	
Val d'Or "	16,890	17,629	26,113	900	384	640	-	60	235	1,161	4,230	6,613	74,855	
Total	54,270	98,151	71,163	3,450	499	966	-	82	861	2,823	9,858	18,040	260,163	
Rouyn \$	1,854	2,186	1,037	134	6	48	-	6	157	349	956	1,569	8,302	4.48
Val d'Or \$	783	418	657	65	53	79	-	14	72	198	682	1,038	4,059	5.42
Total \$	2,637	2,604	1,694	199	59	127	-	20	229	547	1,638	2,607	12,361	4.75
Average Price ¢	4.86	2.63	2.38	5.77	11.82	13.15	-	24.39	26.60	19.38	16.62	14.45		4.75

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Table 74 - Egg-plant: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
pound	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	6.67
\$	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	60	1,690	881	1,344	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,975	3.97
\$	5	80	32	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158	
<u>United States</u>														
pound	66	-	-	-	35	35	33	-	-	-	-	-	169	13.61
\$	8	-	-	-	5	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	23	
<u>Other</u>														
pound	-	-	-	30	-	60	35	-	-	-	-	-	125	16.80
\$	-	-	-	5	-	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	21	
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn pound	60	1,170	641	1,074	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,005	
Val d'Or "	66	520	240	315	35	35	68	-	-	-	-	-	1,279	
Total	126	1,690	881	1,389	35	95	68	-	-	-	-	-	4,284	
Rouyn \$	5	55	25	38	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	4.46
Val d'Or \$	8	25	7	9	5	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	69	5.39
Total \$	13	80	32	47	5	17	9	-	-	-	-	-	203	4.74
Average Price ¢	10.32	4.73	3.63	3.38	14.29	17.89	13.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.74



Table 55.-Endive: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
United States														¢
Rouyn pound	-	-	-	-	20	649	830	660	430	180	-	-	2,769	
Val d'Or "	-	-	-	-	-	60	60	120	240	60	-	-	540	
Total "	-	-	-	-	20	709	890	780	670	240	-	-	3,309	
Rouyn \$	-	-	-	-	1	56	65	52	35	14	-	-	223	8.05
Val d'Or \$	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	11	22	5	-	-	50	9.26
Total \$	-	-	-	-	1	62	71	63	57	19	-	-	273	
Average Price ¢	-	-	-	-	5.00	3.74	7.98	8.08	8.51	8.92	-	-		8.25

Table 56.-Oil: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
United States														¢
Rouyn pound	-	50	450	150	100	250	100	115	160	90	150	50	1,665	
Val d'Or "	-	50	336	75	250	50	-	50	-	75	20	65	971	
Total "	-	100	786	225	350	300	100	165	160	165	170	115	2,636	
Rouyn \$	-	10	95	32	21	55	22	27	39	22	30	11	364	21.86
Val d'Or \$	-	8	60	12	51	10	-	9	--	15	4	10	179	18.43
Total \$	-	18	155	44	72	65	22	36	39	37	34	21	543	
Average Price ¢	-	18.00	19.72	19.56	20.57	21.67	22.00	21.82	24.38	22.42	20.00	18.26		20.60

Table 57. Horse Radish: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Average Price
<b>Southern Ontario</b>													
Rouyn pound	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	100	252	-	-	-	552
Val d'Or "	-	-	-	-	100	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	200
Total	-	-	-	-	100	200	100	100	252	-	-	-	752
Rouyn \$	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	17	68	-	-	-	119
Val d'Or \$	-	-	-	-	18	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	34
Total \$	-	-	-	-	18	34	16	17	68	-	-	-	153
Average Price ¢	-	-	-	-	18.00	17.00	16.00	17.00	26.98	-	-	-	20.35

Table 58. Leeks: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Average Price
<b>Southern Quebec</b>													
pound	-	50	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	75
\$	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
													6.67
<b>Southern Ontario</b>													
pound	-	77	-	-	165	403	110	-	-	-	-	-	755
\$	-	4	-	-	8	22	5	-	-	-	-	-	39
													5.16
<b>Grand Totals</b>													
Rouyn pound	-	-	-	-	165	353	110	-	-	-	-	-	628
Val d'Or "	-	127	-	-	-	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	202
Total	-	127	-	-	165	428	110	-	-	-	-	-	830
Rouyn \$	-	-	-	-	8	17	5	-	-	-	-	-	30
Val d'Or \$	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Total \$	-	7	-	-	8	24	5	-	-	-	-	-	44
Average Price ¢	-	5.51	-	-	4.85	5.61	4.55	-	-	-	-	-	5.30

Table 59. - Lettuce: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn pound	-	-	2,810	4,350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	516	7,676	
Amos "	300	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	525	
Total	300	225	2,810	4,350	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	516	8,201	
Rouyn \$	-	-	160	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	391	5.09
Amos \$	15	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	4.95
Total	15	11	160	205	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	417	5.08
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	10,960	1,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,050	13,400	31,810	
\$	428	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	820	1,370	4.31
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	39,100	21,095	15,090	5,085	980	1,690	925	-	225	60	7,460	40,523	132,230	
\$	1,602	821	507	174	41	82	51	-	15	3	426	1,718	5,440	4.11
<b>United States</b>														
pound	1,330	8,050	5,670	12,450	16,780	29,680	19,810	26,390	36,610	31,570	46,790	1,120	236,250	
\$	118	572	405	825	1,006	2,578	1,524	1,648	2,444	2,227	3,869	76	17,292	7.32
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	31,640	21,140	16,080	13,150	11,100	23,595	13,660	21,840	26,335	19,320	39,040	41,996	278,896	
Val d'Or "	19,750	9,405	7,490	8,735	6,660	7,775	7,075	4,550	10,500	12,310	16,260	18,560	129,070	
Amos "	300	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	525	
Total	51,690	30,770	23,570	21,885	17,760	31,370	20,735	26,390	36,835	31,630	55,300	60,556	408,491	
Rouyn \$	1,355	964	672	706	657	1,983	1,018	1,354	1,716	1,329	3,023	1,924	16,701	5.99
Val d'Or \$	793	489	400	498	390	677	557	294	743	901	1,334	716	7,792	6.04
Amos \$	15	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	4.95
Total	2,163	1,464	1,072	1,204	1,047	2,660	1,575	1,648	2,459	2,230	4,357	2,640	24,519	6.00
Average Price ¢	4.18	4.76	4.55	5.50	5.90	8.48	7.60	6.24	6.68	7.05	7.88	4.36		6.00

Table 60.-Melons: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														¢
pound	-	1,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,250	
\$	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	3.12
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	80	11,519	4,860	325	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,784	
\$	3	337	155	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	508	3.03
<u>United States</u>														
pound	31,205	3,985	970	40	40	120	-	-	165	-	30	44,895	81,450	
\$	1,538	182	29	3	4	7	-	-	16	-	5	2,349	4,133	5.07
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn	24,990	12,145	3,945	90	40	120	-	-	165	-	-	38,610	80,105	
Val d'Or	6,295	4,609	1,885	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	6,285	19,379	
Total	31,285	16,754	5,830	365	40	120	-	-	165	-	30	44,895	99,484	
Rouyn	1,214	367	115	5	4	7	-	-	16	-	-	1,889	3,617	4.52
Val d'Or	327	191	69	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	460	1,063	5.49
Total	1,541	558	184	16	4	7	-	-	16	-	5	2,349	4,680	4.70
Average Price ¢	4.93	3.33	3.16	4.38	10.00	5.83	-	-	9.70	-	16.67	5.23		4.70



Table 61. -Mushrooms: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
														\$
Southern Quebec														
pound	-	6	-	-	96	240	240	72	43	141	36	-	874	
\$	-	3	-	-	29	80	80	24	15	48	12	-	291	33.30
Southern Ontario														
pound	-	-	190	465	255	300	225	205	390	465	460	105	3,060	
\$	-	-	57	129	78	88	71	69	124	128	130	31	905	29.58
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	-	-	165	380	255	300	225	180	415	415	380	80	2,795	
Val d'Or "	-	-	25	85	96	240	240	97	18	191	116	25	1,139	
Total	-	6	190	465	351	540	455	277	433	606	496	105	3,934	
Rouyn \$	-	-	49	105	78	88	71	61	133	119	107	23	834	29.84
Val d'Or \$	-	3	8	24	29	80	80	32	6	57	35	8	352	31.78
Total \$	-	3	57	129	107	168	151	93	139	176	142	31	1,196	
Average Price \$	-	50.00	30.00	27.74	30.48	31.11	32.47	33.57	32.10	29.04	28.63	29.52		30.40

Table 62.-Onions(Dry). Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	¢
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn pound	-	1,800	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,910	
Amos "	900	900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,800	
Total "	900	2,700	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,710	
Rouyn \$	-	72	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	3.93
Amos \$	108	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	216	12.00
Total \$	108	180	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	291	7.84
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	-	-	-	1,250	500	-	1,250	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	
\$	-	-	-	48	20	-	94	-	-	-	-	-	162	5.40
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	47,900	42,350	80,965	63,855	20,850	6,050	42,650	27,200	7,850	14,120	3,940	-	357,730	
\$	1,588	1,272	2,511	2,259	773	309	2,178	1,429	434	733	168	-	13,654	3.82
<b>Prairies</b>														
pound	-	-	24,000	45,500	12,950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82,450	
\$	-	-	498	1,373	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,236	2.71
<b>British Columbia</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	40,000	22,000	3,200	15,200	2,000	-	82,400	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,956	1,029	191	968	105	-	4,249	5.16
<b>United States</b>														
pound	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	500	500	-	-	73,950	11,500	87,450	
\$	75	-	-	-	-	-	34	34	-	-	3,859	521	4,523	5.17
<b>Other Imported</b>														
pound	1,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	8,150	9,650	
\$	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	357	461	4.78
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	30,950	37,350	83,150	38,905	33,550	6,050	57,650	24,200	11,050	24,910	62,450	9,750	419,965	
Val d'Or "	13,200	6,800	9,425	71,700	750	-	26,750	25,500	-	4,410	13,750	9,900	182,185	
Amos "	6,900	900	12,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,940	-	24,240	
Total "	51,050	45,050	105,075	110,605	34,300	6,050	84,400	49,700	11,050	29,320	80,140	19,650	626,390	
Rouyn \$	1,068	1,085	2,320	1,203	1,128	309	2,834	1,158	625	1,418	3,198	446	16,792	4.00
Val d'Or \$	579	259	369	2,477	30	-	1,428	1,334	-	283	784	432	7,975	4.38
Amos \$	210	108	323	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	168	-	809	3.34
Total \$	1,857	1,452	3,012	3,680	1,158	309	4,262	2,492	625	1,701	4,150	878	25,576	
Average Price ¢	3.64	3.22	2.87	3.33	3.38	5.11	5.05	5.01	5.66	5.80	5.18	4.47		4.08

Table 63.-Onions (Green) Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
Northern Quebec														
Rouyn pound	4,539	3,639	564	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,810	10,552	
Rouyn \$	445	347	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	214	1,073	10.17
Southern Quebec														
pound	210	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,480	1,995	3,685	
\$	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	154	167	340	9.23
Southern Ontario														
pound	1,425	1,700	380	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,725	1,430	6,793	
\$	133	166	35	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	156	151	651	9.58
United States														
pound	-	-	-	125	1,305	2,765	1,815	1,470	3,560	4,505	1,800	-	17,345	
\$	-	-	-	19	160	315	217	195	379	516	259	-	2,063	11.89
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	5,189	4,504	794	33	930	1,765	1,190	845	2,590	2,880	3,340	4,395	28,455	
Val d'Or "	985	835	150	225	375	1,000	625	625	970	1,625	1,665	840	9,920	
Total	6,174	5,339	944	258	1,305	2,765	1,815	1,470	3,560	4,505	5,005	5,235	38,375	
Rouyn \$	513	449	91	3	114	203	140	114	278	335	383	447	3,070	10.79
Val d'Or \$	84	64	11	26	46	112	77	81	101	181	186	85	1,054	10.63
Total	597	513	102	29	160	315	217	195	379	516	569	532	4,124	10.75
Average Price ¢	9.67	9.61	10.81	11.24	12.26	11.39	11.96	13.27	10.65	11.45	11.37	10.16		10.75

Table 64. Parsley: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
pound	85	35	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	180	
\$	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	5.56
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	85	50	50	135	150	65	15	-	-	-	-	50	600	
\$	7	4	3	10	11	6	1	-	-	-	-	4	46	7.67
<u>United States</u>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	495	120	170	475	205	255	20	1,740	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	45	11	15	44	17	25	2	159	9.14
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn pound	105	50	50	25	110	440	105	80	335	115	225	50	1,690	
Val d'Or "	65	35	60	110	40	120	30	90	140	90	30	20	830	
Total "	170	85	110	135	150	560	135	170	475	205	255	70	2,520	
Rouyn \$	7	4	3	2	8	37	9	5	30	9	21	4	139	8.22
Val d'Or \$	5	2	3	8	3	14	3	10	14	8	4	2	76	9.16
Total \$	12	6	6	10	11	51	12	15	44	17	25	6	215	8.53
Average Price ¢	7.06	7.06	5.45	7.41	7.33	9.11	8.89	8.82	9.26	8.29	9.80	8.57		8.53



Table 65.-Parsnips: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
Northern Quebec														
Rouyn pound	-	-	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	1.67
Rouyn \$	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	
Southern Quebec														
pound	-	150	250	500	250	250	-	150	250	-	-	-	1,800	2.94
\$	-	5	9	17	6	7	-	4	5	-	-	-	53	
Southern Ontario														
pound	-	1,800	1,080	2,365	1,000	1,795	2,125	810	1,670	900	315	-	13,860	3.94
\$	-	68	34	84	34	65	92	39	80	39	11	-	546	
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	-	900	1,420	1,330	1,000	1,570	1,675	810	1,445	450	225	-	10,825	
"	-	1,050	270	1,535	250	475	450	150	475	450	90	-	5,195	
Val d'Or	-	1,950	1,690	2,865	1,250	2,045	2,125	960	1,920	900	315	-	16,020	
Total	-	33	39	49	34	56	72	39	73	18	7	-	420	3.88
Rouyn \$	-	40	10	52	6	16	20	4	12	21	4	-	185	3.56
Val d'Or	-	73	49	101	40	72	92	43	85	39	11	-	605	3.78
Total	-	3.74	2.90	3.53	3.20	3.52	4.33	4.48	4.43	4.33	3.49	-		3.78
Average Price ¢	-													

Table 66.-Peas (green): Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
<u>Northern Quebec</u>														
Rouyn pound	240	600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	840	8.21
Rouyn \$	24	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
pound	100	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	330	8.18
\$	5	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	27	
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	-	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	120	11.67
\$	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	14	
<u>United States</u>														
pound	-	-	-	-	30	40	30	180	210	206	146	60	902	13.41
\$	-	-	-	-	4	6	4	21	28	33	16	9	121	
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn pound	340	640	190	-	30	40	30	90	150	206	116	120	1,952	
Val d'Or "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	60	-	30	60	240	
Total	340	640	190	-	30	40	30	180	210	206	146	180	2,192	
Rouyn \$	29	49	21	-	4	6	4	11	20	33	13	11	201	10.30
Val d'Or \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	8	-	3	9	30	12.50
Total	29	49	21	-	4	6	4	21	28	33	16	20	231	10.54
Average Price ¢	8.53	7.66	11.05		13.33	15.00	13.33	11.66	13.33	16.02	10.96	11.11		10.54

Table 67.-Peppers: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<u>Southern Quebec:</u>														
pound	-	1,540	1,833	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,383	
\$	-	125	125	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	7.42
<u>Southern Ontario:</u>														
pound	649	3,480	6,725	3,260	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,114	
\$	87	278	437	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	972	6.89
<u>United States</u>														
pound	150	-	-	-	150	345	90	225	225	160	105	190	1,670	
\$	19	-	-	-	17	44	10	36	49	32	25	34	266	15.93
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn	529	3,194	6,179	2,330	70	275	-	160	160	80	30	100	13,107	
Val d'Or	270	1,826	2,379	940	80	70	90	65	95	80	75	90	6,060	
Total	799	5,020	8,558	3,270	150	345	90	225	255	150	105	190	19,167	
Rouyn	69	284	398	127	8	33	-	27	31	16	6	17	1,016	
Val d'Or	37	119	164	44	9	1	10	9	18	16	19	17	473	
Total	106	403	562	171	17	34	10	36	49	32	25	34	1,489	
Average Price ¢	13.27	8.03	6.57	5.23	11.33	12.75	11.00	16.00	19.21	20.00	23.81	17.89		7.77

Table 68 Pumpkins: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
pound	-	300	3,500	1,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,200	2.75
\$	-	8	97	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	-	825	1,690	3,555	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,290	2.50
\$	-	23	42	88	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159	
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn pound	-	300	2,110	3,145	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,775	
Val d'Or "	-	825	3,080	1,810	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,715	
Total "	-	1,125	5,190	4,955	220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,490	
Rouyn \$	-	8	49	72	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135	2.34
Val d'Or \$	-	23	90	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167	2.92
Total \$	-	31	139	126	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	302	2.63
Average Price ¢	-	2.76	2.68	2.54	2.73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.63



Table 69.-Radishes: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
Northern Quebec														¢
Rouyn pound	2,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,857	7,257	
Rouyn \$	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218	338	4.66
Southern Quebec														
pound	834	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,700	3,575	6,109	
\$	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	145	285	4.67
Southern Ontario														
pound	1,212	1,198	774	1,613	580	90	-	90	60	500	4,322	2,550	12,989	
\$	57	47	28	64	28	6	-	6	4	29	268	123	660	5.08
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	3,690	928	774	1,183	1,280	3,140	1,200	1,790	2,510	2,250	4,462	9,625	32,832	
Val d'Or	756	270	-	430	600	700	700	650	750	1,270	2,150	1,500	9,776	
Total	4,446	1,198	774	1,613	1,880	3,840	1,900	2,440	3,260	3,520	6,612	11,125	42,608	
Rouyn \$	178	34	28	44	84	183	109	123	210	174	298	410	1,875	5.71
Val d'Or \$	29	13	-	20	28	48	59	49	69	102	128	83	628	6.42
Total \$	207	47	28	64	112	231	168	172	279	276	426	493	2,503	
Average Price ¢	4.66	3.92	3.62	3.97	5.96	6.02	8.84	7.05	8.56	7.84	6.44	4.43		5.87

Table 70. Rhubarb: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														¢
Rouyn pound	3,432	2,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	5,964	
Amos "	900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	
Total	4,332	2,250	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	282	6,864	
Rouyn \$	137	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	239	4.01
Amos \$	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	4.00
Total \$	173	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	275	4.01
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
Pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95	180	4,003	4,650	8,925	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20	99	108	237	2.65
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
Pound	1,690	300	-	-	-	-	878	1,350	2,411	2,550	5,205	2,600	16,984	
\$	43	9	-	-	-	-	94	104	188	226	151	76	891	5.25
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	4,942	2,250	-	-	-	-	378	880	1,671	1,830	7,255	4,817	24,023	
Amos "	900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	900	
Val d'Or "	180	300	-	-	-	-	500	470	835	900	1,950	2,715	7,850	
Total	6,022	2,550	-	-	-	-	878	1,350	2,506	2,730	9,205	7,532	32,773	
Rouyn \$	174	90	-	-	-	-	42	69	132	177	197	120	1,001	4.17
Amos \$	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	4.00
Val d'Or \$	6	9	-	-	-	-	52	35	66	69	53	76	366	4.66
Total \$	216	99	-	-	-	-	94	104	198	246	250	196	1,403	4.28
Average Price ¢	3.59	3.88	-	-	-	-	10.71	7.70	7.90	9.01	2.72	2.60		4.28

Table 71.-Spinach: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	-	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	425	500	
\$	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	20	4.00
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	775	200	173	3,940	2,800	1,630	-	-	-	-	395	1,547	10,460	
\$	21	7	5	78	83	59	-	-	-	-	19	81	353	3.37
<b>United States</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	1,525	2,375	2,260	4,695	3,650	1,185	-	15,690	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	93	152	119	220	194	67	-	845	5.39
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	650	203	173	2,390	2,300	2,405	1,750	2,010	3,895	2,775	1,380	1,597	21,525	
Val d'Or "	125	-	-	575	500	750	625	250	800	875	250	375	5,125	
Total	775	203	173	2,965	2,800	3,155	2,375	2,260	4,695	3,650	1,630	1,972	26,650	
Rouyn \$	17	7	5	62	67	112	113	106	176	143	77	79	964	4.48
Val d'Or \$	4	-	-	17	16	40	39	13	44	51	12	18	254	4.96
Total \$	21	7	5	79	83	152	152	119	220	194	89	97	1,218	
Average Price ¢	2.70	3.50	2.89	2.66	2.96	4.82	6.40	5.27	4.69	5.31	5.46	4.92		4.57

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Table 72 -Squash: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
pound	-	2,240	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,240	
\$	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	1.70
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	1,600	1,710	1,060	1,415	470	146	200	-	120	-	-	-	7,321	
\$	65	43	19	29	7	14	5	-	4	-	-	-	186	2.54
<u>United States</u>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	70	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	10.00
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn	400	3,090	1,060	1,415	470	746	-	-	120	-	-	70	7,371	
Val d'Or	1,200	860	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	-	-	-	2,260	
Total	1,600	3,950	1,060	1,415	470	746	200	-	120	-	-	70	9,631	
Rouyn	15	55	19	29	7	14	-	-	4	-	-	7	150	2.04
Val d'Or	50	26	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	81	3.58
Total	65	81	19	29	7	14	5	-	4	-	-	7	231	2.40
Average Price	4.06	2.05	1.79	2.05	1.49	1.88	2.50	-	3.33	-	-	10.00	-	2.40

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Table 73. -Tomatoes: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
Northern Quebec														
pound	-	-	750	550	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,300	
\$	-	-	21	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	2.77
Southern Quebec														
pound	1,680	134,412	47,096	464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	183,652	
\$	977	3,168	1,116	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,290	2.88
Southern Ontario														
pound	93,523	332,871	214,497	55,870	-	30	-	-	-	-	60	-	696,851	
\$	6,624	9,015	6,469	1,677	-	9	-	-	-	-	18	-	23,812	3.42
British Columbia														
pound	-	-	-	-	700	-	-	-	-	-	400	950	2,050	
\$	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	-	91	168	366	17.85
United States														
pound	32,570	750	-	8,880	16,010	12,740	2,250	1,050	-	142	32,450	104,490	211,332	
\$	2,955	19	-	1,083	1,896	1,654	206	166	-	19	4,787	10,348	23,133	10.95
Other														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	11,325	14,155	10,500	30,430	37,200	28,250	-	131,860	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	1,430	1,579	1,575	3,506	4,713	3,673	-	16,476	12.50
Grand Totals														
Rouyn	95,819	371,877	195,005	53,655	10,410	14,270	10,075	5,950	18,305	22,857	42,560	83,240	924,023	
Val d Or	31,954	92,956	67,338	12,109	6,300	9,825	6,330	2,600	12,125	14,485	18,600	22,200	299,822	
Amos	-	3,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,200	
Total	127,773	468,033	262,343	65,764	16,710	24,095	16,405	11,550	30,430	37,342	61,160	105,440	1,227,045	
Rouyn	6,961	9,559	5,796	2,051	1,241	1,854	1,131	896	2,065	2,892	6,025	7,940	48,411	5.24
Val d Or	3,595	2,563	1,810	753	762	1,239	654	845	1,441	1,840	2,544	2,576	20,622	6.88
Amos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80	2.50
Total	10,556	12,202	7,606	2,804	2,003	3,093	1,785	1,741	3,506	4,732	8,569	10,516	69,113	5.53
Average Price ¢	8.26	2.61	2.90	4.26	11.99	12.84	10.88	15.07	11.52	12.67	14.01	9.97		5.63

Table 74.-Turnips: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn pound	-	3,450	17,497	20,395	7,295	1,125	150	-	-	-	-	-350	50,262	
Val d'Or "	-	-	1,000	1,200	1,000	1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,200	
Amos "	-	-	-	1,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,125	
Total	-	3,450	18,497	22,720	8,295	2,125	150	-	-	-	-	350	55,587	
Rouyn \$	-	103	263	277	86	15	2	-	-	-	-	6	752	1.50
Val d'Or \$	-	-	20	24	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	2.00
Amos \$	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	
Total \$	-	103	283	316	106	35	2	-	-	-	-	6	851	1.53
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	17,200	22,900	10,450	3,500	3,900	3,450	3,750	1,750	5,500	4,750	7,750	13,750	98,650	
\$	577	569	208	59	69	72	89	42	138	117	202	429	2,571	2.61
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
pound	-	-	2,143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,143	
\$	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	1.07
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	1,850	2,300	5,820	21,025	9,805	7,465	16,400	7,090	2,530	6,300	9,400	5,050	95,035	
\$	54	64	104	427	181	143	349	150	59	152	233	107	2,023	2.13
<b>Maritimes</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	-	18,000	3,500	15,000	-	1,250	40,250	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	425	108	330	-	44	959	2.38
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	10,400	15,250	26,560	28,070	16,350	11,090	15,550	21,090	3,780	18,050	10,900	10,150	187,240	
Val d'Or "	8,650	12,400	10,350	18,050	5,650	4,450	4,750	5,750	7,750	8,000	6,250	10,250	102,300	
Amos "	-	1,000	-	1,125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,125	
Total	19,050	28,650	36,910	47,245	22,000	15,540	20,300	26,840	11,530	26,050	17,150	20,400	291,665	
Rouyn \$	383	411	416	431	247	210	327	456	93	403	273	275	3,925	2.10
Val d'Or \$	248	291	202	356	109	92	113	161	212	196	162	311	2,453	2.40
Amos \$	-	34	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	2.31
Total	631	736	618	802	356	302	440	617	305	599	435	586	6,427	
Average Price \$	3.31	2.57	1.67	1.70	1.62	1.94	2.17	2.30	2.65	2.30	2.54	2.87	2.20	

Table 75.-Vegetable Marrow: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
Southern Quebec														
pound	-	270	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270	
\$	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3.33
Southern Ontario														
pound	856	460	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,361	
\$	30	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	3.09
Grand Totals														
Rouyn pound	721	615	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,381	
Val d'Or "	135	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	
Total	856	730	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,631	
Rouyn \$	21	16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2.75
Val d'Or \$	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5.20
Total \$	30	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	
Average Price ¢	3.50	2.74	2.22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.13

Table 76.-Yams: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
United States														
Rouyn pound	300	250	680	900	960	2,015	1,280	985	1,170	820	800	650	10,810	
Val d'Or "	-	250	400	800	500	650	250	450	400	400	250	-	4,350	
Total	300	500	1,080	1,700	1,460	2,665	1,530	1,435	1,570	1,220	1,050	650	15,160	
Rouyn \$	14	14	28	38	48	101	67	55	62	43	41	41	552	5.11
Val d'Or \$	-	12	19	42	26	35	13	24	20	21	14	-	226	5.20
Total	14	26	47	80	74	136	80	79	82	64	55	41	778	
Average Price ¢	4.67	5.20	4.35	4.71	5.07	5.10	5.23	5.51	5.22	5.25	5.24	6.31	-	5.13

Table 77. Vegetables (Unidentified and 6 Lesser Varieties): Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	De	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
Northern Quebec														
pound	-	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	336	4.14
\$	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	
Southern Quebec														
pound	390	177	280	2,547	210	1,035	-	-	-	689	77	244	5,649	3.45
\$	12	6	8	100	7	31	-	-	-	21	3	7	195	
Northern Ontario														
pound	-	58	-	730	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	788	10.02
\$	-	6	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	
Southern Ontario														
pound	8,536	4,959	6,746	905	440	454	79	-	-	45	1,113	2,332	25,609	3.68
\$	311	176	257	32	16	19	3	-	-	1	45	82	942	
British Columbia														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	2.50
\$	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
United States														
pound	40	-	-	-	-	30	60	-	45	-	-	-	175	8.00
\$	1	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	4	-	-	-	14	
Grand Total														
Rouyn	6,156	4,086	6,088	3,742	505	440	139	-	45	80	1,119	1,771	24,171	
Val d'Or	2,675	953	584	740	145	1,045	-	-	-	554	71	805	7,672	
Amos	135	155	354	-	-	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	756	
Total	8,966	5,194	7,026	4,482	650	1,597	139	-	45	734	1,190	2,576	32,599	
Rouyn	262	165	243	194	19	22	7	-	4	3	46	71	1,036	4.29
Val d'Or	58	19	12	24	4	32	-	-	-	19	2	18	188	2.45
Amos	4	4	10	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	2.78
Total	324	188	265	218	23	57	7	-	4	22	48	89	1,245	
Average Price ¢	3.61	3.62	3.77	4.86	3.54	3.57	5.04		8.89	3.00	4.03	3.45		3.82



Table 78.-Potatoes: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														\$
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	-	305	1,028	2,988	1,460	205	128	1,021	452	573	649	601	9,410	
Val d'Or "	38	38	263	300	225	-	342	-	-	-	60	115	1,381	
Amos "	9	23	809	1,292	352	370	899	1,214	1,246	691	1,742	1,324	9,971	
Total	47	366	2,100	4,580	2,037	575	1,369	2,235	1,698	1,264	2,451	2,040	20,762	
Rouyn \$	-	515	1,612	5,054	2,277	349	213	1,827	884	1,206	1,401	999	16,337	1.74
Val d'Or \$	63	63	463	550	425	-	752	-	-	-	115	193	2,624	1.90
Amos \$	16	33	1,511	2,824	651	606	1,424	2,010	1,982	1,193	3,747	2,777	18,774	1.88
Total	79	611	3,586	8,428	3,353	955	2,389	3,837	2,866	2,399	5,263	3,969	37,735	1.82
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
cwt.	5,832	6,993	2,131	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,292	470	16,795	
\$	8,693	9,968	3,122	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,954	1,126	27,007	1.61
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
cwt.	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	-	23	
\$	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	40	-	53	2.44
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
cwt.	287	259	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	560	
\$	712	450	12	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,187	2.12
<b>Maritimes</b>														
cwt.	1,613	-	5,272	5,909	4,125	2,625	4,201	4,024	4,763	5,662	2,311	450	40,955	1.97
\$	2,318	-	7,915	8,339	6,227	4,568	9,041	9,687	11,723	13,743	6,090	1,200	80,851	
<b>Prairies</b>														
cwt.	-	-	225	-	-	-	1,300	413	-	338	1,050	1,050	4,376	
\$	-	-	337	-	-	-	1,979	733	-	617	2,002	2,243	7,911	1.81
<b>United States</b>														
cwt.	116	-	-	3	1	-	-	2	6	-	34	746	908	
\$	336	-	-	12	4	-	-	10	44	-	184	3,278	3,868	4.26
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	3,465	3,916	4,550	6,650	4,836	1,330	3,341	3,510	2,744	3,499	2,259	2,730	42,830	
Val d'Or "	1,950	3,109	3,643	2,264	975	1,500	2,630	1,950	2,477	3,076	886	702	25,162	
Amos "	2,480	593	1,543	1,667	352	370	899	1,214	1,246	691	4,008	1,324	16,387	
Total	7,895	7,618	9,736	10,581	6,163	3,200	6,870	6,674	6,467	7,266	7,153	4,756	84,379	
Rouyn \$	5,424	5,780	6,767	10,105	7,349	2,244	6,112	7,611	6,443	8,233	4,919	7,137	78,124	1.82
Val d'Or \$	2,941	4,388	5,623	3,455	1,584	2,673	5,873	4,046	6,208	7,337	2,345	1,902	48,975	1.95
Amos \$	3,773	861	2,583	3,384	651	606	1,424	2,010	1,982	1,193	10,269	2,777	31,513	1.92
Total	12,138	11,029	14,973	16,944	9,584	5,523	13,409	14,267	14,633	16,763	17,533	11,816	158,612	
Average Price	1.54	1.45	1.54	1.60	1.56	1.73	1.95	2.14	2.26	2.31	2.45	2.48		1.88

Table 79.-Meats: Receipts at Three Northwestern Quebec Markets,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

Origin	N. Que.	S. Que.	N. Ont.	S. Ont.	Prairies	Total
	pound	pound	pound	pound	pound	pound
Product						
Beef	425,400	68,400	100	68,500	3,328,200	3,890,600
Fancy Meat	-	-	-	134	67,815	67,949
Lamb	26,410	4,315	-	4,622	93,686	129,033
Pork	431,700	68,900	800	227,500	2,296,300	3,025,200
Poultry	34,995	1,367	363	78,985	311,340	427,050
Rabbit	1,050	-	-	-	-	1,050
Veal	61,560	31,697	-	17,173	390,334	500,764
Meat	2,500	5,028	1,248	33,444	372	42,592
(Unidentified)						
Total	983,615	179,707	2,511	430,358	6,488,047	8,084,238
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Beef	50,813	9,258	7	9,280	438,620	507,978
Fancy Meat	-	-	-	21	10,850	10,871
Lamb	5,041	871	-	957	19,717	26,586
Pork	81,616	14,625	154	52,623	512,749	661,767
Poultry	9,358	390	76	26,253	84,381	120,458
Rabbit	105	-	-	-	-	105
Veal	9,500	5,496	-	3,003	69,102	87,101
Meat	475	954	236	6,353	71	8,089
(Unidentified)						
Total	156,908	31,594	473	98,490	1,135,490	1,422,955

Table 80.-Beef: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														\$
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	158	240	839	683	466	226	205	178	192	168	307	206	3,868	
Val d'Or "	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	16	
Amos "	18	33	55	66	32	44	22	14	19	13	15	39	370	
Total	176	273	894	749	498	280	233	192	211	181	322	245	4,254	
Rouyn \$	2,220	3,480	7,108	6,186	5,683	3,536	3,040	2,685	2,916	2,568	4,643	2,988	47,053	12.16
Val d'Or \$	-	-	-	-	-	100	59	-	-	-	-	-	159	9.93
Amos \$	192	309	555	608	302	426	222	163	225	154	181	264	3,601	9.73
Total	2,412	3,789	7,663	6,794	5,985	4,062	3,321	2,848	3,141	2,722	4,824	3,252	50,813	11.94
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	86	49	105	107	41	44	44	58	32	56	42	20	684	
Total	1,062	636	1,365	1,377	521	587	618	821	473	835	622	341	9,258	13.54
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
Total	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7.00
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	91	72	75	85	65	45	54	34	40	39	40	45	685	
Total	1,123	932	977	1,093	806	585	753	476	596	579	592	768	9,280	13.55
<b>Prairies</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	2,492	2,598	2,624	2,858	2,950	3,409	2,776	2,422	2,546	2,760	3,075	2,772	33,282	
Total	31,249	33,765	32,490	35,228	35,873	41,873	36,303	32,086	34,331	38,145	43,954	43,323	438,620	13.18
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	1,533	1,690	2,300	2,406	2,022	1,860	1,603	1,463	1,461	1,631	1,991	1,682	21,642	
Val d'Or "	860	833	871	892	1,125	1,370	1,081	783	992	877	890	754	11,328	
Amos "	452	469	527	501	407	549	423	460	376	528	598	646	5,936	
Total	2,845	2,992	3,698	3,799	3,554	3,779	3,107	2,706	2,829	3,036	3,479	3,082	38,906	
Rouyn \$	19,436	22,325	25,267	27,484	24,626	23,639	21,375	19,734	20,082	22,828	28,730	26,117	281,643	13.01
Val d'Or \$	10,774	10,825	10,824	11,048	13,690	16,839	14,155	10,430	13,419	12,168	12,743	11,820	148,735	13.13
Amos \$	5,636	5,972	6,404	5,960	4,869	6,636	5,465	6,067	5,040	7,285	8,518	9,747	77,600	13.07
Total	35,846	39,122	42,495	44,492	43,185	47,114	40,995	36,231	38,541	42,281	49,991	47,684	507,978	13.06
Average Price \$	12.60	13.08	11.49	11.71	12.15	12.47	13.19	13.39	13.62	13.93	14.37	15.47		13.06

Table 81 - Fancy Meats: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	39	23	33	134	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	4	5	21	15.67
<u>Prairies</u>														
pound	3,922	3,898	4,578	5,618	4,917	5,564	6,131	7,555	8,149	6,472	5,628	5,383	67,815	
\$	627	624	732	899	787	890	982	1,209	1,303	1,035	901	861	10,850	16.00
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn	1,811	1,554	2,203	2,962	2,680	2,384	2,891	3,673	3,640	3,567	3,018	2,919	33,282	
Val d'Or	1,265	1,408	1,585	1,571	1,393	1,644	1,873	2,294	3,339	1,646	1,622	1,703	21,343	
Amos	846	936	790	1,085	844	1,536	1,367	1,588	1,209	1,298	1,011	814	13,324	
Total	3,922	3,898	4,578	5,618	4,917	5,564	6,131	7,555	8,149	6,472	5,628	5,383	67,949	
Rouyn	290	249	352	474	429	381	463	588	582	570	483	464	5,325	16.00
Val d'Or	202	225	254	251	223	263	300	367	534	263	260	272	3,414	16.00
Amos	135	150	126	174	135	246	219	254	193	208	162	130	2,132	16.00
Total	627	624	732	899	787	890	982	1,209	1,309	1,041	905	866	10,871	16.00
Average Price ¢	15.99	16.01	15.99	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.02	16.00	15.99	15.99	16.01	15.99		16.00

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Table 82 -Lamb: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average
														Price
														¢
Northern Quebec														
Rouyn	2,250	4,155	3,060	1,590	1,290	1,140	1,140	1,140	1,290	1,140	2,790	1,890	22,875	
Amos		90	675	1,186	106	88						900	3,535	
Total	2,250	4,245	3,735	2,776	1,396	1,228	1,140	1,290	1,290	1,140	2,790	2,790	26,410	
Rouyn	432	772	557	329	269	239	239	239	269	239	499	416	4,499	19.67
Amos		11	81	223	13	68	11					135	542	15.33
Total	432	783	638	552	282	307	250	239	269	239	499	551	5,041	19.09
Southern Quebec														
pound	291	391	432	817	466	439	635	105	289	79	73	298	4,315	
\$	64	80	85	157	91	87	121	20	58	16	15	77	871	20.19
Southern Ontario														
pound	481	462	598	661	441	327	236	230	191	209	163	623	4,622	
\$	106	95	117	126	86	65	45	44	38	42	34	159	957	20.71
Prairies														
pound	7,878	6,694	8,786	9,278	8,963	8,884	8,903	8,507	8,477	9,793	4,564	2,959	93,686	
\$	1,782	1,372	1,644	1,763	1,713	1,724	1,789	1,878	1,915	2,232	1,087	818	19,717	21.05
Grand Total														
Rouyn	6,901	7,733	8,275	6,804	6,264	5,885	5,170	4,782	7,001	5,599	5,996	3,569	73,979	
Val d'Or	2,909	3,202	3,745	4,353	3,920	3,686	4,725	4,483	2,719	5,236	1,438	2,147	42,563	
Amos	1,090	857	1,531	2,375	1,082	1,709	1,107	717	527	386	156	954	12,491	
Total	10,900	11,792	13,551	13,532	11,266	11,280	11,002	9,982	10,247	11,221	7,590	6,670	129,033	
Rouyn	1,480	1,506	1,537	1,320	1,221	1,161	1,046	1,037	1,555	1,250	1,257	867	15,237	20.60
Val d'Or	657	656	706	829	751	717	943	986	606	1,191	341	588	8,971	21.07
Amos	247	168	241	449	200	305	216	158	119	88	37	150	2,378	19.04
Total	2,384	2,330	2,484	2,598	2,172	2,183	2,205	2,181	2,280	2,529	1,635	1,605	26,586	
Average Price ¢	28.87	19.76	18.33	19.20	19.28	19.35	20.04	21.84	22.25	22.54	21.54	24.06		20.60

Table 83 -Pork: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
														\$
<u>Northern Quebec</u>														
Rouyn cwt.	229	304	256	252	369	483	362	316	288	255	259	256	3,629	
Val d'Or "	5	5	5	6	11	40	57	42	29	8	5	5	218	
Amos "	51	35	51	75	47	53	35	15	27	28	27	26	470	
Total	285	344	312	333	427	576	454	373	344	291	291	287	4,317	
Rouyn \$	4,727	6,203	5,231	5,085	7,198	8,786	6,818	6,172	5,910	5,053	5,377	5,172	71,732	19.77
Val d'Or \$	80	80	80	100	179	646	910	673	463	122	80	80	3,493	16.02
Amos \$	655	476	712	994	588	757	500	212	369	382	387	359	6,391	13.60
Total	5,462	6,759	6,023	6,179	7,965	10,189	8,228	7,057	6,742	5,557	5,844	5,611	81,616	18.91
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
cwt.	47	50	62	72	67	102	70	53	48	42	55	21	689	
\$	959	1,056	1,281	1,497	1,391	2,165	1,537	1,147	1,039	901	1,190	460	14,625	21.23
<u>Northern Ontario</u>														
cwt.	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	5	-	8	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	25	-	-	89	-	154	19.25
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
cwt.	191	177	225	229	177	235	176	154	162	153	225	171	2,275	
\$	5,640	3,885	4,957	5,074	3,941	5,255	4,052	3,521	3,716	3,487	5,131	3,964	52,623	23.13
<u>Prairies</u>														
cwt.	1,819	1,724	1,818	1,966	1,931	2,305	1,914	1,462	1,762	2,090	2,111	2,061	22,963	
\$	42,372	37,391	39,615	43,072	42,477	50,948	42,671	33,329	39,992	47,022	47,290	46,567	512,749	22.33
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn cwt.	1,173	1,197	1,096	1,271	1,150	1,521	1,238	990	1,151	1,400	1,396	1,288	14,871	
Val d'Or "	670	648	738	760	1,029	1,188	1,012	642	641	618	708	602	9,256	
Amos "	499	450	583	569	423	511	364	411	524	558	583	650	6,125	
Total	2,342	2,295	2,417	2,600	2,602	3,220	2,614	2,043	2,316	2,576	2,687	2,540	30,252	
Rouyn \$	27,965	25,609	23,573	27,458	24,397	31,771	26,424	21,552	25,525	30,839	30,887	28,576	324,576	21.83
Val d'Or \$	15,387	14,004	15,996	16,550	22,521	25,955	22,221	14,294	14,308	13,824	15,807	13,563	204,430	22.09
Amos \$	11,081	9,481	12,307	11,814	8,858	10,871	7,843	9,233	11,656	12,304	12,850	14,463	132,761	21.57
Total	54,433	49,094	51,876	55,822	55,776	68,597	56,488	45,079	51,489	56,967	59,544	56,602	661,767	
Average Price \$	23.24	21.39	21.46	21.47	21.44	21.30	21.61	22.07	22.23	22.11	22.16	22.28	21.53	21.88

Table 84.-Poultry: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn pound	1,005	2,034	5,139	4,750	4,621	271	391	837	814	3,128	3,096	1,566	27,652	
Val d'Or "	205	275	205	205	205	575	205	205	205	205	205	205	2,900	
Amos "	800	264	216	-	496	927	1,740	-	-	-	-	-	4,443	
Total	2,010	2,573	5,560	4,955	5,322	1,773	2,336	1,042	1,019	3,333	3,301	1,771	34,995	
Rouyn \$	248	463	1,399	1,323	1,300	71	98	211	201	924	918	429	7,585	27.43
Val d'Or \$	51	69	51	51	51	119	51	51	51	51	51	51	698	24.07
Amos \$	200	66	54	-	109	211	435	-	-	-	-	-	1,075	24.20
Total	499	598	1,504	1,374	1,460	401	584	262	252	975	969	480	9,358	26.74
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	170	824	-	-	-	24	170	179	1,367	
\$	-	-	-	-	56	211	-	-	-	8	56	59	390	28.53
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	115	220	-	363	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	24	45	-	76	20.94
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	5,007	3,397	5,582	4,867	4,626	21,623	6,087	4,396	7,753	4,741	4,259	6,647	78,985	
\$	1,752	1,223	1,842	1,557	1,627	7,352	1,948	1,407	2,481	1,565	1,405	2,194	26,253	33.24
<b>Prairies</b>														
pound	18,273	16,756	13,078	12,935	11,095	130,298	15,847	13,529	19,691	24,566	19,299	15,973	311,340	
\$	5,116	4,524	3,465	3,492	2,885	36,484	3,962	3,517	5,120	6,388	5,115	4,313	84,381	27.10
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	13,428	12,633	15,215	15,125	15,019	73,041	15,099	11,399	17,305	19,654	17,495	16,726	242,139	
Val d'Or "	7,915	8,176	7,950	6,872	4,325	55,308	6,447	6,182	8,601	10,383	7,518	5,941	135,618	
Amos "	3,947	1,917	1,055	760	1,869	26,197	2,724	1,386	2,557	2,742	2,236	1,903	9,293	
Total	25,290	22,726	24,220	22,757	21,213	154,546	24,270	18,967	28,463	32,779	27,249	24,570	427,050	
Rouyn \$	4,076	3,631	4,432	4,367	4,328	21,747	4,201	3,221	4,954	5,549	5,008	4,932	70,446	29.09
Val d'Or \$	2,210	2,202	2,103	1,851	1,134	15,423	1,612	1,605	2,234	2,698	1,989	1,600	36,661	27.03
Amos \$	1,081	512	276	205	466	7,285	681	360	665	713	593	514	13,351	27.08
Total	7,367	6,345	6,811	6,423	5,928	44,455	6,494	5,186	7,853	8,960	7,590	7,046	120,458	28.21
Average Price	29.13	27.92	28.12	28.22	27.95	28.76	26.76	27.34	27.59	27.33	27.85	28.68		28.21

Table 85. - Rabbits: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price ¢
Northern Quebec														
Rouyn pound	108	135	105	108	135	108	108	108	135	-	-	-	1,050	
Rouyn \$	11	14	10	11	14	10	11	11	13	-	-	-	105	
Average Price ¢	10.19	10.37	9.52	10.19	10.37	9.26	10.19	10.19	9.63	-	-	-		10.00



Table 86. -Veal: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn pound	4,986	5,445	4,818	2,868	2,598	1,908	2,808	3,033	4,416	3,507	5,505	4,722	46,614	
Val d'Or "	-	-	-	-	-	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	175	
Amos "	1,184	1,785	1,729	1,264	428	81	-	40	-	1,587	3,871	2,802	14,771	
Total	6,170	7,230	6,547	4,132	3,026	2,164	2,808	3,073	4,416	5,094	9,376	7,524	61,560	
Rouyn \$	787	847	754	457	435	342	495	534	789	658	900	747	7,745	16.62
Val d'Or \$	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	11.43
Amos \$	114	174	169	123	46	9	-	5	-	173	523	399	1,735	11.75
Total	901	1,021	923	580	481	371	495	539	789	831	1,423	1,146	9,500	15.43
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	3,421	3,368	3,274	1,786	2,070	1,590	2,729	878	2,527	5,203	3,316	1,535	31,697	
\$	513	567	584	325	377	301	528	168	458	892	581	202	5,496	17.34
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	1,657	1,456	1,601	1,436	1,244	756	1,157	823	1,570	1,261	1,934	2,278	17,173	
\$	249	240	270	242	210	131	222	158	298	230	344	409	3,003	17.49
<b>Prairies</b>														
pound	35,691	34,377	25,628	30,516	26,284	44,549	35,036	31,256	34,313	28,575	31,613	32,466	390,334	
\$	5,247	5,541	4,383	5,269	4,582	7,953	6,633	6,036	6,640	5,169	5,577	6,072	69,102	17.70
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	23,346	23,945	16,271	19,999	17,597	26,227	20,027	20,928	24,032	19,178	23,810	21,333	256,695	
Val d'Or "	16,956	14,555	14,260	12,325	11,266	16,793	15,530	10,487	13,312	15,325	14,176	14,322	169,307	
Amos "	6,637	7,931	6,519	5,576	3,759	6,039	6,173	4,615	5,482	5,630	8,253	8,148	74,762	
Total	46,939	46,431	37,050	37,900	32,624	49,059	41,730	36,030	42,826	40,133	46,239	43,803	500,764	
Rouyn \$	3,491	3,834	2,709	3,406	3,043	4,679	3,758	3,989	4,579	3,495	4,132	3,837	44,952	17.51
Val d'Or \$	2,503	2,370	2,463	2,143	1,980	3,004	2,951	2,024	2,545	2,723	2,497	2,593	29,796	17.60
Amos \$	916	1,165	988	867	627	1,073	1,169	888	1,061	904	1,296	1,399	12,353	16.52
Total	6,910	7,369	6,160	6,416	5,650	8,756	7,878	6,901	8,185	7,122	7,925	7,829	87,101	
Average Price \$	14.72	15.87	16.63	16.93	17.32	17.85	18.88	19.15	19.11	17.75	17.14	17.87		17.39

Table 87 -Meats (Unidentified): Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
														¢
<u>Northern Quebec</u>														
Rouyn pound	-	-	-	-	209	280	41	185	-	168	-	71	954	
Val d'Or "	-	-	-	210	199	325	615	197	-	-	-	-	1,546	
Total	-	-	-	210	408	605	656	382	-	168	-	71	2,500	
Rouyn \$	-	-	-	-	40	53	8	35	-	32	-	14	182	19.08
Val d'Or \$	-	-	-	39	38	62	117	37	-	-	-	-	293	18.95
Total \$	-	-	-	39	78	115	125	72	-	32	-	14	475	19.00
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
pound	106	88	184	161	170	1,585	1,309	143	164	500	342	276	5,028	
\$	20	17	35	29	32	302	249	27	31	95	65	52	954	18.97
<u>Northern Ontario</u>														
pound	-	-	33	-	-	27	449	40	116	234	47	302	1,248	
\$	-	-	6	-	-	5	85	8	22	44	9	57	236	18.91
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
pound	3,958	1,392	3,552	6,186	3,339	4,389	2,560	752	2,073	2,512	1,923	808	33,444	
\$	752	264	675	1,175	634	834	486	143	394	477	365	154	6,353	19.00
<u>Prairies</u>														
pound	-	-	-	-	13	94	240	-	25	-	-	-	372	
\$	-	-	-	-	2	18	46	-	6	-	-	-	71	19.09
<u>Grand Total</u>														
Rouyn pound	4,064	1,480	3,704	6,322	3,731	4,526	2,735	1,120	2,378	3,414	2,312	1,457	37,243	
Val d'Or "	-	-	65	235	199	2,174	2,479	197	-	-	-	-	5,349	
Total	4,064	1,480	3,769	6,557	3,930	6,700	5,214	1,317	2,378	3,414	2,312	1,457	42,592	
Rouyn \$	772	281	704	1,199	708	860	519	213	452	648	439	277	7,072	18.99
Val d'Or \$	-	-	12	44	38	414	472	37	-	-	-	-	1,017	19.01
Total \$	772	281	716	1,243	746	1,274	991	250	452	648	439	277	8,089	18.99
Average Price ¢	19.00	19.00	19.00	18.96	18.98	19.01	19.01	18.98	19.01	18.98	18.99	19.01		18.99

Table 88. - Eggs: Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941 - June 1942.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northwestern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn	2,788	3,555	3,033	2,625	3,813	3,870	4,434	5,703	8,037	6,488	8,268	3,447	56,061	
Val d Or	480	570	270	270	870	840	1,635	765	1,200	1,362	690	660	9,612	
Amos	840	749	445	443	185	1,388	938	461	955	1,082	596	1,334	9,416	
Total	4,108	4,874	3,748	3,338	4,868	6,098	7,007	6,929	10,192	8,932	9,554	5,441	75,089	
Rouyn	873	1,116	958	853	1,525	1,358	1,543	1,950	2,652	2,186	2,695	1,158	18,867	33.65
Val d Or	139	200	92	97	331	260	540	252	408	408	207	198	3,132	32.58
Amos	249	253	153	157	71	431	310	151	314	326	184	401	3,000	31.86
Total	1,261	1,569	1,203	1,107	1,927	2,049	2,393	2,353	3,374	2,920	3,086	1,757	24,999	33.29
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
dozen	390	360	384	597	102	222	201	192	294	159	135	432	3,468	
\$	115	128	145	250	46	68	63	62	91	50	40	135	1,193	34.40
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
dozen	72	27	27	42	-	30	45	54	300	375	177	312	1,461	
\$	21	9	10	17	-	9	14	17	95	117	55	98	462	31.62
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
dozen	21,919	16,798	20,928	20,204	29,533	36,134	34,288	18,281	25,880	17,961	25,279	24,958	292,163	
\$	6,808	5,649	7,698	8,187	13,055	10,939	10,437	5,746	7,849	5,397	7,465	7,483	96,713	33.10
<b>Prairies</b>														
dozen	56,214	55,313	59,717	59,061	41,428	34,702	29,671	40,212	45,747	40,709	23,444	45,531	531,749	
\$	15,987	18,806	20,898	24,215	19,056	11,798	9,495	13,092	14,181	12,213	7,034	14,115	180,890	34.02
<b>Grand totals</b>														
Rouyn	48,416	46,007	48,929	46,934	44,399	45,106	46,035	38,029	47,742	39,940	37,451	49,352	538,340	
Val d Or	16,646	14,693	17,470	18,360	18,745	21,482	17,464	16,628	19,931	18,929	15,205	10,950	206,503	
Amos	17,641	16,672	18,405	17,948	12,787	10,598	7,713	11,041	14,740	9,267	5,933	16,372	159,087	
Total	82,703	77,372	84,804	83,242	75,931	77,186	71,212	65,668	82,413	68,136	58,589	76,674	903,930	
Rouyn	14,288	15,416	17,218	18,870	19,725	14,322	14,268	12,150	14,813	12,258	11,313	15,123	179,734	33.39
Val d Or	4,951	5,078	6,297	7,572	8,492	6,979	5,656	5,487	6,190	5,687	4,582	3,402	70,373	34.08
Amos	4,953	5,667	6,439	7,334	5,867	3,562	2,478	3,633	4,587	2,782	1,785	5,063	54,150	34.04
Total	24,192	26,160	29,954	33,776	34,084	24,863	22,402	21,270	25,590	20,687	17,680	23,588	304,257	
<b>Average Price</b>	29.25	33.81	35.32	40.58	44.89	32.21	31.46	32.40	31.05	30.36	30.18	30.76		33.66



Table 89. Dairy Products: Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

Product	Origin	N. Que.	S. Que.	N. Ont.	S. Ont.	Prairies	U.S.	Total
		pound	pound	pound	pound	pound	pound	pound
Butter		532,400	101,400	3,500	159,800	1,207,900	-	2,005,000
Cheese		480	29,296	9,547	117,694	63,167	170	220,354
Cream		170,062	-	43,169	7,060	-	-	220,291
Ice cream*		107,310	4,785	169,510	-	-	-	281,605
Ice cream mix		-	-	-	1,980	-	-	1,980
Milk - whole		5,660,721	-	1,373,477	-	-	-	7,034,198
evaporated		-	469,200	-	1,647,500	-	-	2,116,700
condensed		-	270	-	17,055	-	-	17,325
powdered (whole)		-	1,500	-	9,704	-	-	11,204
powdered (cream)		-	10,300	-	63,500	-	-	73,800
Total		6,470,973	616,751	1,599,203	2,024,293	1,271,067	170	11,982,457
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Butter		172,629	37,122	1,339	57,218	454,918	-	723,226
Cheese		109	7,156	1,908	32,858	15,216	93	57,340
Cream		24,561	-	6,250	1,059	-	-	31,870
Ice cream		26,049	1,488	42,341	-	-	-	69,878
Ice cream mix		-	-	-	282	-	-	282
Milk - whole		185,841	-	38,347	-	-	-	224,188
evaporated		-	39,346	-	135,172	-	-	174,518
condensed		-	50	-	3,073	-	-	3,123
powdered (whole)		-	460	-	3,550	-	-	4,010
powdered (skim)		-	1,287	-	7,756	-	-	9,043
Total		409,189	86,909	90,185	240,968	470,134	93	1,297,478

\*1 gallon =  $5\frac{1}{2}$  pounds.



Table 90 -Butter: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														\$
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	89	79	103	126	78	52	65	190	13	170	26	56	1,047	
Val d'Or "	5	5	5	9	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	65	
Amos "	299	319	410	792	301	221	22	23	29	298	564	934	4,212	
Total	393	403	518	927	385	278	92	218	47	473	595	995	5,324	
Rouyn \$	3,045	2,928	3,640	4,171	2,677	1,846	2,299	6,635	463	6,137	928	2,002	36,771	35.12
Val d'Or \$	180	180	180	312	198	180	180	180	130	180	180	180	2,310	35.54
Amos \$	9,052	9,805	12,570	25,142	9,864	7,192	685	761	944	10,067	17,931	29,535	133,548	31.71
Total	12,277	12,913	16,390	29,625	12,739	9,218	3,164	7,576	1,587	16,384	19,039	31,717	172,629	32.42
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
cwt.	74	85	114	127	167	116	68	77	72	19	29	66	1,014	
\$	2,748	3,310	4,235	4,490	5,861	4,205	2,498	2,868	2,653	707	1,092	2,455	37,122	36.61
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
cwt.	-	8	-	*	-	*	-	-	8	*	-	12	35	
\$	-	283	-	14	-	19	-	264	14	282	-	463	1,339	38.26
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
cwt.	110	131	136	123	122	144	169	153	164	143	146	57	1,598	
\$	3,908	4,995	4,922	4,226	4,215	5,102	6,009	5,450	5,880	5,175	5,279	2,057	57,218	35.81
<b>Prairies</b>														
cwt.	980	778	799	1,170	1,203	1,077	1,056	1,173	1,051	964	960	968	12,079	
\$	37,204	31,367	31,081	42,104	44,267	40,417	39,105	43,392	39,895	36,627	32,677	36,782	454,918	37.66
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn cwt.	617	584	598	726	807	681	754	863	640	711	635	677	8,293	
Val d'Or "	373	340	370	418	303	439	374	424	302	378	228	221	4,167	
Amos "	567	481	599	1,203	770	495	257	342	392	517	767	1,200	7,590	
Total	1,557	1,405	1,567	2,347	1,877	1,615	1,385	1,629	1,334	1,606	1,630	2,098	20,050	
Rouyn \$	22,818	22,956	22,527	25,583	29,251	25,155	27,563	31,290	23,937	26,469	23,793	25,504	306,846	37.00
Val d'Or \$	14,900	13,574	14,173	14,948	10,942	14,314	13,824	15,710	11,370	14,320	8,668	8,291	156,231	37.19
Amos \$	19,229	16,338	19,928	39,928	26,879	17,492	9,389	12,550	14,722	18,386	25,626	39,679	266,146	31.27
Total	56,957	52,872	56,628	80,459	67,082	58,961	56,776	59,550	50,029	59,175	58,087	73,474	723,226	38.57
Average Price \$	34.25	33.77	34.14	34.28	35.71	36.11	36.64	36.56	37.52	36.83	34.86	34.00	-	36.57
Less than 50¢														

Table 91. Cheese: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Northern Quebec														
pound	80	-	-	-	-	100	-	150	50	100	-	-	480	
\$	13	-	-	-	-	20	-	38	13	25	-	-	109	22.71
Southern Quebec														
pound	2,754	1,057	1,183	1,318	1,531	4,438	3,589	3,315	3,313	2,516	3,227	1,055	29,296	
\$	671	247	287	342	379	1,052	873	798	811	612	765	319	7,156	24.43
Northern Ontario														
pound	1,269	1,806	3,648	1,801	526	-	-	-	-	35	19	443	9,547	
\$	253	361	728	359	105	-	-	-	-	5	3	94	1,908	19.99
Southern Ontario														
pound	13,794	8,741	8,871	7,154	6,791	9,058	10,882	7,609	13,539	8,723	10,858	11,674	117,694	
\$	3,525	2,542	2,450	2,150	2,022	2,660	3,129	2,142	3,798	2,422	2,855	3,163	32,858	27.92
Prairies														
pound	2,942	2,822	3,300	5,642	3,903	3,689	4,443	4,333	8,938	9,062	7,027	7,065	63,167	
\$	662	634	706	1,438	1,033	891	1,119	1,172	2,251	2,077	1,633	1,630	15,216	24.09
United States														
pound	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	16	15	9	10	170	
\$	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	5	6	93	54.71
Grand Totals														
Rouyn	13,985	10,175	11,081	10,808	6,567	6,184	9,565	7,922	13,350	11,843	11,650	13,796	126,926	
Val d'Or	4,393	2,331	3,436	2,437	4,299	9,595	7,697	4,742	7,506	5,108	5,995	2,547	60,095	
Amos	2,476	1,935	2,500	2,685	1,900	1,821	1,667	2,758	5,000	3,490	3,495	3,905	33,332	
Total	20,854	14,441	17,017	15,930	12,766	17,300	18,929	15,422	25,856	20,451	21,140	20,243	220,354	
Rouyn	3,438	2,740	2,742	2,917	1,876	1,588	2,634	2,246	3,668	3,066	3,050	3,553	33,528	26.42
Val d'Or	1,101	621	896	686	1,146	2,693	2,053	1,155	1,931	1,273	1,391	746	15,692	26.11
Amos	593	431	541	694	495	350	442	757	1,282	812	820	903	8,120	24.36
Total	5,132	3,792	4,179	4,297	3,517	4,631	5,129	4,158	6,881	5,151	5,261	5,212	57,340	
Average Price	24.61	26.26	24.56	26.97	27.55	26.77	27.10	26.96	26.61	25.19	24.89	25.74	26.02	

Table 92.-Cream: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														¢
Rouyn pound	14,032	11,464	8,004	4,066	3,953	3,657	2,494	2,659	2,768	6,422	8,929	8,003	76,451	
Val d'Or	7,049	6,978	5,726	7,307	7,333	8,016	6,087	5,898	7,263	8,341	10,200	9,538	89,736	
Amos	435	370	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	370	3,875	
Total	21,516	18,812	14,030	11,673	11,586	11,973	8,881	8,857	10,331	15,063	19,429	17,911	170,062	
Rouyn \$	2,040	1,555	1,134	593	589	560	376	398	411	923	1,118	1,137	10,834	1.42
Val d'Or \$	1,019	1,009	821	1,058	1,062	1,164	875	847	1,051	1,213	1,492	1,393	13,004	1.45
Amos \$	81	69	56	56	56	56	55	56	56	56	56	69	723	1.87
Total \$	3,140	2,633	2,011	1,707	1,707	1,780	1,307	1,301	1,518	2,192	2,666	2,599	24,561	1.44
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
pound	4,620	4,520	3,866	4,112	3,496	2,984	3,808	2,695	3,249	3,062	3,515	3,242	43,169	
\$	630	614	546	617	462	454	571	397	487	459	527	486	6,250	1.45
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	100	-	-	-	80	960	960	2,160	1,840	720	240	-	7,060	
\$	15	-	-	-	12	144	144	324	276	108	36	-	1,059	1.50
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	18,752	15,984	11,870	8,178	7,529	7,601	7,262	7,514	7,857	10,204	12,684	11,245	126,680	
Val d'Or	7,049	6,978	5,726	7,307	7,333	8,016	6,087	5,898	7,263	8,341	10,200	9,538	89,736	
Amos	435	370	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	370	3,875	
Total	26,236	23,332	17,896	15,785	15,162	15,917	13,649	13,712	15,420	18,845	23,184	21,153	220,291	
Rouyn \$	2,685	2,169	1,680	1,210	1,063	1,158	1,091	1,119	1,174	1,490	1,681	1,623	18,143	1.43
Val d'Or \$	1,019	1,009	821	1,058	1,062	1,164	875	847	1,051	1,213	1,492	1,393	13,004	1.45
Amos \$	81	69	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	69	723	1.87
Total \$	3,785	3,247	2,557	2,324	2,181	2,378	2,022	2,022	2,281	2,759	3,229	3,085	31,870	
Average Price ¢	1.44	1.39	1.43	1.47	1.44	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.46	1.39	1.46		1.44

Table 93 - Ice Cream: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														\$
Rouyn gal.	2,900	2,950	1,600	525	450	250	160	180	280	580	640	1,200	11,715	
Val d'Or "	1,480	1,070	509	374	396	301	114	127	356	739	1,056	1,274	7,796	
Total	4,381	4,021	2,106	899	846	551	274	308	636	1,319	1,696	2,474	19,511	
Rouyn \$	3,480	3,540	1,920	630	540	300	192	216	336	696	768	1,440	14,058	1.20
Val d'Or \$	2,258	1,624	765	555	582	452	163	189	539	1,118	1,611	2,135	11,991	1.54
Total \$	5,738	5,164	2,685	1,185	1,122	752	355	405	875	1,814	2,379	3,575	26,049	1.34
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
gal.	225	135	64	32	22	26	14	14	34	79	128	97	870	
\$	379	227	109	59	39	42	26	24	66	137	216	164	1,488	1.71
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
gal.	5,183	3,547	2,176	1,526	853	1,083	841	1,241	1,941	3,265	4,395	4,769	30,820	
\$	7,214	4,826	2,974	2,095	1,192	1,493	1,152	1,685	2,688	4,536	5,955	6,531	42,341	1.37
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn gal.	7,483	6,113	3,563	1,957	1,228	1,217	939	1,352	2,069	3,395	4,310	5,321	38,947	
Val d'Or "	1,480	1,070	509	374	396	301	114	127	356	739	1,056	1,274	7,796	
LaSarre "	825	519	277	126	97	142	76	83	186	529	853	745	4,458	
Total	9,788	7,702	4,349	2,457	1,721	1,660	1,129	1,562	2,611	4,663	6,219	7,340	51,201	
Rouyn \$	9,719	7,765	4,556	2,576	1,587	1,615	1,245	1,790	2,780	4,540	5,781	7,024	50,978	1.31
Val d'Or \$	2,258	1,624	765	555	582	452	163	189	539	1,118	1,611	2,135	11,991	1.54
LaSarre \$	1,354	828	447	208	184	220	125	135	310	829	1,158	1,111	6,909	1.55
Total \$	13,331	10,217	5,768	3,339	2,353	2,287	1,533	2,114	3,629	6,487	8,550	10,270	69,878	
Average price \$	1.36	1.33	1.33	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.36	1.35	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.40		1.36



Table 94.-Whole Milk: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Av. Price
Northern														¢
Quebec														
Rouyn pound	166,150	164,230	160,370	163,565	170,735	174,310	157,070	153,517	166,155	164,504	176,911	171,618	1,985,129	
Val d'Or "	179,658	187,905	186,798	250,045	245,158	258,760	254,439	237,023	268,901	255,285	266,411	260,030	2,850,413	
LaSarre "	68,975	68,975	67,625	69,285	67,050	66,973	68,100	61,415	67,425	66,125	75,725	76,500	824,173	
Total	414,783	421,110	414,793	482,895	482,943	497,043	479,609	451,955	502,481	485,914	519,047	508,148	5,660,721	
Rouyn \$	5,728	5,682	5,890	5,077	6,361	6,458	6,017	5,797	6,280	6,165	6,580	6,427	72,462	3.65
Val d'Or \$	5,112	5,330	5,289	6,977	6,835	7,208	7,093	6,598	7,477	7,104	7,411	7,229	79,663	2.79
LaSarre \$	2,393	2,395	2,680	2,949	2,934	2,932	2,988	2,693	2,961	2,894	3,161	2,736	333,716	4.09
Total	13,233	13,407	13,859	15,003	16,130	16,598	16,098	15,088	16,718	16,163	17,152	16,392	185,841	3.28
Northern														
Ontario														
pound	102,913	100,571	90,266	95,379	107,335	114,909	121,557	106,390	136,755	129,583	139,932	127,887	1,373,477	
\$	2,316	2,273	2,381	2,824	3,102	3,321	3,516	3,085	3,957	3,745	4,035	3,792	38,347	2.79
Grand Total														
Rouyn pound	269,063	264,801	250,636	258,944	278,070	286,219	278,627	259,907	302,910	294,087	316,843	299,505	3,359,612	
Val d'Or "	179,658	187,905	186,798	250,045	245,158	258,760	254,439	237,023	268,901	255,285	266,411	260,030	2,850,413	
LaSarre "	68,975	68,975	67,625	69,285	67,050	66,973	68,100	61,415	67,425	66,125	75,725	76,500	824,173	
Total	517,696	521,681	505,059	578,274	590,278	611,952	601,166	558,345	639,236	615,497	658,979	636,035	7,034,198	
Rouyn \$	8,044	7,955	8,271	7,901	9,463	9,779	9,533	8,882	10,237	9,910	10,615	10,219	110,809	3.30
Val d'Or \$	5,112	5,330	5,289	6,977	6,835	7,208	7,093	6,598	7,477	7,104	7,411	7,229	79,663	2.79
LaSarre \$	2,393	2,395	2,680	2,949	2,934	2,932	2,988	2,693	2,961	2,894	3,161	2,736	33,716	4.09
Total	15,549	15,680	16,240	17,827	19,232	19,919	19,614	18,173	20,675	19,908	21,187	20,184	224,188	
Average Price	¢ 3.00	3.01	3.22	3.08	3.26	3.25	3.26	3.25	3.23	3.23	3.22	3.17		3.19

Table 25.-Evaporated Milk: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	De.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
															\$
<b>Southern Quebec</b>															
cwt.		212	201	234	446	420	417	408	202	-	834	504	814	4,692	
\$		1,725	1,661	1,963	3,680	3,478	3,454	3,328	1,666	-	6,858	4,360	7,173	39,346	8.39
<b>Southern Ontario</b>															
cwt.		2,517	1,568	750	1,104	1,567	627	1,425	1,208	1,561	1,001	1,381	1,766	16,475	
\$		19,811	12,699	6,078	9,064	12,889	5,154	11,586	9,823	12,850	8,245	11,759	15,224	135,172	8.20
<b>Grand Totals</b>															
Rouyn	cwt.	1,637	1,025	294	479	734	543	707	735	945	657	1,088	793	9,637	
Val d'Or	"	752	352	690	869	946	417	590	353	520	770	581	1,370	8,210	
Amos	"	340	392	-	202	307	84	536	322	96	408	216	417	3,320	
Total	"	2,729	1,769	984	1,550	1,987	1,044	1,833	1,410	1,561	1,835	1,885	2,580	21,167	
Rouyn	\$	13,000	8,288	2,424	3,990	6,085	4,489	5,775	6,024	7,805	5,467	9,349	6,851	79,547	8.25
Val d'Or	\$	5,914	2,851	5,617	7,107	7,807	3,454	4,741	2,841	4,285	6,328	4,914	11,949	67,808	8.26
Amos	\$	2,622	3,221	-	1,637	2,475	665	4,398	2,624	760	3,308	1,856	3,597	27,163	8.18
Total	\$	21,536	14,360	8,041	12,734	16,367	8,608	14,914	11,489	12,850	15,103	16,119	22,397	174,518	
Average Price	\$	7.89	8.12	8.17	8.22	8.24	8.25	8.14	8.15	8.23	8.23	8.55	10.22		8.24

Table 96.-Condensed Milk: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														\$
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pounds	-	-	180	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	270
\$	-	-	33	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 18.52
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pounds	450	1,890	540	630	2,070	1,035	630	315	4,995	-	-	495	4,005	17,055
\$	81	341	97	113	373	186	114	57	900	-	-	99	722	3,073 18.02
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	180	540	540	180	1,395	1,035	360	315	3,870	-	-	495	1,305	10,215
Val d'Or "	-	450	-	450	675	-	-	-	225	-	-	-	1,575	3,375
Amos "	270	900	180	-	-	90	270	-	900	-	-	-	1,125	3,735
Total	450	1,890	720	630	2,070	1,125	630	315	4,995	-	-	495	4,005	17,325
Rouyn \$	32	97	97	32	251	186	65	57	697	-	-	89	235	1,838 17.99
Val d'Or \$	-	81	-	81	122	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	284	609 18.04
Amos \$	49	163	33	-	-	17	49	-	162	-	-	-	203	676 18.10
Total \$	81	341	130	113	373	203	114	57	900	-	-	89	722	3,123
Average Price \$	18.00	18.04	18.06	17.94	18.02	18.04	18.10	18.10	18.02	-	-	17.98	18.03	18.03

Table 97. Whole Milk Powder: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
															¢
<u>Southern Quebec</u>															
	pound	-	-	500	750	-	-	-	-	250	-	-	-	1,500	
	\$	-	-	153	230	-	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	460	30.67
<u>Southern Ontario</u>															
	pound	288	1,674	1,198	608	624	565	403	440	674	2,596	174	460	9,704	
	\$	157	600	472	211	196	221	160	152	305	814	61	201	3,550	36.58
<u>Grand Totals</u>															
Rouyn	pound	108	674	1,698	1,024	274	565	298	250	824	96	174	460	6,445	
Val d'Or	"	-	50	-	250	350	-	-	100	100	2,500	-	-	3,350	
Amos	"	180	950	-	84	-	105	90	-	-	-	-	-	1,409	
Total	"	288	1,674	1,698	1,358	624	670	388	350	924	2,596	174	460	11,204	
Rouyn	\$	61	231	625	319	89	221	101	77	351	49	61	201	2,386	37.02
Val d'Or	\$	-	15	-	77	107	-	-	31	31	765	-	-	1,026	30.63
Amos	\$	96	354	-	45	-	-	59	44	-	-	-	-	598	42.44
Total	\$	157	600	625	441	196	221	160	152	382	814	61	201	4,010	
Average Price		34.71	35.84	36.81	32.47	31.41	32.98	41.24	43.43	41.34	31.36	35.06	43.70		35.79



Table 98.-Skim Milk Powder: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
															¢
<b>Southern Quebec</b>															
pound	1,400	1,400	1,400	300	200	600	200	1,000	200	600	1,800	1,200	10,300		
\$	175	175	175	37	25	75	25	125	25	75	225	150	1,287		12.50
<b>Southern Ontario</b>															
pound	1,500	3,400	7,700	12,050	9,800	3,100	3,350	4,650	2,500	7,100	2,150	6,200	63,500		
\$	183	400	926	1,487	1,204	378	405	564	306	868	272	763	7,756		12.21
<b>Grand Totals</b>															
Rouyn	400	1,800	4,250	10,250	6,000	2,700	3,150	1,250	-	5,500	1,350	5,800	42,450		
Val d'Or	2,500	3,000	3,600	22,100	3,850	1,000	400	4,400	2,700	2,200	2,600	1,600	29,950		
Amos	-	-	1,250	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,400		
Total	2,900	4,800	9,100	12,350	10,000	3,700	3,550	5,650	2,700	7,700	3,950	7,400	73,800		
Rouyn	43	194	497	1,256	721	328	380	139	-	668	172	713	5,111		12.04
Val d'Or	315	381	450	268	486	125	50	550	331	275	325	200	3,756		12.54
Amos	-	-	154	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176		12.57
Total	358	575	1,101	1,524	1,229	453	430	689	331	943	497	913	9,043		
Average Price ¢	12.34	11.98	12.10	12.34	12.29	12.24	12.11	12.19	12.26	12.25	12.58	12.34			12.25

Table 99.-Honey: Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941 - June 1942.

Origin	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average
Northern Quebec														Price
Amos pound	-	-	-	-	500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	500	
Amos \$	-	-	-	-	.70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70	14.00
Southern Quebec														
pound	-	532	150	480	1,578	120	1,488	90	1,740	93	-	40	6,311	
\$	-	64	20	62	175	19	198	13	256	22	-	6	835	13.29
Southern Ontario														
pound	1,584	3,918	2,827	3,962	3,128	2,334	12,108	5,626	3,516	1,410	1,687	1,132	43,232	
\$	217	518	374	520	441	323	1,485	780	512	206	230	162	5,768	13.36
Maritimes														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	120	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	23	19.17
Prairies														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,800	-	-	-	-	4,800	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	667	-	-	-	-	667	13.90
British Columbia														
pound	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	120	-	-	-	240	
\$	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	36	15.00
Others														
pound	-	-	-	-	960	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	960	
\$	-	-	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108	11.25
Grand Total														
Rouyn	1,584	3,918	1,548	2,064	3,364	1,914	10,968	8,196	1,866	1,140	1,464	892	38,918	
Val d'Or	-	40	839	1,178	604	60	2,388	1,120	1,870	363	223	40	8,725	
Amos	-	492	590	1,200	2,318	480	240	1,200	1,760	-	-	240	8,520	
Total	1,584	4,450	2,977	4,442	6,286	2,454	13,596	10,516	5,496	1,503	1,687	1,172	56,163	
Rouyn	217	518	204	271	456	270	1,326	1,114	275	169	199	121	5,140	13.21
Val d'Or	-	6	113	155	79	9	325	148	274	59	31	6	1,205	13.81
Amos	-	58	77	156	277	63	32	198	260	-	-	41	1,162	13.64
Total	217	582	394	582	812	342	1,683	1,460	809	228	230	168	7,507	13.37
Average price	13.70	13.08	13.23	13.10	12.92	13.94	12.38	13.88	14.72	15.17	13.63	14.33		13.37

Table 100. Hay: Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941 - June 1942.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<u>Northern Quebec</u>														\$
Rouyn	82.6	33.2	165.3	352.1	1420.2	682.6	407.7	347.8	780.1	326.9	377.8	199.9	5176.2	
Val d'Or	"	10.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	10.0	14.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	164.2	
Amos	"	13.5	8.5	48.5	157.5	63.3	48.5	49.5	49.5	67.6	77.4	49.5	685.9	
Total	"	106.1	51.7	233.8	529.6	1503.5	466.2	411.5	839.6	404.5	465.2	259.4	6026.3	
Rouyn	\$ 1,091	411	2,912	6,602	30,215	15,903	8,582	8,332	16,689	19,156	10,912	5,611	116,416	22.49
Val d'Or	\$ 250	250	530	530	530	530	250	356	250	250	250	250	4,226	25.74
Amos	\$ 281	180	1,080	3,736	1,370	1,169	1,080	1,108	1,563	1,563	1,865	1,112	15,652	22.82
Total	\$ 1,622	841	4,522	10,863	32,115	17,602	9,912	9,796	18,047	10,969	13,027	6,973	136,294	22.62
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
tons	-	-	-	-	107.7	1655.6	666.9	281.3	167.5	87.5	11.8	-	2978.3	
\$	-	-	-	-	2,369	38,081	16,339	6,893	4,690	2,624	355	-	71,351	23.96
<u>Northern Ontario</u>														
tons	10.8	-	-	14.6	54.7	24.6	54.3	44.5	303.6	304.8	88.8	-	900.7	
\$	91	-	-	292	1,097	429	1,091	960	6,482	7,555	2,566	-	20,563	22.83
<u>Southern Ontario</u>														
tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.9	-	50.9	11.0	-	75.8	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	335	-	1,358	307	-	2,000	26.39
<u>Prairies</u>														
tons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	264.2	153.5	-	417.7	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,354	4,087	-	10,441	25.00
<u>Grand Total</u>														
Rouyn	93	33.2	165.3	352.1	1472.9	707.2	462.0	392.3	907.3	537.2	466.6	199.9	5791.4	
Val d'Or	104.0	10.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	245.2	58.2	87.6	22.7	132.4	61.9	10.0	712.6	
Amos	13.5	8.5	48.5	157.5	171.0	1483.0	667.2	271.3	380.7	442.3	201.8	49.5	3894.8	
Total	116.9	51.7	233.8	544.2	1665.9	2435.4	1187.4	751.2	1310.7	1111.9	730.3	259.4	10398.8	
Rouyn	\$ 1,182	411	2,912	6,602	31,312	16,332	9,673	9,292	19,250	14,068	13,448	5,611	130,123	22.47
Val d'Or	\$ 250	250	530	530	530	530	250	2,149	568	3,428	1,640	250	17,559	24.64
Amos	\$ 281	180	1,080	3,736	1,370	1,169	1,080	1,108	1,563	1,563	1,865	1,112	15,652	22.82
Total	\$ 1,713	841	4,522	11,160	35,281	17,602	11,003	10,549	20,419	15,069	15,356	6,973	140,649	23.87
Average Price	\$	14.65	16.27	19.34	20.51	21.36	23.04	23.03	23.95	22.29	25.96	27.85	26.88	23.14

Table 101.-Grains: Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets, July 1941-June 1942.

Origin	N. Que.	S. Que.	N. Ont.	S. Ont.	Maritimes	Prairies	B. C.	Total
Product	pound	pound	pound	pound	pound	pound	pound	pound
Barley	13,140	100	-	-	-	3,336,964	-	3,350,204
Beans (dry)	-	-	-	545,409	-	-	-	545,409
Beet Pulp	-	17,015	-	40,000	-	-	-	57,015
Buckwheat	-	5,224	-	100	-	-	-	5,324
Corn (Grain)	-	-	-	68,310	-	212,420	-	280,730
Flax	-	-	-	-	-	3,200	-	3,200
Millfeed	-	-	-	-	-	6,980,300	-	6,980,300
Mixfeed	-	671,200	-	-	-	4,048,300	-	4,719,500
Oats	266,250	445,000	37,500	-	-	14,683,600	-	15,432,350
Peas (dry)	27,500	37,730	-	56,571	-	61,000	100	182,901
Scratch	-	18,312	-	-	-	1,313,141	-	1,331,453
Wheat	6,254	-	-	250	-	1,251,816	-	1,258,320
Total	313,144	1,194,581	37,500	710,640	-	31,890,741	100	34,146,706
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Barley	388	2	-	-	-	55,494	-	55,884
Beans (dry)	-	-	-	17,447	-	-	-	17,447
Beet Pulp	-	335	-	640	-	-	-	975
Buckwheat	-	135	-	3	-	-	-	138
Corn (Grain)	-	-	-	1,608	-	4,453	-	6,061
Flax	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	128
Millfeed	-	-	-	-	-	109,501	-	109,501
Mixfeed	-	16,643	-	-	-	83,839	-	100,482
Oats	5,904	14,940	682	-	-	263,877	-	285,403
Peas (dry)	1,431	2,180	-	3,031	-	3,023	7	9,672
Scratch	-	350	-	-	-	25,813	-	26,163
Wheat	102	-	-	4	-	20,695	-	20,801
Total	7,825	34,585	682	22,733	-	566,823	7	632,655



Table 102.-Barley: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Av.
Price														¢
<b>Northern</b>														
<b>Quebec</b>														
Amos pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,056	-	12,084	13,140	
Amos \$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.00	-	354	388	2.96
<b>Southern</b>														
<b>Quebec</b>														
pound	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	
\$	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2.00
<b>Prairies</b>														
Rouyn pound	34,000	58,950	106,000	114,010	118,150	119,770	66,800	123,900	55,300	56,700	133,600	98,100	1,085,280	
Val d'Or "	-	24,400	50,700	30,500	39,284	22,500	72,900	71,396	76,070	-	47,250	27,750	462,750	
Amos "	149,110	75,550	236,276	271,980	97,128	80,200	137,000	147,700	137,700	127,900	95,240	233,150	1,788,934	
Total	183,110	158,900	392,976	416,490	254,562	222,470	276,700	342,996	269,070	184,600	276,090	359,000	3,336,964	
<b>Rouyn</b>														
\$	550	865	1,710	1,791	1,704	1,906	1,109	2,038	923	961	2,212	1,735	17,504	
Val d'Or \$	-	367	868	516	625	347	1,221	1,184	1,157	-	821	489	7,595	
Amos \$	2,395	1,156	3,819	4,407	1,484	1,280	1,978	2,534	2,633	2,317	1,797	4,595	30,395	
Total \$	2,945	2,388	6,397	6,714	3,813	3,533	4,308	5,756	4,713	3,278	4,830	6,819	55,494	1.66
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn pound	34,000	58,950	106,000	114,010	118,150	119,770	66,800	123,900	55,300	56,700	133,600	98,100	1,085,280	
Val d'Or "	-	24,500	50,700	30,500	39,284	22,500	72,900	71,396	76,070	-	47,250	27,750	462,850	
Amos "	149,110	75,550	236,276	271,980	97,128	80,200	137,000	147,700	137,700	128,956	95,240	245,234	1,802,074	
Total	183,110	159,000	392,976	416,490	254,562	222,470	276,700	342,996	269,070	185,656	276,090	371,084	3,350,204	
<b>Rouyn</b>														
\$	550	865	1,710	1,791	1,704	1,906	1,109	2,038	923	961	2,212	1,735	17,504	1.62
Val d'Or \$	-	369	868	516	625	347	1,221	1,184	1,157	-	821	489	7,597	1.64
Amos \$	2,395	1,156	3,819	4,407	1,484	1,280	1,978	2,534	2,633	2,351	1,797	4,949	30,783	1.71
Total \$	2,945	2,390	6,397	6,714	3,813	3,533	4,308	5,756	4,713	3,312	4,830	7,173	55,884	1.67
<b>Average Price ¢</b>														
	1.61	1.50	1.63	1.61	1.50	1.59	1.55	1.68	1.75	1.78	1.75	1.93		

Table 103 -Beans Dry: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb.	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Ontario														¢
pound	30,230	39,190	33,690	167,240	76,560	63,963	612	467	455	456	72,476	16,300	275	545,409
\$	832	1,111	1,262	5,746	2,351	2,109	23	17	1,312	2,085	556	10	17,447	3 20
Average Price ¢	2 75	2 92	3 75	3 41	3 07	3 30	3 76	3 64	2 95	2 88	3 41	3 64		3 20

Table 104.-Beet Pulp: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb.	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Quebec														¢
pound	1,000	-	-	-	8,500	-	7,515	-	-	-	-	-	17,015	
\$	18	-	-	-	165	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	335	1 97
Southern Ontario														
pound	-	-	-	-	40,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40,000	
\$	-	-	-	-	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	640	1 60
Grand Totals														
Rouyn	-	-	-	-	40,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40,000	
Amos	1,000	-	-	-	8,500	-	7,515	-	-	-	-	-	17,015	
Total	1,000	-	-	-	48,500	-	7,515	-	-	-	-	-	57,015	
Rouyn	\$	-	-	-	640	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	640	1 60
Amos	\$	18	-	-	165	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	335	1 97
Total	\$	18	-	-	805	-	152	-	-	-	-	-	975	
Average Price ¢	1 80	-	-	-	1 66	-	2 02	-	-	-	-	-		1 71

Table 105.-Buckwheat: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average Price
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
pound	-	200	-	1,670	100	490	1,470	1,294	-	-	-	-	5,224	
\$	-	6	-	54	2	6	52	15	-	-	-	-	135	2.58
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
pound	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.00
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn	-	-	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	
Val d'Or	-	200	-	200	100	490	-	1,294	-	-	-	-	2,284	
Amos	-	-	-	1,470	-	-	1,470	-	-	-	-	-	2,940	
Total	-	200	-	1,670	100	590	1,470	1,294	-	-	-	-	5,324	
Rouyn	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3.00
Val d'Or	-	6	-	4	2	6	-	15	-	-	-	-	33	1.44
Amos	-	-	-	50	-	-	52	-	-	-	-	-	102	3.47
Total	-	6	-	54	2	9	52	15	-	-	-	-	138	2.59
Average Price ¢	-	3.00	-	3.23	2.00	1.53	3.54	1.16	-	-	-	-		2.59

Table 118 - Corn Grain: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan.	Feb	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average
															Price
															¢
<u>Southern Ontario</u>															
pound		9,900	6,860	15,680	2,060	13,230	4,900	980	1,960	10,780	-	-	1,960	68,310	
\$		237	173	298	54	330	122	24	48	271	-	-	51	1,608	2.35
<u>Prairies</u>															
pound		7,950	13,650	12,260	38,950	21,234	29,650	7,450	30,650	32,540	11,786	2,800	3,500	212,420	
\$		172	304	277	606	479	685	179	753	555	292	69	82	4,453	2.10
<u>Grand Totals</u>															
Rouyn	pound	2,000	5,900	2,860	11,000	-	18,850	-	11,500	22,000	1,800	-	-	75,910	
Val d'Or	"	-	-	900	4,600	17,934	500	-	1,800	4,920	1,000	-	2,500	34,154	
Amos	"	15,850	14,610	24,180	25,410	16,530	15,200	8,430	19,310	16,400	8,986	2,800	2,960	170,666	
Total	"	17,850	20,510	27,940	41,010	34,464	34,550	8,430	32,610	43,320	11,786	2,800	5,460	280,730	
Rouyn	\$	37	124	69	114	-	439	-	284	314	45	-	-	1,426	1.88
Val d'Or	\$	-	-	21	116	401	11	-	45	119	24	-	56	793	2.32
Amos	\$	372	353	485	430	408	357	203	472	393	223	69	77	3,842	2.25
Total	\$	409	477	575	660	809	807	203	801	826	292	69	133	6,061	
Average Price	¢	2.29	2.33	2.06	1.61	2.35	2.34	2.41	2.46	1.91	2.48	2.46	2.44		2.16



Table 107.-Flax: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
															¢
<u>Prairies</u>															
	pound	500	-	-	-	500	200	500	300	700	500	-	-	3,200	
	\$	20	-	-	-	20	8	20	12	28	20	-	-	128	4.00
<u>Grand Totals</u>															
Rouyn	pound	-	-	-	-	-	200	-	300	700	-	-	-	1,200	
Amos	"	500	-	-	-	500	-	500	-	-	500	-	-	2,000	
Total	"	500	-	-	-	500	200	500	300	700	500	-	-	3,200	
Rouyn	\$	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	12	28	-	-	-	48	4.00
Amos	\$	20	-	-	-	20	-	20	-	-	20	-	-	80	4.00
Total	\$	20	-	-	-	20	8	20	12	28	20	-	-	128	
Average Price	¢	4.00	-	-	-	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	-	-	4.00	

Table 108 -Millfeed: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Year	Average
															\$
<b>Prairies</b>															
	cwt.	4,565	6,174	7,060	8,035	6,905	6,147	4,315	2,820	5,662	7,845	4,725	5,550	69,803	
	\$	8,115	9,351	10,699	12,692	10,291	9,310	6,605	4,295	7,985	14,293	7,263	8,602	109,501	1.57
<b>Grand Totals</b>															
<b>Rouyn</b>															
	cwt.	910	1,325	1,955	2,595	1,640	1,615	985	420	1,015	1,690	940	1,110	16,200	
	"	235	714	430	550	515	400	55	145	125	495	185	470	4,319	
	"	3,420	4,135	4,675	4,890	4,757	4,132	3,275	2,255	4,522	5,660	3,600	3,970	49,284	
	"	4,565	6,174	7,060	8,035	6,905	6,147	4,315	2,820	5,662	7,845	4,725	5,550	69,803	
<b>Rouyn</b>															
	\$	1,335	1,935	2,933	4,178	2,444	2,390	1,538	743	1,641	2,562	1,452	1,650	24,801	1.53
	\$	354	1,053	634	780	791	613	89	233	179	773	264	746	6,509	1.51
	\$	6,426	6,363	7,132	7,734	7,056	6,307	4,978	3,319	6,165	10,958	5,547	6,206	78,191	1.59
	\$	8,115	9,351	10,699	12,692	10,291	9,310	6,605	4,295	7,985	14,293	7,263	8,602	109,501	
<b>Average Price</b>		\$	1.78	1.51	1.52	1.58	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.41	1.82	1.54	1.55		1.57

Table 109.-Mixedfeed: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
														\$
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
cwt.	866	793	472	272	581	159	528	477	397	452	753	962	6,712	
\$	2,333	1,796	1,047	715	1,390	449	1,214	1,327	1,058	1,031	1,825	2,458	16,643	2.48
<b>Prairies</b>														
cwt.	3,622	2,479	4,806	3,200	3,671	4,008	2,699	2,745	3,200	5,064	2,760	2,229	40,483	
\$	7,445	4,959	9,238	5,902	6,700	8,295	4,828	5,697	7,298	12,149	6,150	5,178	83,839	2.07
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn	1,166	230	2,081	1,430	1,180	1,965	775	1,095	707	1,430	810	290	13,159	
Val d'Or	245	475	375	45	525	176	115	309	683	615	481	469	4,513	
Amos	3,077	2,567	2,822	1,997	2,547	2,026	2,337	1,818	2,207	3,471	2,222	2,432	29,523	
Total	4,488	3,272	5,278	3,472	4,252	4,167	3,227	3,222	3,597	5,516	3,513	3,191	47,195	
Rouyn	2,168	522	3,517	2,374	1,899	3,340	1,342	1,805	1,629	3,156	1,495	739	23,986	1.82
Val d'Or	532	974	969	91	1,181	553	275	711	1,650	1,593	1,198	1,201	10,928	2.42
Amos	7,078	5,259	5,799	4,152	5,010	4,851	4,425	4,508	5,077	8,431	5,282	5,696	65,568	2.22
Total	9,778	6,755	10,285	6,617	8,090	8,744	6,042	7,024	8,356	13,180	7,975	7,636	100,482	
Average Price	\$ 2.18	\$ 2.06	\$ 1.95	\$ 1.91	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.10	\$ 1.87	\$ 2.18	\$ 2.32	\$ 2.39	\$ 2.27	\$ 2.39		2.13

Table 11. Oats: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
															¢
<b>Northern Quebec</b>															
Rouyn	pound	-	1000	600	3700	9800	16400	6800	7500	10800	-	-	6300	62900	
Amos	"	-	-	1400	9200	54400	14600	23300	-	4700	5100	7800	80850	203350	
Total	"	-	1000	2000	12900	64200	33000	30100	7500	15500	5100	7800	87150	266250	
Rouyn	\$	-	19	11	60	175	285	120	150	216	-	-	126	1162	1.85
Amos	\$	-	-	21	140	1032	238	400	-	81	95	273	2462	4742	2.33
Total	\$	-	19	32	200	1207	523	520	150	297	95	273	2588	5904	2.22
<b>Southern Quebec</b>															
Amos	pound	-	-	-	-	61200	-	-	-	59200	-	324600	-	445000	
Amos	\$	-	-	-	-	2134	-	-	-	1935	-	10871	-	14940	3.36
<b>Northern Ontario</b>															
Rouyn	pound	-	-	-	-	25000	12500	-	-	-	-	-	-	37500	
Rouyn	\$	-	-	-	-	455	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	682	1.82
<b>Prairies</b>															
Rouyn	pound	207600	221250	488700	953750	604900	273400	623700	944600	798500	767600	316350	217600	6417950	
Val d'Or	"	13000	26500	95100	35250	142650	228300	157700	285750	182550	61400	54750	35500	1318750	
Amos	"	573750	477400	557950	537900	449350	618100	600000	504600	718050	608400	745350	556050	6946900	
Total	"	794350	725150	1144750	1527200	1196900	1119800	1381400	1734950	1699100	1437400	1116450	809150	14683600	
Rouyn	\$	4333	3669	11739	17845	10122	4375	11167	17349	14711	14002	6281	4114	119707	1.87
Val d'Or	\$	220	420	1621	650	2712	4175	2929	5134	2930	936	969	637	23333	1.77
Amos	\$	7989	7851	9063	8659	9343	8102	9786	8339	16838	11211	13456	10200	120837	1.74
Total	\$	12542	11940	22423	27154	22177	16652	23882	30822	34479	26149	20706	14951	263877	1.80
<b>Grand Totals</b>															
Rouyn	pound	207600	222250	489300	957450	639700	302300	630500	952100	809300	767600	316350	223900	6518350	
Val d'Or	"	13000	26500	95100	35250	142650	228300	157700	285750	182550	61400	54750	35500	1318750	
Amos	"	573750	477400	559350	547100	564950	634700	623300	504600	781950	613500	1077750	636900	7595250	
Total	"	794350	726150	1144750	1540100	1347300	1165300	1411500	1742450	1773800	1442500	1448850	896300	15432350	
Rouyn	\$	4333	3688	11750	17905	10752	4887	11287	17499	14927	14002	6281	4240	121551	1.86
Val d'Or	\$	220	420	1621	650	2712	4175	2929	5134	2930	936	969	637	23333	1.77
Amos	\$	7989	7851	9084	8799	12509	8340	10186	8339	18854	11306	24600	12622	140519	1.85
Total	\$	12542	11959	22455	27354	25973	17402	24402	30972	36711	26244	31850	17539	285403	1.85
Average Price ¢		1.58	1.65	1.96	1.78	1.93	1.49	1.73	1.78	2.07	1.82	2.20	1.96		



Table 111. Peas (Dry): Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average
															Price
															¢
Northern Quebec															
Rouyn	pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,000	5,000	-	12,500	27,500	
Rouyn	\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	525	250	-	656	1,431	5.20
Southern Quebec															
	pound	4,440	-	340	3,660	3,720	-	10,120	-	3,000	9,450	3,000	-	37,730	
	\$	259	-	21	94	231	-	532	-	170	573	170	-	2,180	5.78
Southern Ontario															
	pound	-	588	1,400	490	1,031	50,025	1,340	196	1,429	40	32	-	56,571	
	\$	-	32	81	28	58	2,652	81	11	84	2	2	-	3,031	5.36
Prairies															
	pound	1,000	-	-	60,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61,000	
	\$	53	-	-	2,970	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,023	4.96
British Columbia															
	pound	-	-	-	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	
	\$	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	
Grand Totals															
Rouyn	pound	-	588	1,200	2,590	511	25	1,340	-	11,429	5,090	32	12,500	35,305	
Val d'Or	"	-	-	540	1,660	640	-	120	196	-	1,000	-	-	4,156	
Amos	"	5,440	-	-	60,000	3,600	50,000	10,000	-	3,000	8,400	3,000	-	143,440	
Total	"	5,440	588	1,740	64,250	4,751	50,025	11,460	196	14,429	14,490	3,032	12,500	182,901	
Rouyn	\$	-	32	69	158	29	2	81	-	609	255	2	656	1,893	5.36
Val d'Or	\$	-	-	33	101	36	-	7	11	-	60	-	-	248	5.97
Amos	\$	312	-	-	2,970	224	2,650	525	-	170	510	170	-	7,531	5.25
Total	\$	312	32	102	3,229	289	2,652	613	11	779	825	172	656	9,672	
Average Price	¢	5.74	5.44	8.56	5.03	6.08	5.30	5.35	5.61	5.40	5.70	5.67	5.25		5.29

Table 112.-Scratch: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
<u>Southern Quebec</u>														
pound	-	-	-	-	857	-	1,960	2,450	2,750	-	245	10,050	18,312	
\$	-	-	-	-	19	-	44	54	57	-	6	170	350	1.91
<u>Prairies</u>														
pound	128,800	70,710	222,900	140,000	73,273	86,700	93,880	131,850	78,838	129,300	55,235	101,655	1,313,141	
\$	2,566	1,331	4,136	2,935	1,459	1,700	1,891	2,645	1,612	2,421	1,220	1,897	25,813	1.97
<u>Grand Totals</u>														
Rouyn	50,050	22,750	129,600	59,500	14,500	36,000	36,000	32,000	16,000	58,500	8,500	15,000	478,400	
Val d'Or	19,050	14,000	19,500	26,500	15,000	12,500	13,500	31,000	8,588	23,800	10,500	33,000	226,938	
Amos	59,700	33,960	73,800	54,000	44,630	38,200	46,430	71,300	57,000	47,000	36,480	63,705	626,115	
Total	128,800	70,710	222,900	140,000	74,130	86,700	95,840	134,300	81,588	129,300	55,480	111,705	1,331,453	
Rouyn	1,008	395	2,241	1,274	304	699	732	641	339	1,193	189	303	9,318	1.95
Val d'Or	380	261	417	556	286	252	273	643	180	509	221	683	4,661	2.05
Amos	1,178	675	1,478	1,105	888	749	930	1,415	1,150	719	816	1,081	12,184	1.95
Total	2,566	1,331	4,136	2,935	1,478	1,700	1,935	2,699	1,669	2,421	1,226	2,067	26,163	
Average Price	1.99	1.88	1.86	2.10	1.99	1.96	2.02	2.01	2.05	1.87	-2.21	1.85		1.96

Table 113.-Wheat: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Av. Price ¢
<b>Northern Quebec</b>														
Amos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,842	1,372	-	2,040	6,254	
Amos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	22	-	34	102	1.63
<b>Southern Ontario</b>														
Amos	-	-	-	-	200	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	250	
Amos	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	1.60
<b>Prairies</b>														
pound	73,550	108,400	143,700	169,850	151,796	93,650	56,900	98,850	94,940	106,300	54,500	99,380	1,251,816	
\$	1,196	1,775	2,261	2,736	2,250	1,480	973	1,705	1,777	1,935	964	1,643	20,695	1.65
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn	35,350	35,850	16,100	28,300	4,700	21,750	26,700	33,150	7,900	28,900	21,600	22,400	282,700	
Val d'Or	2,000	4,500	14,000	6,500	32,496	27,000	3,600	16,400	7,840	13,500	9,900	4,500	142,236	
Amos	36,200	68,050	113,600	135,050	114,800	44,900	26,600	49,350	82,042	65,272	23,000	74,520	833,384	
Total	73,550	108,400	143,700	169,850	151,996	93,650	56,900	98,900	97,782	107,672	54,500	101,420	1,258,320	
Rouyn	580	580	261	463	67	342	458	558	132	508	371	375	4,695	1.66
Val d'Or	34	70	223	105	512	433	63	289	118	234	165	80	2,326	1.64
Amos	582	1,125	1,777	2,168	1,674	705	452	859	1,573	1,215	428	1,222	13,780	1.65
Total	1,196	1,775	2,261	2,736	2,253	1,480	973	1,706	1,823	1,957	964	1,677	20,801	
Average Price ¢	1.63	1.64	1.57	1.61	1.48	1.58	1.71	1.72	1.86	1.82	1.77	1.65		1.65

Table 114.-Livestock: Receipts at 3 Northwestern Quebec Markets,  
July 1941 - June 1942.

Origin	N. Que.	S. Que.	N. Ont.	S. Ont.	Prairies	Total
Commodity	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Calves	-	237	-	-	-	237
Cattle	-	285	3	-	-	288
Horses	1	149	133	20	818	1,121
Pigs	-	13	-	-	-	13
Sheep	-	313	-	-	-	313
Total	1	997	136	20	818	1,972
	Pound	Pound	Pound	Pound	Pound	Pound
Calves	-	76,110	-	-	-	76,110
Cattle	-	333,778	3,800	-	-	337,578
Horses	1,695	229,130	190,700	29,150	1,125,758	1,576,433
Pigs	-	2,600	-	-	-	2,600
Sheep	-	24,920	-	-	-	24,920
Total	1,695	666,538	194,500	29,150	1,125,758	2,017,641
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Calves	-	2,470	-	-	-	2,470
Cattle	-	23,178	375	-	-	23,553
Horses	189	19,308	19,065	2,500	95,758	136,820
Pigs	-	268	-	-	-	268
Sheep	-	2,741	-	-	-	2,741
Total	189	47,965	19,440	2,500	95,758	165,852



Table 115. -Calves: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Head:	Pound	Av. Price \$ : Per Head
Southern Quebec															
Rouyn	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Amos	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	187	1
Total	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	1	237	1
Rouyn	4,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,700	-
Amos	70,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	930	180	180	71,410	-
Total	75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	930	180	180	76,110	-
Rouyn	\$ 600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	600	12.00
Amos	\$ 1800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-60	-10	-10	1,870	10.00
Total	\$ 2400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	10	10	2,470	10.42
Average Price per Head \$	10.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	10.00			

Table 116.-Cattle: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed:	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price pound head
<b>Southern Quebec</b>														
head	57	106	25	24	50	10	-	-	-	-	7	6	285	
pound	34,416	133,182	31,380	30,700	73,500	15,000	-	-	-	-	8,500	7,100	333,778	
\$	5,325	8,350	2,128	1,800	3,800	750	-	-	-	-	525	500	23,178	81.33
<b>Northern Ontario</b>														
head	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	
pound	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,800	-	3,800	
\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	375	-	375	9.87 125.00
<b>Grand Totals</b>														
Rouyn	6,200	71,720	12,880	12,700	60,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	163,500	
Amos	28,216	61,462	18,500	18,000	13,500	15,000	-	-	-	-	12,300	7,100	174,078	
Total	34,416	133,182	31,380	30,700	73,500	15,000	-	-	-	-	12,300	7,100	337,578	
Rouyn	500	4,500	900	900	2,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,500	5.81
Amos	4,825	3,850	1,228	900	1,100	750	-	-	-	-	900	500	14,053	8.07
Total	5,325	8,350	2,128	1,800	3,800	750	-	-	-	-	900	500	23,553	
Average Price	15.47	6.27	6.78	5.86	5.17	5.00	-	-	-	-	7.32	7.04	6.98	
Average Price per head	93.42	78.77	85.12	75.00	76.00	75.00	-	-	-	-	90.00	83.33	81.78	

Table 117.-Hogs: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Quebec														
Amos head	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	13	
Amos pound	400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,200	2,600	
Amos \$	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	227	268	
Average Price	¢ 10.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.32		10.31
Average Price	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
per Head \$	20.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.53		20.62

Table 119.-Sheep: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average Price
Southern Quebec														
Amos head	-	-	-	305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	313
Amos pound	-	-	-	24,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	260	260	24,920
Amos \$	-	-	-	2,684	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	29	2,741
Average Price	¢	-	-	11.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.77	11.15		11.00
Average Price	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
per Head \$	-	-	-	8.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.00	7.25		8.76

Table 118.-Horses: Receipts at Three Northern Quebec Markets, 1941-42.

Origin and Place Marketed	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Year	Average price per head (\$) and pound (¢)
<b>Northern Quebec</b>													
head	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11.15
pound	-	1,695	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,695	189.00
\$	-	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	189	
<b>Southern Quebec</b>													
head	13	32	23	-	15	10	30	-	-	24	2	149	8.43
pound	22,000	54,300	39,200	-	20,800	20,000	41,250	-	-	28,880	2,700	229,130	129.58
\$	2,440	4,800	3,632	-	2,776	1,104	3,990	-	-	340	226	19,308	
<b>Northern Ontario</b>													
head	28	-	-	-	18	72	-	1	14	-	-	133	10.00
pound	45,000	-	-	-	25,000	100,000	-	1,500	19,200	-	-	190,700	143.35
\$	3,780	-	-	-	3,600	9,000	-	110	2,575	-	-	19,065	
<b>Southern Ontario</b>													
head	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	8.58
pound	-	-	-	29,150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29,150	125.00
\$	-	-	-	2,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	
<b>Prairies</b>													
head	95	18	47	32	34	30	37	76	167	207	36	818	8.51
pound	127,860	26,200	55,108	43,920	49,460	54,250	50,060	101,090	229,720	282,190	50,650	1,125,758	117.06
\$	10,729	2,052	5,439	4,000	4,995	4,482	4,351	8,517	19,134	23,507	4,194	95,758	
<b>Grand Totals</b>													
Rouyn pound	25,000	22,000	4,303	63,120	53,010	20,800	100,000	-	19,200	24,880	-	333,816	
Val d'Or "	-	-	54,300	20,000	-	25,000	20,000	25,000	-	-	-	144,300	
Amos "	147,860	26,200	52,500	-	25,600	54,250	66,310	101,090	229,720	286,190	53,350	1,098,320	
Total	172,860	48,200	111,103	83,120	78,610	101,050	174,250	91,310	248,920	311,070	53,350	1,576,433	
<b>Rouyn</b>	\$ 2,430	2,440	1,939	6,257	5,425	2,776	9,000	-	110	2,575	-	32,952	9.87
Val d'Or	\$ -	-	4,800	1,375	-	-	1,104	3,990	-	-	-	11,269	7.81
Amos	\$ 12,079	2,052	3,689	-	2,070	7,958	4,482	8,517	19,134	23,847	4,420	92,599	8.43
Total	\$ 14,509	4,492	10,428	7,632	7,495	10,734	14,586	8,627	21,709	23,847	4,420	136,820	
Average Price	\$ 8.39	9.32	9.39	9.18	9.53	10.62	8.37	9.13	8.41	8.72	7.67	8.28	8.68
Average Price per head \$	117.96	114.90	130.35	138.76	138.80	149.08	130.23	124.49	112.04	119.94	103.23	116.32	122.05



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ERRATA

- Table 55 - Average price for April should be 7.92 cents (not 8.92)
- " 67 - Cost of December receipts at Val d'Or should be \$10 (not \$1)  
Cost of total December receipts should be \$44 (not \$34)
- " 78 - Average price of Northern Ontario potatoes should be \$2.30 (not \$2.44)
- " 81 - Pounds for Rouyn for June should be 2,899 (not 2,919)  
Total pounds for March should be 8,188 (not 8,149)  
Total pounds for April should be 6,511 (not 6,472)  
Total pounds for May should be 5,651 (not 5,628)  
Total pounds for June should be 5,416 (not 5,383)







